Audience: CC All Location: Benefits/A-Z List System: N/A Updated: 1.17.24

Reviewed: 1.24.23

Bariatric Surgery

Also known as

- 1. Gastric bypass
- 2. Gastrointestinal surgery for obesity
- 3. Gastroplasty
- 4. Stomach stapling

Description

Bariatric surgery is defined as surgical procedures to bypass sections of the small intestine and/or decrease the size of the stomach to treat obesity. These procedures can either be done through a surgical incision or through a laparoscopic technique.

See also

Similar, related, or easily confused documents.

- <u>Abdominoplasty/Panniculectomy</u> Surgery to remove excess skin and tissue around the abdomen; surgical removal of a layer of fat from the abdomen.
- Weight Loss Programs A program to help individuals lose weight.

Table of Contents

The following topics are included in this document:

- Commercial
- Government Programs
- Individual and Family Business (IFB)
- Eligible Procedures

Adjustments and reversals

Following weight loss surgery, there may be a need to make LapBand adjustments, remove the LapBand, and/or reverse the surgery itself.

- Adjustments within 90 days of the surgery are included in the standard surgical benefit.
 - Adjustments after that are part of an office visit and are a covered service. They do not require prior authorization.
- Excluded: If weight loss surgery is excluded, but it is medically necessary to remove the LapBand and/or reverse the surgery, the provider can request a medical review. If approved, an authorization is entered and covered under surgical benefits.

Document history

Date	Description
1.17.24	Adjustments and reversals - Fixed formatting error.
1.17.24	Updated to new template.
1.24.23	Re-review.

Commercial

Introduction

This section applies to all Commercial members. Benefit details depend on the member's brand: Dean (including Dean Health Plan (DHP) and Prevea360), Mayo Medical Plan (MMP), or Medica (including MHPS).

Dean (DHP, Prevea360)

A Medical Policy, Bariatric Surgery and Weight Management Procedures (MP9319), applies.

Tip: For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u>.

- Requires prior authorization.
 - **Important**: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
- If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
- Clinic POS: Also quote office visit benefits when done in the clinic.

Mayo Medical Plan (MMP)

Coverage depends on the servicing provider.

Provider	Coverage
Mayo	Quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
provider	- Note : Services prior to and after surgery, quote corresponding benefit such as office visit or lab benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
Non-mayo	• A Utilization Management Policy, <i>Bariatric Surgery</i> , applies.
provider	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	• Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	 Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u>.
	 Note: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	Medicare supplement: PA does not apply.
	• If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	 Note: Services prior to and after surgery, quote corresponding benefit such as office visit or lab benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Centers of Excellence: Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.

Medica (including MHPS)

Follow the steps below.

Step	Action
1	Check the exclusions. Typical exclusion reads: Bariatric surgery, including initial procedures, surgical revisions and subsequent procedures. Is bariatric surgery excluded?
	If yes: Proceed to next step.
	If no: Skip to step 3.
2	Bariatric surgery is not covered.
	 Office visits: Office visits to discuss the surgery (before or after surgery), are eligible. Quote office visit or outpatient hospital benefits. LapBand adjustments: Not covered.
	STOP
3	Is there a Bariatric Surgery or Surgery for Weight Loss section?
	If yes: Skip to step 5.
	If no: Proceed to next step.

Continued on next page

Commercial, Continued

Medica (including MHPS), continued

Step	Action
4	A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	- Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u> .
	 Note: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider and/or procedure.
	 Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	 Note: Services prior to and after surgery, quote corresponding benefit such as office visit or lab benefits.
	 Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns. Provider: The provider/facility does NOT have to belong to a designated network for coverage.
	STOP
5	Has the group renewed as of, or after, 1.1.24?
	If yes: Skip to step 7.
	If no: Proceed to next step.
6	Is there language that restricts coverage to a designated network physician or a designated network facility?
	If yes: Skip to step 8.
	If no: Proceed to next step.
7	A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	• Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	 Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u>.
	 Note: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	 Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	If approved, quote bariatric surgery benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Provider : The provider/facility does NOT have to belong to a designated network for coverage.
	STOP

