

# Mu Namespace

mu version 0.0.1

## Type keywords and aliases

<i>supertype</i>	<i>T</i> , form
<i>bool</i>	() , :nil is false, otherwise true
<i>condition</i>	condition <i>keyword</i> (see Exceptions)
<i>type</i>	type-of returns <i>keyword</i> of:
<i>list</i>	cons or () , :nil
<b>:null</b>	() , :nil
<b>:char</b>	char
<b>:cons</b>	cons,
<b>:fixnum</b>	fix, fixnum, a 61 bit signed integer
<b>:float</b>	float, fl a 32 bit IEEE float
<b>:func</b>	fn, a function
<b>:ns</b>	ns, collection of symbol bindings
<b>:stream</b>	stream, file or string type
<b>:struct</b>	struct
<b>:symbol</b>	sym, symbol, keyword, kwd
<b>:vector</b>	simple vector, string (:char) :t :byte :fixnum :float

## Heap

<b>hp-info</b>	vector, heap allocations :type :total :alloc :in-use
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## frames

<b>fr-get</b> <i>fn</i>	struct, copy frame binding
<b>fr-pop</b> <i>fn</i>	function, pop frame binding
<b>fr-push</b> <i>struct</i>	struct, push frame binding
<b>:fr-ref</b> <i>fix fix</i>	<i>T</i> , ref frame variable

## Reader/Printer

<b>read</b> <i>stream bool T</i>	<i>T</i> , read stream object
<b>write</b> <i>T bool stream</i>	<i>T</i> , write escaped object

## Structs

<b>make-st</b> <i>keyword list</i>	struct, of type <i>keyword</i> from list
<b>st-type</b> <i>struct</i>	<i>keyword</i> , struct type
<b>st-vec</b> <i>struct</i>	vector, of struct members

## Symbols

<b>boundp</b> <i>sym</i>	bool, is <i>symbol</i> bound?
<b>keyp</b> <i>sym</i>	bool, <i>keyword</i> predicate
<b>keyword</b> <i>string</i>	<i>keyword</i> from <i>string</i>
<b>make-sy</b> <i>string</i>	<i>sym</i> , uninterned <i>symbol</i>
<b>sy-ns</b> <i>sym</i>	ns, symbol namespace
<b>sy-name</b> <i>sym</i>	string, symbol name binding
<b>sy-val</b> <i>sym</i>	<i>T</i> , value binding

## Special Forms

<b>:lambda</b> <i>list . list'</i>	function, anonymous
<b>:quote</b> <i>form</i>	list, quoted form
<b>:if</b> <i>form form form'</i>	<i>T</i> , conditional

## Core

<b>eval</b> <i>form</i>	<i>T</i> , evaluate <i>form</i>
<b>eq</b> <i>form form'</i>	bool, are <i>form</i> and <i>form'</i> identical?
<b>type-of</b> <i>form</i>	<i>keyword</i>

<b>apply</b> <i>fn list</i>	<i>T</i> , apply <i>function</i> to <i>list</i>
<b>compile</b> <i>form</i>	<i>T</i> , library form compiler

<b>view</b> <i>form</i>	vector, vector of object
<b>fix</b> <i>fn form</i>	<i>T</i> , fixpoint of <i>function</i> on <i>form</i>

<b>::if</b> <i>T fn fn'</i>	<i>T</i> , <b>:if</b> implementation
<b>::frames</b>	cons, active frame list
<b>::gc</b>	bool, garbage collection

## System

<b>real-tm</b> <i>T</i>	fixnum, system clock secs
<b>run-us</b> <i>T</i>	fixnum, process time $\mu$ s

## Fixnums

<b>fx-mul</b> <i>fix fix"</i>	fixnum, product
<b>fx-add</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	fixnum, sum
<b>fx-sub</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	fixnum, difference
<b>fx-lt</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	bool, is <i>fix</i> less than <i>fix'</i> ?
<b>fx-div</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	fixnum, quotient

<b>logand</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	fixnum, bitwise and
<b>logor</b> <i>fix fix'</i>	fixnum, bitwise or

## Floats

<b>fl-mul</b> <i>fl fl"</i>	float, product
<b>fl-add</b> <i>fl fl'</i>	float, sum
<b>fl-sub</b> <i>fl fl'</i>	float, difference
<b>fl-lt</b> <i>fl fl'</i>	bool, is <i>fl</i> less than <i>fl'</i> ?
<b>fl-div</b> <i>fl fl'</i>	float, quotient

## Conses and Lists

<b>car</b> <i>list</i>	<i>list</i> , head of <i>list</i>
<b>cdr</b> <i>list</i>	<i>list</i> , tail of <i>list</i>
<b>cons</b> <i>form form'</i>	cons, from <i>T</i> and <i>T'</i>
<b>length</b> <i>list</i>	fixnum, length of <i>list</i>
<b>nth</b> <i>fix list</i>	<i>T</i> , nth <i>car</i> of <i>list</i>
<b>nthcdr</b> <i>fix list</i>	<i>T</i> , nth <i>cdr</i> of <i>list</i>

