# *Mu* Namespace

**mu version *0.0.5***

## Type keywords and aliases

| | |
|---|---|
| *supertype* | *T*, *form* |
| *bool* | `()` , `:nil` is false, otherwise true |
| *condition* | condition *keyword* (see **Exceptions**) |
| *type* | *type-of* returns *keyword* of: |
| *list* | *cons* or `()`\|`:nil` |
| | |
| `:null` | `()` , `:nil` |
| `:char` | *char* |
| `:cons` | *cons*, |
| `:fixnum` | *fix*, *fixnum*, *a* 61 bit signed integer |
| `:float` | *float*, *fl* a 32 bit IEEE float |
| `:func` | *fn*, a function |
| `:ns` | *ns*, collection of symbol bindings |
| `:stream` | *stream*, file or string type |
| `:struct` | *struct* |
| `:symbol` | *sym*, *symbol*, *keyword* |
| `:vector` | simple *vector*, *string* (`:char`) `:t :byte :fixnum :float` |

## Heap

**hp-info** *vector*, heap allocations
`#(:t type total alloc in-use)`

## frames

*frame binding*: (*fn . #(:t T…)*)

| | |
|---|---|
| **::frames** | *list*, active *frame binding* list |
| **::fr-pop** *fn* | *fn*, pop *function's* top frame binding |
| **::fr-push** *cons* | *cons*, push frame binding |
| **::fr-ref** *fix fix* | *T*, frame id, offset (mu:compile) |

## Reader/Printer

**read** *stream bool T*
*T*, read stream object
**write** *T bool stream*
*T*, write escaped object

## Structs

**make-st** *keyword list*
*struct, of* type *keyword* from list
**st-type** *struct* *keyword*, struct type
**st-vec** *struct* *vector*, of struct members

## Symbols

| | |
|---|---|
| **boundp** *sym* | *bool*, is *symbol* bound? |
| **keyword** *string* | *keyword* from *string* |
| **make-sy** *string* | *sym*, uninterned *symbol* |
| **sy-ns** *sym* | *ns*, symbol namespace |
| **sy-name** *sym* | *string*, symbol name binding |
| **sy-val** *sym* | *T*, value binding |

## Special Forms

**:lambda** *list . list'*
*function*, anonymous
**:quote** *form* *list*, quoted form
**:if** *form form* form'
*T*, conditional

## Core

| | |
|---|---|
| **eval** *form* | *T*, evaluate *form* |
| **eq** *form form'* | *bool*, *are form* and *form'* identical? |
| **type-of** *form* | *keyword* |
| | |
| **apply** *fn list* | *T*, apply *function* to *list* |
| **compile** *form* | *T*, library form compiler |
| | |
| **view** *form* | *vector*, vector of object |
| **fix** *fn form* | *T*, fixpoint of *function* on *form* |
| | |
| ***::gc** | *bool*, garbage collection |

## System

| | |
|---|---|
| **real-tm** *T* | *fixnum*, system clock secs |
| **run-us** *T* | *fixnum*, process time *µs* |

## Fixnums

| | |
|---|---|
| **fx-mul** *fix fix"* | *fixnum*, product |
| **fx-add** *fix fix'* | *fixnum*, sum |
| **fx-sub** *fix fix'* | *fixnum*, difference |
| **fx-lt** *fix fix'* | *bool*, *fix* less than *fix'?* |
| **fx-div** *fix fix'* | *fixnum*, quotient |
| | |
| **logand** *fix fix'* | *fixnum*, bitwise *and* |
| **logor** fix fix' | *fixnum*, bitwise *or* |

## Floats

| | |
|---|---|
| **fl-mul** *fl fl"* | *float*, product |
| **fl-add** *fl fl'* | *float*, sum |
| **fl-sub** *fl fl'* | *float*, difference |
| **fl-lt** *fl fl'* | *bool*, *fl* less than *fl'?* |
| **fl-div** *fl fl'* | *float*, quotient |

## Conses and Lists

| | |
|---|---|
| **car** *list* | *list*, head of *list* |
| **cdr** *list* | *list*, tail of *list* |
| **cons** *form form'* | *cons*, from *T* and *T'* |
| **length** *list* | *fixnum*, length of *list* |
| **nth** *fix list* | *T*, nth *car* of *list* |
| **nthcdr** *fix list* | *T*, nth *cdr* of *list* |

## Vectors

**make-sv** *keyword list*
*vector*, typed vector of list
**sv-len** *vector* *fixnum*, length of *vector*
**sv-ref** *vector fix* *T*, *n*th element
**sv-type** *vector* *keyword*, type of *vector*

