libcore Reference

libcore* version *0.0.40

Type Keywords and aliases

supertype	*T*	
bool	`()`, `:nil` are false, otherwise true	
condition	*keyword,* see ***Exception***	
list	*cons* or `()`, `:nil`	
frame	*cons*, see ***Frame***	
`:null`	`()`, `:nil`	
`:asyncid`	*async*	async future id
`:char`	*char*	
`:cons`	*cons*	
`:fixnum`	*fixnum, fix*	56 bit signed integer
`:float`	*float, fl*	32 bit IEEE float
`:func`	*function, fn*	function
`:keyword`	*keyword, key*	*symbol*
`:stream`	*stream*	file or string type
`:struct`	*struct*	typed vector
`:symbol`	*symbol, sym*	LISP-1 symbol
`:vector`	*vector, string, str*	
	`:char :t :byte :fixnum :float`	

Heap *p*

hp-info	*vector*	heap static information
	`#(:t type pages pagesize)`	
hp-stat	*vector*	heap allocations
	`#(:t :type size total free ...)`	
hp-size *T*	*fixnum*	heap occupancy in bytes

Frame *e*

frame binding: `(fn . #(:t …))`

frames	*list*	active *frame binding* list
fr-pop *fn*	*fn,*	pop *function's* top frame binding
fr-push *frame*	*cons*	push frame binding
fr-ref *fix fix*	*T*	frame id, offset

Struct *t*

struct *key list*	*struct*	of type *key* from list
st-type *struct*	*key*	struct type keyword
st-vec *struct*	*vector*	of struct members

Symbol *l*

boundp *sym*	*bool*	is *symbol* bound?
keyword *str*	*key*	*keyword* from *string*
symbol *str*	*symbol*	uninterned *symbol*
sy-ns *sym*	*key*	*symbol* namespace
sy-name *sym*	*string*	*symbol* name binding
sy-val *sym*	*T*	*symbol* value binding

Special Forms *s*

***:async** *fn . list*	*async*	create *future* context
:lambda *list . list'*		
	function	anonymous function
:quote *form*	*list*	quoted form
:if *form T T'*	*T*	conditional

Core *s*

apply *fn list*	*T*	apply *function* to *list*
eval *form*	*T*	evaluate *form*
eq *T T'*	*bool*	*are T* and *T'* identical?
type-of *T*	*keyword*	
***await** *async*	*T*	return value of async future
***abort** *async*	*T*	abort future
compile *form*	*T*	*mu* form compiler
view *form*	*vector*	vector of object
utime	fixnum	elapsed time usec
repr `type` *T*	*T*	tag representation
	`type`	`- :t :vector`

if `type` is `:vector`, return 8 byte byte vector of argument tag bits, otherwise convert argument byte vector to tag.

fix *fn form*	*T*	fixpoint of *function* on *form*
gc *bool*	*bool*	garbage collection, verbose

Fixnum *m*

fx-mul *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	product
fx-add *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	sum
fx-sub *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	difference
fx-lt *fix fix'*	*bool*	*fix < fix'?*
fx-div *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	quotient
ash *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	arithmetic shift
logand *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	bitwise and
logor *fix fix'*	*fixnum*	bitwise or
lognot *fix*	*fixnum*	bitwise complement

Float *t*

fl-mul *fl fl'*	*float*	product
fl-add *fl fl'*	*float*	sum
fl-sub *fl fl'*	*float*	difference
fl-lt *fl fl'*	*bool*	*fl < fl'?*
fl-div *fl fl'*	*float*	quotient

Conses/Lists *s*

append *list T*	*list*	append
car *list*	*list*	head of *list*
cdr *list*	*T*	tail of *list*
cons *T T'*	*cons*	(*form . form'*)
length *list*	*fixnum*	length of *list*
nth *fix list*	*T*	*n*th *car* of *list*
nthcdr *fix list*	*T*	*n*th *cdr* of *list*

Vector *s*

vector *key list*	*vector*	specialized vector from list
sv-len *vector*	*fixnum*	length of *vector*
sv-ref *vector fix*	*T*	*n*th element
sv-type *vector*	*key*	type of *vector*

Reader/Printer *s*

read *stream bool T*		
	T	read stream object
write *T bool stream*		
	T	write escaped object

