

## Core Reference

core namespace, version 0.1.62

### type keywords and aliases

|                  |  |                       |
|------------------|--|-----------------------|
| <i>supertype</i> | <i>T</i>   |                       |
| <i>bool</i>      | <i>()</i> , <i>:nil</i> are false, otherwise true                |                       |
| <i>condition</i> | keyword, see <b>Exception</b>                                    |                       |
| <i>list</i>      | <i>:cons</i> or <i>()</i> , <i>:nil</i>                          |                       |
| <i>:null</i>     | <i>()</i> , <i>:nil</i>  |                       |
| <i>:char</i>     | <i>char</i>  |                       |
| <i>:cons</i>     | <i>cons</i>  |                       |
| <i>:fixnum</i>   | <i>fixnum</i> , <i>fix</i>                                       | 56 bit signed integer |
| <i>:float</i>    | <i>float</i> , <i>fl</i>   | 32 bit IEEE float     |
| <i>:func</i>     | <i>function</i> , <i>fn</i>                                      | function              |
| <i>:keyword</i>  | keyword, <i>key</i>  | symbol                |
| <i>:ns</i>       | namespace, <i>ns</i>   | namespace             |
| <i>:stream</i>   | <i>stream</i>  | file or string type   |
| <i>:struct</i>   | <i>struct</i>  | typed vector          |
| <i>:symbol</i>   | <i>symbol</i> , <i>sym</i>                                       | LISP-1 symbol         |
| <i>:vector</i>   | <i>vector</i> , <i>string</i>                                    |                       |
|                  | <i>:char</i> <i>:t</i> <i>:byte</i> <i>:fixnum</i> <i>:float</i> |                       |

### Heap

|                           |  |                  |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|
| <b>heap-info</b>          | <i>vector</i>                          | heap information |
|                           | <i>#(:t type pages pagesize)</i>       |                  |
| <b>heap-stat</b>          | <i>vector</i>                          | heap allocations |
|                           | <i>#(:t :type size total free ...)</i> |                  |
| <b>heap-size</b> <i>T</i> | <i>fixnum</i>                          | heap occupancy   |

### Frame

|                                 |  |                                  |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>frames</b>                   | <i>list</i>                            | active frames                    |
| <b>frame-pop</b> <i>fn</i>      | <i>fn</i>                              | pop function's top frame binding |
|                                 | <i>frame binding: (fn . #(:t ...))</i> |                                  |
| <b>frame-push</b> <i>frame</i>  | <i>cons</i>                            | push frame binding               |
| <b>frame-ref</b> <i>fix fix</i> | <i>T</i>                               | frame id, offset                 |

### Symbol

|                                   |               |                          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| <b>boundp</b> <i>symbol</i>       | <i>bool</i>   | is <i>symbol</i> bound?  |
| <b>make-symbol</b> <i>string</i>  | <i>symbol</i> | uninterned <i>symbol</i> |
| <b>makunbound</b> <i>string</i>   | <i>symbol</i> | unbound <i>symbol</i>    |
| <b>symbol-ns</b> <i>symbol</i>    | <i>key</i>    | namespace                |
| <b>symbol-name</b> <i>symbol</i>  | <i>string</i> | name binding             |
| <b>symbol-value</b> <i>symbol</i> | <i>T</i>      | value binding            |

### Special Forms

|   |                 |                    |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>:lambda</b> <i>list</i> . <i>List'</i> | <i>function</i> | anonymous function |
| <b>:quote</b> <i>form</i>                 | <i>list</i>     | quoted form        |
| <b>:if</b> <i>form T T'</i>               | <i>T</i>        | conditional        |

### Core

|                             |               |                                      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>apply</b> <i>fn list</i> | <i>T</i>      | apply <i>function</i> to <i>list</i> |
| <b>eval</b> <i>form</i>     | <i>T</i>      | evaluate <i>form</i>                 |
| <b>eq</b> <i>T T'</i>       | <i>bool</i>   | <i>T</i> and <i>T'</i> identical?    |
| <b>type-of</b> <i>T</i>     | <i>key</i>    | type keyword                         |
| <b>compile</b> <i>form</i>  | <i>T</i>      | lib form compiler                    |
| <b>view</b> <i>form</i>     | <i>vector</i> | vector of object                     |
| <b>utime</b>                | <i>fixnum</i> | elapsed time usec                    |

|                            |            |                           |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>%if</b> <i>T T' T''</i> | <i>key</i> | <b>:if</b> implementation |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|

|                           |          |                    |
|---------------------------|----------|--------------------|
| <b>repr</b> <i>type T</i> | <i>T</i> | tag representation |
|---------------------------|----------|--------------------|