Continued on next page

Medica (including MHPS), continued

р		Action
A Ut	ilization Manag	gement Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
• Ti	: For instruction	ons on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
		thorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
- 1	rovider can su	bmit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u> .
	lote : The provi ind/or procedu	ider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider are.
-	mportant: Che	ck policy for limits or exclusions.
• If a	pproved, quot	e bariatric surgery benefits.
• Di	etician and psy	chiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
• Pr	ovider : Verifica	tion depends on the provider location.
-	<mark>mportant</mark> : Req	uirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as groups renew on or after
-	-	ne group's renewal date and the surgery date.
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	1.24. Verify th	ne group's renewal date and the surgery date.
Lo	1.24. Verify the cation de See Ba	ne group's renewal date and the surgery date. Details
Lo	1.24. Verify the cation de A Ballet Ele	Details e the List of approved facilities for the Medica Centers of Excellence Program for riatric Care to verify the facility is listed. Verify surgeon is INN with the member's plan.
Lo	1.24. Verify the control of the co	Details e the List of approved facilities for the Medica Centers of Excellence Program for riatric Care to verify the facility is listed. Verify surgeon is INN with the member's plan. ect/Essential: PCC referral required.
Lo Ins MS	1.24. Verify the cation de A Bai AC Cather the	Details e the List of approved facilities for the Medica Centers of Excellence Program for riatric Care to verify the facility is listed. Verify surgeon is INN with the member's plan. ect/Essential: PCC referral required. O: Each ACO has at least one COE. The COE provider must be used. re Availability: If COE is required, Medica will NOT review for care availability, no matter distance. rify facility is accredited by the Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and
Lo Ins MS	1.24. Verify the control of the co	Details e the List of approved facilities for the Medica Centers of Excellence Program for riatric Care to verify the facility is listed. Verify surgeon is INN with the member's plan. ect/Essential: PCC referral required. O: Each ACO has at least one COE. The COE provider must be used. re Availability: If COE is required, Medica will NOT review for care availability, no matter edistance.

Document history

Date	Description
1.17.24	Updated to new template; Medica (including MHPS) - Updated to step action table due to COE ending in 2024
	as groups renew; Mayo Medical Plan - Updated benefit language; added COE ended 1.1.24.
7.27.23	Provider information - Updated link and title for COE providers.
1.24.23	Re-review.

Government Programs

Introduction

This section applies to all Medicaid and Medicare products.

AccessAbility (SNBC),

Medicaid only groups:

• See Medicaid below.

Minnesota Senior Care Plus (MSC+)

Medicare eligible groups:

- See Medicare eligible procedures below.
- If eligible, quote outpatient surgical or inpatient hospital benefits.
- Follows Medicare guidelines.
- Medicare is the primary payer.
- If no Medicare eligibility, Medicaid applies. See Medicaid below.

AccessAbility Enhanced (I-SNBC),

See Medicaid eligible procedures below.

- Quote outpatient surgical or inpatient hospital benefits.
- Medica is the only payer.

Cost (Prime)

DUAL (MSHO)

See Medicare eligible procedures below.

- If eligible, quote outpatient surgical or inpatient hospital benefits.
- Follows Medicare guidelines and does not require authorization through Medica.

Med Advantage

A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.

Tip: For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u>.

- Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
- Provider can submit a Prior Authorization Request.
- **Note**: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider and/or procedure.
- **Important**: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
- If approved, quote outpatient surgical or inpatient hospital benefits.
- Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
- Centers of Excellence: Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.
- Follows Medicare guidelines.
- Medica is the only payer.

Med Supp (Select, Signature)

See Medicare eligible procedures below.

- If eligible, quote outpatient surgical or inpatient hospital benefits.
- Follows Medicare guidelines.
- Medicare supplement.
- Medicare is the primary payer.

Medicaid

A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.

Tip: For instructions on locating policies, see Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines.

- Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
 - Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u>.
- **Note**: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider and/or procedure.
- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
- If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
- **Dietician and psychiatry**: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
- Centers of Excellence: Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.

Document history

Date	Description
1.17.24	Updated to new template; Medicaid - Updated to indicate COE ended 1.1.24.
7.27.23	Removed old product; updated COE provider list title and link throughout section; <i>Prime</i> - Added follows Medicare guidelines.
1.24.23	Re-review.

Individual and Family Business (IFB)

Introduction

This section applies to all Individual and Family Business (IFB) members. Benefit details depend on the member's brand: Dean (including Dean Health Plan (DHP), Medica (formerly WellFirst), and Prevea360) or Medica.

Dean (DHP, Medica formerly WellFirst, Prevea360) A Medical Policy, Bariatric Surgery and Weight Management Procedures (MP9319), applies.

Tip: For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u>.

- Requires prior authorization.
 - **Important**: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
- If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
- Clinic POS: Also quote office visit benefits when done in the clinic.

Medica

Benefits depend on plan.

Plan	Benefit
Arizona plans	Bariatric surgery is covered.
	• A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	– Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u> .
	- Note : The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry : Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Note : Bariatric surgery is listed under <i>Exclusions</i> in the plan document. It is covered when PA is approved
	and members uses a designated provider. If this criteria is not met, not covered.
	• Centers of Excellence : Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.
	Senters of Extended Requirement to use a centers of Executive (coef) removed us of 1.1.2 in
Iowa plans	Bariatric surgery is covered.
	A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	• Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	– Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u> .
	 Note: The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	• If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry : Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Note : Bariatric surgery is listed under <i>Exclusions</i> in the plan document. It is covered when PA is approved
	and members uses a designated provider. If this criteria is not met, not covered.
	• Centers of Excellence : Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.
	Senters of Extended Requirement to use a centers of Executive (coef) removed us of 1.1.2 in
Select MN	A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
closed block:	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines.
• Encore B	• Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
• Direct Value F	– Provider can submit a <u>Prior Authorization Request</u> .
• Direct HSA H	- Note : The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	• If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	• Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Centers of Excellence: Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.
	demonstration and the demonstration and the demonstration of the demonstration and the d
North Dakota	Bariatric surgery is covered.
plans	A Utilization Management Policy, Bariatric Surgery, applies.
	• Tip : For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u> .
	• Requires prior authorization. Refer to Medical Necessity Criteria.
	 Provider can submit a Prior Authorization Request.
	- Note : The provider must pick the right form. There are different versions depending on the provider
	and/or procedure.
	- Important: Check policy for limits or exclusions.
	 If approved, quote surgical benefits. Include physician, hospital, and anesthesia benefits.
	• Distician and neuchiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address conservs
	• Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns.
	• Note: Bariatric surgery is listed under Exclusions in the plan document. It is covered when PA is approved
	 Dietician and psychiatry: Requirement depends on program. Member's provider can address concerns. Note: Bariatric surgery is listed under <i>Exclusions</i> in the plan document. It is covered when PA is approved and members uses a designated provider. If this criteria is not met, not covered. Centers of Excellence: Requirement to use a Centers of Excellence (COE) removed as of 1.1.24.

