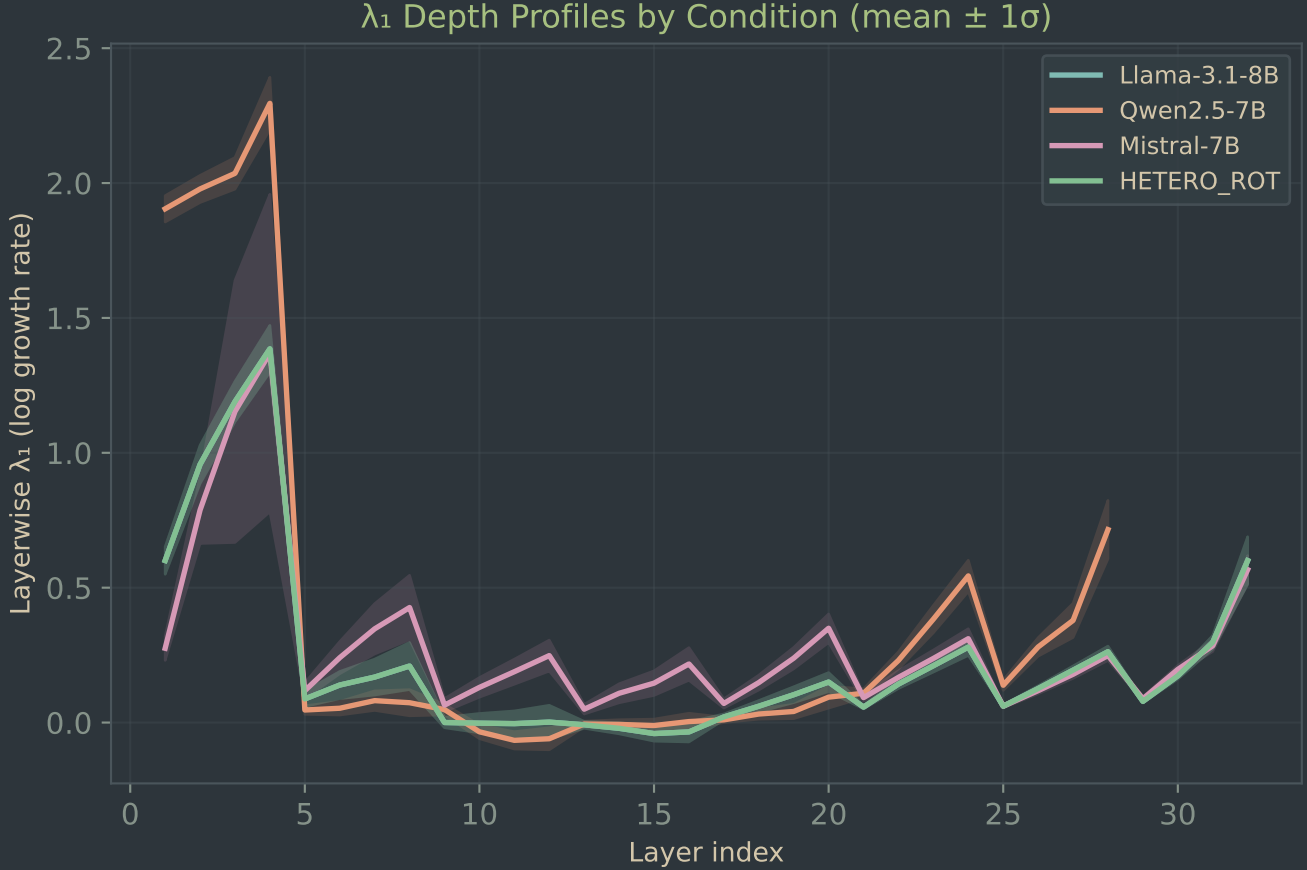
λ₁ Depth Profiles by Condition (mean ± 1σ)
Llama-3.1-8B
Qwen2.5-7B
Mistral-7B
HETERO_ROT
Layerwise λ₁ (log growth rate)
Layer index
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Computed on first assistant turn · float32 · cadence=4 · 10 tangent seeds per trajectory