

Preparation of Handbook for sports and games

Discipline - Kayaking and Canoeing

Hestory

Wherever there is water, there is an indigenous watercraft. Mostly, this is in the form of a Canoe.

The Kayak probably originates from Greenland, where it was used by the Eskimos while the Canoe was used all over the world. The word Kayak (kiak), meaning “man-boat” in Eskimo, was found predominately in the northern parts of the world, North America, Siberia and Greenland uses, primarily transport, trade and warfare. Physically the differences between the two boats are that kayaks are closed boats with a cockpit for sitting in. Athletes paddle from a sitting position with a double-blade paddle. Canoes are open boats paddled from a kneeling position with a single-blade paddle.

International Federation - International Canoe Federation (ICF)

About ICF-



The International Canoe Federation (ICF) serves as the global authority for canoe and kayak paddling sports, overseeing 10 disciplines worldwide, recognised by the International Olympic Committee (IOC). With 171 national federations On 19 January 1924 the Internationale Repräsentantenschaft Kanusport (IRK) was formed in Copenhagen, Denmark, it became the ICF in 1946. The purpose of the organisation was defined as follows:

Nationa Federation - Indian Kayaking and Canoeing Association (IKCA)

About IKCA-



The association further governs the functioning of state-level Kayaking and Canoeing federations and was established in the year 1985 with the sole purpose of bringing mass awareness about the sport within the Indian Sub-Continent.

Olympic

Summer Olympic Games since the 1936 Games in Berlin, and they were also demonstration sports at the 1924 Games in Paris. Canoe Sprint - 10 event, Canoe Slalom - 4 event, Kayak Cross - 2, Para Canoe - 4

Asian Games

Canoeing events have been contested at every Asian Games since 1990 Asian Games in Beijing. Canoe Sprint - 10 event, Canoe Slalom - 4, Kayak Cross - 2, Para Canoe - 4

World championship

Every year - 1, world cup - 3 evry year, Junior, Under 21 and Senior

Asian championship

Every year -1, Junior, Under 21 and Senior

Spots Rules

Disciplines - Canoe Sprint, Canoe Slalom & Kayak Cross, Drgon Boat, Canoe Marathon, Canoe Polo, Stad up Paddle, Canoe Freestyle, Canoe ocean race, Wildwater Canoeing.

Event - Canoe Sprint : K - 1, K - 2, K - 4, C - 1, C - 2, C - 4, Distance - 200, 500, 1000 and 5000 Mtr ,

Drgon Boat : D-10, D-20, Distance - 200, 500 and 2000 mtr. **Canoe Slalom** - 200 to 250 mtr

Equipment - Canoe sprint - Canoe Boats, kayak Boats, Canoe Paddle & Kayak paddle, **Dagon Boat** 10 peddlers and 20 Peddlers and Drgon Paddles.

Canoe Slalom - Kayak boat, Canoe boat, Life jacket, Helmet, spread duck, paddles.

Competition format

Knockout, Heats, quarterfinals, Semifinals and Finals.