*type* *:t* *:vector*

if *type* is *:vector*, return 8 byte  
byte vector of argument tag bits,  
otherwise convert argument byte  
vector to tag.

|                           |             |                             |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>fix</b> <i>fn form</i> | <i>T</i>    | fixpoint of <i>function</i> |
| <b>gc</b>                 | <i>bool</i> | garbage collection          |

|                  |               |                |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>*version*</b> | <i>string</i> | version string |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|

### Future

|                              |               |                    |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b>defer</b> <i>fn list</i>  | <i>struct</i> | future application |
| <b>detach</b> <i>fn list</i> | <i>struct</i> | future application |
| <b>force</b> <i>struct</i>   | <i>T</i>      | force completion   |
| <b>poll</b> <i>struct</i>    | <i>bool</i>   | poll completion    |

### Fixnum

|                                   |               |                            |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| <b>product</b> <i>fix fix'</i>    | <i>fixnum</i> | product                    |
| <b>sum</b> <i>fix fix'</i>        | <i>fixnum</i> | sum                        |
| <b>difference</b> <i>fix fix'</i> | <i>fixnum</i> | difference                 |
| <b>less-than</b> <i>fix fix'</i>  | <i>bool</i>   | <i>fix</i> < <i>fix'</i> ? |
| <b>quotient</b> <i>fix fix'</i>   | <i>fixnum</i> | quotient                   |
| <b>ash</b> <i>fix fix'</i>        | <i>fixnum</i> | arithmetic shift           |
| <b>logand</b> <i>fix fix'</i>     | <i>fixnum</i> | bitwise and                |
| <b>logor</b> <i>fix fix'</i>      | <i>fixnum</i> | bitwise or                 |
| <b>lognot</b> <i>fix</i>          | <i>fixnum</i> | bitwise complement         |

### Float

|                             |              |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>fl-mul</b> <i>fl fl'</i> | <i>float</i> | product                  |
| <b>fl-add</b> <i>fl fl'</i> | <i>float</i> | sum                      |
| <b>fl-sub</b> <i>fl fl'</i> | <i>float</i> | difference               |
| <b>fl-lt</b> <i>fl fl'</i>  | <i>bool</i>  | <i>fl</i> < <i>fl'</i> ? |
| <b>fl-div</b> <i>fl fl'</i> | <i>float</i> | quotient                 |

### Conses/Lists

|                               |               |                                |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>append</b> <i>list T</i>   | <i>list</i>   | append                         |
| <b>car</b> <i>list</i>        | <i>list</i>   | head of <i>list</i>            |
| <b>cdr</b> <i>list</i>        | <i>T</i>      | tail of <i>list</i>            |
| <b>cons</b> <i>T T'</i>       | <i>cons</i>   | ( <i>form</i> . <i>form'</i> ) |
| <b>length</b> <i>list</i>     | <i>fixnum</i> | length of <i>list</i>          |
| <b>nth</b> <i>fix list</i>    | <i>T</i>      | <i>nth</i> car of <i>list</i>  |
| <b>nthcdr</b> <i>fix list</i> | <i>T</i>      | <i>nth</i> cdr of <i>list</i>  |

### Vector

|                                     |               |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>make-vector</b> <i>key list</i>  | <i>vector</i> | specialized vector<br>from <i>list</i> |
| <b>vector-len</b> <i>vector</i>     | <i>fixnum</i> | length of <i>vector</i>                |
| <b>vector-ref</b> <i>vector fix</i> | <i>T</i>      | <i>nth</i> element                     |
| <b>vector-type</b> <i>vector</i>    | <i>key</i>    | type of <i>vector</i>                  |

### Reader/Printer

|                                   |          |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| <b>read</b> <i>stream bool T</i>  | <i>T</i> | read stream object   |
| <b>write</b> <i>T bool stream</i> | <i>T</i> | write escaped object |

### Struct

|                                    |               |                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>make-struct</b> <i>key list</i> | <i>struct</i> | of type <i>key</i> from <i>list</i> |
| <b>struct-type</b> <i>struct</i>   | <i>key</i>    | <i>struct</i> type keyword          |
| <b>struct-vec</b> <i>struct</i>    | <i>vector</i> | of <i>struct</i> members            |

fn write to string(&self, exp: Tag, esc: bool) → String

## Exception n

**unwind-protect** *fn fn' T* catch exception

```
fn - (:lambda (obj cond src) . body)
fn' - (:lambda () . body)
```

**raise** *T keyword* raise exception with condition:

```
:arity :eof :open :read
:syscall :write :error :syntax
:type :sigint :div0 :stream
:range :except :future :ns
:over :under :unbound :return
```