## Vectors

<b>make-sv</b> <i>kwd list</i>	vector, typed vector of list
<b>sv-len</b> <i>vector</i>	fixnum, length of <i>vector</i>
<b>sv-ref</b> <i>vector fix</i>	<i>T</i> , nth element
<b>sv-type</b> <i>vector</i>	<i>keyword</i> , type of <i>vector</i>

## Exceptions

<b>with-ex</b> <i>fn fn'</i>	<i>T</i> , catch exception (:lambda (obj condition) . list) (:lambda () . list)
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<b>raise</b> <i>T keyword</i>	raise exception with condition: :arity :eof :open :read :write :error :syntax :type :unbound :div0 :stream :except :range
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## Streams

**std-in** *symbol*, standard input *stream*  
**std-out** *symbol*, standard output *stream*  
**err-out** *symbol*, standard error *stream*

**open** type direction *string*  
          *stream*, open *stream*  
          type - :file :string  
          direction - :input :output

**close stream** *bool*, close *stream*  
**openp stream** *bool*, is *stream* open?  
**eof stream** *bool*, is *stream* at end of file?  
**flush stream** *bool*, flush output *stream*  
**get-str stream** *string*, from *string stream*

**rd-byte stream** *bool form*  
                  *byte*, read *byte* from *stream*,  
                  *bool*: error on eof, *form*: eof value

**rd-char stream** *bool form*  
                  *char*, read *char* from *stream*,  
                  *bool*: error on eof, *form*: eof value

**wr-byte** *byte stream*  
          *byte*, write *byte* to *stream*

**wr-char** *char stream*  
          *char*, write *char* to *stream*

**un-char** *char stream*  
          *char*, push *char* onto *stream*

## Namespaces

**make-ns** *string ns*  
          *ns*, make *namespace*

**map-ns** *string ns*, map *string* to *namespace*

**untern** *ns scope string*  
          *symbol*, intern unbound *symbol*  
          scope - :intern :extern

**intern** *ns scope string value*  
          *symbol*, intern bound *symbol*  
          scope - :intern :extern

**ns-find** *ns scope string*  
          *symbol*, map *string* to *symbol*  
          scope - :intern :extern

**ns-imp** *ns ns*, namespace's import  
**ns-name** *string*, namespace's name  
**ns-int** *ns list*, namespace's interns  
**ns-ext** *ns list*, namespace's externs

## library API

```
[dependencies]
mu = { git =
  "https://github.com/Software-Knife-and-Tool/thorn.git",
  branch=main }

use mu::{Condition, Exception, Mu, Result, System, Tag}

const Mu::VERSION: &str

Mu::new(config: String)-> Mu
Mu::apply(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag)-> Result
Mu::eq(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag) -> Result
Mu::eval(&self, expr: Tag) -> Result
Mu::compile(&self, form: Tag) -> Result
Mu::read(&self, stream: Tag, eofp: bool, value: Tag) -> Result
Mu::write(&self, form: Tag, esc: bool, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::get_string(&self, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::write_string(&self, str: String, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::from_u64(&self, tag: u64) -> Tag
Mu::as_u64(&self, tag: Tag) -> u64
Mu::std_in(&self) -> Tag
Mu::std_out(&self) -> Tag
Mu::err_out(&self) -> Tag

System::new()-> System
System::mu(&self)-> &Mu
System::version(&self) -> String
System::eval(&self, expr: &String) -> Result
System::error(&self, ex: Exception) -> String
System::read(&self, string: String) -> Result
System::write(&self, expr: Tag, escape: bool) -> String
System::load(&self, file_path: &String) -> Result
```

## Reader Syntax

;  
#|...|# comment to end of line  
          block comment

'form quoted form

`form backquoted form  
,form eval backquoted form  
,@form eval-splice backquoted form (not yet)

(...)  
( ) constant *list*  
      empty *list*, prints as :nil

"..." *string*, *char vector*  
#x hexadecimal *fixnum*  
#\c *char*  
#(:type ...) *vector*  
#s(:type ...) *struct*  
#:symbol uninterned *symbol*

\ single escape in strings  
"`,; terminating macro char  
# non-terminating macro char

!\$%&\*+-. symbol constituents  
<>=?@[| |  
: ^ \_ { } ~ /  
A..Za..z  
0..9

0x09 #\tab whitespace  
0x0a #\linefeed  
0x0c #\page  
0x0d #\return  
0x20 #\space

## Runtime

runtime: xx.xx.xx: [-h?pvcedlq] [file...]  
?: usage message  
h: usage message  
c: [name:value,...]  
d: enable debugging  
e: eval [form] and print result  
l: load [path]  
p: pipe mode  
q: eval [form] quietly  
v: print version and exit