Exception

with-ex *fn fn' T* — catch exception
fn - `(:lambda (obj cond src) . body)`
fn' - `(:lambda () . body)`

raise *T keyword* — raise exception with condition

```
:arity  :eof    :open   :read :syscall
:write  :error  :syntax :type
:div0   :stream :range  :except
:ns     :over   :under  :unbound
```

Stream

std-in	*symbol*	standard input *stream*
std-out	*symbol*	standard output *stream*
err-out	*symbol*	standard error *stream*

open *type direction string*
stream — open *stream*
type - `:file :string`
direction - `:input :output :bidir`

close *stream*	*bool*	close *stream*
openp *stream*	*bool*	is *stream* open?
flush *stream*	*bool*	flush output steam
get-str *stream*	*string*	from *string stream*

rd-byte *stream bool T*
byte — read *byte* from *stream*, error on eof, *T:* eof value

rd-char *stream bool T*
char — read *char* from *stream*, error on `eof`, *T:* `eof` value

un-char *char stream*
char — push *char* onto *stream*

wr-byte *byte stream*
byte — write *byte* to *stream*

wr-char *char stream*
char — write *char* to *stream*

Namespace

make-ns *key*	*key*	make namespace
ns-map	*list*	list of mapped namespaces

untern *key string*
symbol — intern unbound symbol

intern *key string value*
symbol — intern bound symbol

ns-find *key string*
symbol — map *string* to *symbol*

ns-syms `type` *key*
T — namespace's *symbols*
`type` - `:list :vector`

libcore API

```
[dependencies]
mu = { git =
"https://github.com/Software-Knife-and-Tool/mu.git",
branch=main }

use libcore::{Condition, Config, Exception, Mu, Result, Tag}

config string format: "npages:N,gcmode:GCMODE"
GCMODE - { none, auto, demand }

impl Mu {
  const Mu::VERSION: &str

  fn config(config: String) -> Option<Config>;
  fn new(config: &Config)-> Mu;

  fn apply(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag)-> Result;
  fn compile(&self, form: Tag) -> Result;
  fn eq(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag) -> bool;
  fn exception_string(&self, ex: Exception) -> String;
  fn eval(&self, expr: Tag) -> Result;
  fn eval_str(&self, expr: &str) -> Result;
  fn load(&self, file_path: &str) -> Result;
  fn load_image(&self, file_path: &str) -> Result;
  fn read(&self, stream: Tag, eofp: bool, eof: Tag) -> Result;
  fn read_str(&self, str: &str) -> Result;
  fn err_out(&self) -> Tag
  fn save_and_exit(&self, file_path: &str) → Result;
  fn std_in(&self) -> Tag
  fn std_out(&self) -> Tag
  fn write(&self, expr: Tag, esc: bool, stream: Tag) -> Result
  fn write_str(&self, str: &str, stream: Tag) -> Result;
  fn write_to_string(&self, stream: Tag) -> Result;
}
```

Reader Syntax

`;`	comment to end of line
`#|...|#`	block comment
`'form`	quoted form
`` `form ``	backquoted form
`` `(...) ``	backquoted list (proper lists only)
`,form`	eval backquoted form
`,@form`	eval-splice backquoted form
`(...)`	constant *list*
`()`	empty *list*, prints as `:nil`
`(... . .)`	dotted *list*
`"..."`	*string, char vector*
`\`	single escape in strings
`#x`	hexadecimal *fixnum*
`#\c`	*char*
`#(:type ...)`	*vector*
`#s(:type ...)`	*struct*
`#:symbol`	uninterned *symbol*
`"`,;`	terminating macro char
`#`	non-terminating macro char
`!$%&*+-.<>=?@[]|:^_{}~/A..Za..z0..9`	symbol constituents

```
0x09 #\tab      whitespace
0x0a #\linefeed
0x0c #\page
0x0d #\return
0x20 #\space
```

Runtime

```
mu-sys: x.y.z: [-h?pvcelq] [file…]

?: usage message
h: usage message
c: [name:value,…]
e: eval [form] and print result
l: load [path]
p: pipe mode (no repl)
q: eval [form] quietly
v: print version and exit
```