## Exceptions

**with-ex** *fn fn'* *T*, catch exception
*fn* - `(:lambda (obj condition) . list)`
*fn'* - `(:lambda () . list)`

**raise** ***T*** *keyword* raise exception with *condition*:

```
:arity :eof :open :read
:write :error :syntax
:type :unbound :div0
:stream :except :range
```

## Streams

**std-in** *symbol,* standard input *stream*
**std-out** *symbol,* standard output *stream*
**err-out** *symbol,* standard error *stream*

**open** `type direction` *string*
*stream,* open *stream*
```
type      - :file  :string
direction - :input :output
```

**close** *stream* *bool,* close *stream*
**openp** *stream* *bool,* is *stream* open?
**eof** *stream* *bool,* is *stream* at end of file?
**flush** *stream* *bool,* flush output steam
**get-str** *stream* *string,* from *string stream*

**rd-byte** *stream bool form*
*byte,* read *byte* from *stream,*
*bool:* error on eof, *form:* eof value

**rd-char** *stream bool form*
*char,* read *char* from *stream,*
*bool:* error on `eof`, *form:* `eof` value

**wr-byte** *byte stream*
*byte,* write *byte* to *stream*
**wr-char** *char stream*
*char,* write *char* to *stream*

**un-char** *char stream*
*char,* push *char* onto *stream*

## Namespaces

**make-ns** *string ns*
*ns,* make *namespace*

**map-ns** *string* *ns,* map *string* to namespace

**untern** *ns* `scope` *string*
*symbol,* intern unbound symbol
```
scope - :intern :extern
```

**intern** *ns* `scope` *string value*
*symbol,* intern bound symbol
```
scope - :intern :extern
```

**ns-find** *ns* `scope` *string*
*symbol,* map *string* to *symbol*
```
scope - :intern :extern
```

**ns-imp** *ns* *ns,* namespace's import
**ns-name** *ns* *string,* namespace's name
**ns-int** *ns* *list,* namespace's interns
**ns-ext** *ns* *list,* namespace's externs

## *library API*

```
[dependencies]
mu = { git =
"https://github.com/Software-Knife-and-Tool/thorn.git",
branch=main }

use mu::{Condition, Exception, Mu, Result, System, Tag}

const Mu::VERSION: &str

Mu::new(config: String)-> Mu
Mu::apply(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag)-> Result
Mu::eq(&self, func: Tag, args: Tag) -> Result
Mu::eval(&self, expr: Tag) -> Result
Mu::compile(&self, form: Tag) -> Result
Mu::read(&self, stream: Tag, eofp: bool, value: Tag) -> Result
Mu::write(&self, form: Tag, esc: bool, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::get_string(&self, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::write_string(&self, str: String, stream: Tag) -> Result
Mu::from_u64(&self, tag: u64) -> Tag
Mu::as_u64(&self, tag: Tag) -> u64
Mu::std_in(&self) -> Tag
Mu::std_out(&self) -> Tag
Mu::err_out(&self) -> Tag

System::new(config: String)-> System
System::mu(&self)-> &Mu
System::version(&self) -> String
System::eval(&self, expr: &String) -> Result
System::error(&self, ex: Exception) -> String
System::read(&self, string: String) -> Result
System::write(&self, expr: Tag, escape: bool) -> String
System::load(&self, file_path: &String) -> Result
```

## Reader Syntax

| | |
|---|---|
| `;` | comment to end of line |
| `#\|...\|#` | block comment |
| `'`*form* | quoted form |
| `` `*form* `` | backquoted form |
| `` `(...) `` | backquoted list (proper lists only) |
| `,`*form* | eval backquoted form |
| `,@`*form* | eval-splice backquoted form |
| `(...)` | constant *list* |
| `()` | empty *list*, prints as `:nil` |
| `"..."` | *string, char vector* |
| `\` | single escape in strings |
| `#x` | hexadecimal *fixnum* |
| `#\c` | *char* |
| `#(:type ...)` | *vector* |
| `#s(:type ...)` | *struct* |
| `#:symbol` | uninterned *symbol* |
| `"`` ,; ` | terminating macro char |
| `#` | non-terminating macro char |
| `!$%&*+-.` `<>=?@[]\|` `:^_{}~/` `A..Za..z` `0..9` | symbol constituents |
| `0x09 #\tab` | whitespace |
| `0x0a #\linefeed` | |
| `0x0c #\page` | |
| `0x0d #\return` | |
| `0x20 #\space` | |

## Runtime

```
runtime: x.y.z: [-h?pvcedlq] [file…]

?: usage message
h: usage message
c: [name:value,…]
d: enable debugging
e: eval [form] and print result
l: load [path]
p: pipe mode (no repl)
q: eval [form] quietly
v: print version and exit
```