## Streams n

**\*standard-input\*** *stream* std input *stream*  
**\*standard-output\*** *stream* std output *stream*  
**\*error-output\*** *stream* std error *stream*

**open** *type dir string stream* open *stream*

```
type :file :string
dir :input :output :bidir
```

**close** *stream bool* close *stream*  
**openp** *stream bool* is *stream* open?

**flush** *stream bool* flush output *stream*  
**get-string** *stream string* from *string stream*

**read-byte** *stream bool T* read *byte* from *stream*, error on eof, *T*: eof value

**read-char** *stream bool T* read *char* from *stream*, error on eof, *T*: eof value

**unread-char** *char stream* push *char* onto *stream*

**write-byte** *byte stream byte* write *byte* to *stream*  
**write-char** *char stream char* write *char* to *stream*

## Namespace Exception

**make-ns** *string ns* make *namespace*  
**ns-map** *ns list* list of mapped *namespaces*

**ns-name** *ns string* *namespace name*  
**unintern** *ns string symbol* *unintern symbol*  
**intern** *ns string value symbol* *intern bound symbol*  
**find-ns** *string ns* map *string* to *namespace*

**find** *ns string symbol* map *string* to *symbol*

**symbols** *type ns list* *namespace symbols*

## Features I

[dependencies]  
default = [ "nix", "std", "sysinfo" ]

**nix** uname  
**std** command, exit  
**sysinfo** sysinfo (disabled on macOS)

## mu\_core API I

```
[dependencies]
mu = {
  git = "https://github.com/Software-Knife-and-Tool/mu.git",
  branch = main
}
```

use mu\_core::(Condition, Config, Env, Exception, Result, Tag)

config string format: "npages:N,gcmode:GCMODE"  
GCMODE - { none, auto, demand }

If the signal\_exception() interface is called, ^C will generate a :sigint exception.

```
impl Env {
  const VERSION: &str
  fn signal_exception()
  fn config(config: Option<String>) → Option<Config>
  fn new(config: &Config) → Mu
  fn apply(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag) → Result<Tag>
  fn compile(&self, form: Tag) → Result<Tag>
  fn eq(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag) → bool;
  fn exception_string(&self, ex: Exception) → String
  fn eval(&self, exp: Tag) → Result<Tag>
  fn eval_str(&self, exp: &str) → Result<Tag>
  fn load(&self, file_path: &str) → Result<bool>
  fn load_image(&self, path: &str) → Result<bool>;
  fn read(&self, st: Tag, eofp: bool, eof: Tag) → Result<Tag>
  fn read_str(&self, str: &str) → Result<Tag>
  fn save_and_exit(&self, path: &str) → Result<bool>
  fn err_out(&self) → Tag
  fn std_in(&self) → Tag
  fn std_out(&self) → Tag
  fn write(&self, exp: Tag, esc: bool, st: Tag) → Result<()>
  fn write_str(&self, str: &str, st: Tag) → Result<()>
```

## Reader Syntax x

; comment to end of line  
#|...|# block comment

'form quoted form  
`form backquoted form  
`(...) backquoted list (proper lists)  
,form eval backquoted form  
,@form eval-splice backquoted form

(...) constant list  
( ) empty list, prints as :nil  
(... . .) dotted list  
"..." string, char vector  
| single escape in strings

#x... hexadecimal fixnum  
#. read-time eval  
#\ char  
#(:type ...) vector  
#s(:type ...) struct  
#:symbol uninterned symbol

"` , ; terminating macro char  
# non-terminating macro char

!\$%&\*+- . symbol constituents  
<=>?@[| |  
: ^ { } ~ /  
A..Za..z  
0..9

0x09 #\tab whitespace  
0x0a #\linefeed  
0x0c #\page  
0x0d #\return  
0x20 #\space

## mu-sys A

**mu-sys:** x.y.z: [-h?pvcelq0] [file...]

? : usage message  
h : usage message  
c : [name:value,...]  
e : eval [form] and print result  
l : load [path]  
p : pipe mode (no repl)  
q : eval [form] quietly  
v : print version and exit  
0 : null terminate