Individual and Family Business (IFB), Continued

Medica, continued

Plan	Benefit
All other IFB	Bariatric surgery is NOT covered. Exclusion language varies by state.
plans	– MN open block, MO, NE, WI: Surgery for morbid obesity (also known as bariatric surgery).
	 Remaining MN closed block plans (Solo A, MN Value E, MN Symphony for HSA G): Surgery for morbid obesity or Surgery for morbid obesity (also known as bariatric surgery).
	 KS: Any service or supply associated with the medical management and treatment of obesity, except for those services covered as preventive health care. This includes but is not limited to surgery for morbid obesity (also known as bariatric surgery), office visits, hospitalizations, laboratory or radiology services, prescription drugs, medical weight reduction programs, nutrients and diet counseling. OK: Treatment of obesity, including morbid obesity, regardless of the patient's history or diagnosis, including but not limited to weight reduction or dietary control programs; surgical procedures; prescription or non-prescription drugs or medications such as vitamins (whether to be taken orally or by injection), minerals, appetite suppressants, or nutritional supplements; and any complications resulting from weight loss treatments or procedures.

Document history

Date	Description
1.17.24	Updated to new template; Medica updated to indicate COE ended 1.1.24.
7.27.23	Updated COE provider list title and link throughout section; removed 2022 provider note from Closed block.
1.24.23	Benefits - Added Arizona plans; updated throughout per IFB.

Eligible Procedures

Introduction

If a plan covers bariatric surgery, the TYPE of surgery must also be eligible.

Dean

Check the Medical Policy, Bariatric Surgery and Weight Management Procedures (MP9319) for a list of eligible procedures.

Tip: For instructions on locating policies, see <u>Coverage and Prior Authorization Guidelines</u>.

Medica (Commercial, IFB, Medicaid)

This chart applies to Medica Commercial, IFB, and Medicaid members.

Note: Covered eligible procedures apply only to plans that are eligible for this type of coverage.

Description
Open gastric bypass (Roux-en-Y, RNY, RYGBP)
Open vertical banded gastroplasty (VBG)
Open biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch (BPD/DS)
Open sleeve gastrectomy
Laparoscopic adjustable silicone gastric banding (LASGB; LAGB; LapBand)
Laparoscopic biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch (LBPD/DS)
Laparoscopic gastric bypass (Lap Roux-en-Y, LRNY)
Stand-alone Laparoscopic sleeve gastrectomy (LSG)
Laparoscopic vertical banded gastroplasty (LVBG)
Grastroplasty (gastric stapling without banding)
Open loop gastric bypass ("Mini" gastric bypass)
Unmodified biliopancreatic diversion
• Combined vertical banded gastroplasty-gastric bypass (VBG with Roux-en-Y)
Magenstrasse and Mill procedure
• Transected silastic ring vertical gastric bypass (TSRVGB; Fobi Pouch)
Jejuno-ileal bypass
• Endoscopic procedures for obesity including, but not limited to, natural orifice transluminal endoscopic surgery and endoscopic revision following bariatric surgery (all methods including, but not limited to, endoluminal suturing and/or stapling, prosthetic insertion, or endoscopic sclerosant injection)

Medica (Medicare)

This chart applies to Medica Medicare and CCP plans that follow Medicare guidelines.

NCD: Coverage based on NCD manual section 100.1 Bariatric Surgery for the Treatment of Morbid Obesity.

 Open gastric bypass (Roux-en-Y, RNY, RYGBP) Laparoscopic adjustable silicone gastric banding (LASGB; LAGB; LapBand)
• Laparoscopic adjustable silicone gastric banding (LASGB; LAGB; LapBand)
• Open biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch (BPD/DS)
• Laparoscopic biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch (LBPD/DS)
• Stand-alone Laparoscopic sleeve gastrectomy (LSG)
BMI : Covered for Medicare beneficiaries who have a BMI ≥ 35, have at least one co-morbidity related to obesity, and who have been previously unsuccessful with medical treatment for obesity.
Open sleeve gastrectomy
Open vertical banded gastroplasty (VBG)
Laparoscopic vertical banded gastroplasty (LVBG)

Document history

Date	Description	
1.17.24	Moved all Eligible procedures to one map.	