# config.php

```
<?php
define("DB_SERVER", "localhost");
define("DB_USERNAME", "root");
define("DB_PASSWORD", "");
define("DB_NAME", "dbmsl");
// Connect to database
$link = mysqli_connect(DB_SERVER, DB_USERNAME, DB_PASSWORD, DB_NAME);
// Check connection
if (!$link) {
    die("Connecion failed: " . mysqli_connect_error());
}</pre>
```

#### create.php

```
require_once "config.php";
// Define variables and initialize with empty values
$fname_err = $lname_err = $email_err = $course_err = $batch_err = $city_err = $state_err = "";
$firstname = $lastname = $email = $course = $batch = $city = $state = "";
// Processing input data when form is submit
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] = "POST") {
 if (empty($_POST["fname"])) {
    $fname_err = "This field is required*";
 } else {
    $firstname = trim($_POST["fname"]);
    if (!ctype_alpha($firstname)) {
      $fname err = "Only letters are allowed";
 }
 if (empty($_POST["lname"])) {
    $lname_err = "This field is required*";
 } else {
   $lastname = trim($_POST["lname"]);
    if (!ctype_alnum($lastname)) {
      $lname_err = "Only letters are allowed";
   }
 }
  if (empty($_POST["email"])) {
    $email_err = "This field is required*";
 } else {
    $email = filter_var($_POST["email"], FILTER_SANITIZE_EMAIL);
    if (!filter_var($email, FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL)) {
      $email_err = "Please enter a valid email address";
 }
 if (empty($ POST["course"])) {
    $course_err = "This field is required*";
  } else {
    $course = trim($_POST["course"]);
  if (empty($_POST["batch"])) {
   $batch_err = "This field is required*";
    $batch = trim($_POST["batch"]);
 }
  if (empty($_POST["city"])) {
   $city_err = "This field is required*";
 } else {
    $city = trim($_POST["city"]);
 if (empty($_POST["state"])) {
    $state_err = "This field is required*";
  } else {
    $state = trim($_POST["state"]);
  // Check input errors before inserting data into database
  if (empty($fname_err) && empty($lname_err) && empty($email_err) && empty($course_err) && empty($city_err) &&
empty($state_err)) {
    // Prepare an insert statement
    $sql = "INSERT INTO students (firstname, lastname, email, course, batch, city, state) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
    if ($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)) {
      // Bind variables to a prepared statement as parameters
      mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "ssssiss", $firstname, $lastname, $email, $course, $batch, $city, $state);
```

```
// Execute the statement
      if (mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)) {
        echo "<script>alert('New record created successfully')</script>";
        echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
      } else {
        echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later";
   }
    // Close statement
   mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
  // Close connection
 mysqli_close($link);
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Create Data - PHP CRUD Application</title>
  <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"</pre>
integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
   <div class="row justify-content-center pt-5">
      <div class="col-lg-6">
        \leftarrow!— form start \rightarrow
        <form action="<?= htmlspecialchars($_SERVER["PHP_SELF"]); ?>" method="post" class="bg-light p-4 shadow-sm"
novalidate>
          <div class="row">
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="fname" class="form-label">Firstname</label>
              <input type="text" name="fname" class="form-control" id="fname" value="<?= $firstname; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $fname_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="lname" class="form-label">Lastname</label>
              <input type="text" name="lname" class="form-control" id="lname" value="<?= $lastname; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $lname_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-12 mb-3">
              <label for="email" class="form-label">Email Address</label>
              <input type="email" name="email" class="form-control" id="email" value="<?= $email; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $email_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="course" class="form-label">Course</label>
              <input type="text" name="course" class="form-control" id="course" value="<?= $course; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $course_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="batch" class="form-label">Batch</label>
              <input type="number" name="batch" class="form-control" id="batch" value="<?= $batch; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $batch_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="city" class="form-label">City</label>
              <input type="text" name="city" class="form-control" id="city" value="<?= $city; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $city_err; ?></small>
```

```
</div>
           <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
             <label for="state" class="form-label">State</label>
             <input type="text" name="state" class="form-control" id="state" value="<?= $state; ?>">
             <small class="text-danger"><?= $state_err; ?></small>
           </div>
           <div class="col-lg-12 mt-1">
            <input type="submit" class="btn btn-primary form-control" value="Create Record">
         </div>
       </form>
       </div>
   </div>
 </div>
</body>
</html>
```

