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import nltk
from nltk.corpus import movie_reviews
import random

# Load movie review dataset (positive and negative reviews)
nltk.download('movie_reviews')

[nltk_data] Downloading package movie_reviews to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/movie_reviews.zip.
True

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# Prepare dataset
documents = [(list(movie_reviews.words(fileid)), category)
              for category in movie_reviews.categories()
              for fileid in movie_reviews.fileids(category)]

# Shuffle data
random.shuffle(documents)

# Feature extractor: presence of words
all_words = nltk.FreqDist(w.lower() for w in movie_reviews.words())
word_features = list(all_words)[:2000]

def document_features(document):
    words = set(document)
    features = {}
    for word in word_features:
        features[f'contains({word})'] = (word in words)
    return features

# Prepare feature sets
featuresets = [(document_features(d), c) for (d, c) in documents]

# Split into train and test
train_set, test_set = featuresets[:1900], featuresets[1900:]

# Train Naive Bayes Classifier (applies Bayesian estimation)
classifier = nltk.NaiveBayesClassifier.train(train_set)

# Evaluate
accuracy = nltk.classify.accuracy(classifier, test_set)
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy:.4f}")

# Show most informative features
classifier.show_most_informative_features(5)

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Accuracy: 0.8300
Most Informative Features
contains(outstanding) = True          pos : neg    =    11.3 : 1.0
contains(wonderfully) = True          pos : neg    =    9.9 : 1.0
contains(mulan) = True                pos : neg    =    9.0 : 1.0
contains(seagal) = True               neg : pos    =    8.2 : 1.0
contains(poorly) = True               neg : pos    =    6.1 : 1.0

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