## crud.sql

```
-- phpMyAdmin SQL Dump
-- version 5.1.1
-- https://www.phpmyadmin.net/
-- Host: 127.0.0.1
-- Generation Time: May 03, 2022 at 11:40 AM
-- Server version: 10.4.22-MariaDB
-- PHP Version: 8.1.2
SET SQL_MODE = "NO_AUTO_VALUE_ON_ZERO";
START TRANSACTION;
SET time_zone = "+00:00";
/*!40101 SET @OLD CHARACTER SET CLIENT=@@CHARACTER SET CLIENT */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD_CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS=@@CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD_COLLATION_CONNECTION=@@COLLATION_CONNECTION */;
/*!40101 SET NAMES utf8mb4 */;
-- Database: `crud`
__ ______
-- Table structure for table `students`
CREATE TABLE `students` (
  `id` int(6) NOT NULL,
  `firstname` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `lastname` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `email` varchar(70) NOT NULL,
  `course` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `batch` int(4) NOT NULL,
  `city` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `state` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `creation_date` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp() ON UPDATE current_timestamp()
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
-- Dumping data for table `students`
INSERT INTO `students` (`id`, `firstname`, `lastname`, `email`, `course`, `batch`, `city`, `state`, `creation_date`)
(1, 'ashish', 'sharma', 'as_123@gmail.com', 'pgdca', 2013, 'ludhiana', 'punjab', '2022-03-11 11:04:37'),
(2, 'abhinav', 'kohli', 'abhinavk94@gmail.com', 'bca', 2014, 'dehradun', 'uttarakhand', '2022-02-26 07:08:18'),
(3, 'anjali', 'thakur', 'at123@gmail.com', 'mca', 2015, 'ambala', 'haryana', '2022-02-27 07:06:34'),
(4, 'aditi', 'goyal', 'aditi.xyz@gmail.com', 'bca', 2016, 'mohali', 'punjab', '2022-02-28 12:09:01'),
(5, 'keshav', 'kumar', 'kk123@gmail.com', 'mca', 2016, 'patna', 'bihar', '2022-02-28 12:10:42'),
(12, 'shweta', 'jain', 'sj.11293@yahoo.com', 'bca', 2017, 'shimla', 'himachal pradesh', '2022-03-13 09:28:25'), (13, 'praveen', 'kumar', 'pv.94@yahoo.com', 'mca', 2017, 'patna', 'bihar', '2022-03-07 12:55:28'),
(14, 'suraj', 'chaudhary', 'sc.xyz@gmail.com', 'mca', 2018, 'sonipat', 'haryana', '2022-03-08 10:59:40'), (19, 'ranjita', 'kumari', 'rk.9796@gmail.com', 'pdgca', 2019, 'patiala', 'punjab', '2022-03-12 08:14:34'), (20, 'jagdeep', 'singh', 'js_xyz@gmail.com', 'bca', 2020, 'ludhiana', 'punjab', '2022-03-12 13:12:55');
-- Indexes for dumped tables
-- Indexes for table `students`
ALTER TABLE `students`
  ADD PRIMARY KEY ('id');
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for dumped tables
```

```
-- AUTO INCREMENT for table `students`
  ALTER TABLE `students`
      MODIFY `id` int(6) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=21;
  /*!40101 SET CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT=@OLD_CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT */;
  /*!40101 SET CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS=@OLD_CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS */;
  /*!40101 SET COLLATION_CONNECTION=@OLD_COLLATION_CONNECTION */;
delete.php
  <?php
  require_once "config.php";
  // Process delete operation if url contains id parameter
  if (isset($_GET["id"]) & !empty(trim($_GET["id"]))) {
       // Get id from url
       $id = trim($_GET["id"]);
       // Prepare a delete statment
       $sql = "DELETE FROM students WHERE id = ?";
       if ($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)) {
             // Bind varibale to the statement as parameter
            mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "i", $id);
             // Execute the statement
            if (mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)) {
                 echo "<script>alert('Record deleted successfully');</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>"
                 echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
                 exit;
            } else {
                  echo "Oops something went wrong. Please try again later";
       }
       // Close statement
       mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
       // close connection
       mysqli_close($link);
  } else {
       // Redirect if url doesn't contain id parameter
       echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
```

### index.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>PHP CRUD Application</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap-icons@1.8.1/font/bootstrap-icons.css">
 <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"</pre>
integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container">
   <a href="create.php" class="btn btn-secondary my-4">
     <i class="bi bi-plus-circle"></i> Add Record
   #
        Firstname
         Lastname
         Email Address
        Course
        Batch
        City
        State
        Actions
     </thead>
     <?php
       // Include config file
       require_once "config.php";
       $sql = "SELECT * FROM students";
       if ($result = mysqli_query($link, $sql)) {
         if (mysqli_num_rows($result) > 0) {
          // Fetch the records
          $rows = mysqli_fetch_all($result, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
          $count = 1;
          foreach ($rows as $row) { ?>
            <?= $count++; ?>.
              <!= ucfirst($row["firstname"]); ?>
              <?= ucfirst($row["lastname"]); ?>
              <?= $row["email"]; ?>
              <?= strtoupper($row["course"]); ?>
              <?= $row["batch"]; ?>
              <?= ucfirst($row["city"]); ?>
              <?= ucwords($row["state"]); ?>
                <a href="read.php?id=<?= $row["id"]; ?>" class="btn btn-info btn-sm">
                 <i class="bi bi-eye-fill"></i>
                </a>&nbsp;
                <a href="update.php?id=<?= $row["id"]; ?>" class="btn btn-primary btn-sm">
                 <i class="bi bi-pencil-square"></i></i>
                </a>&nbsp;
                <a href="delete.php?id=<?= $row["id"]; ?>" class="btn btn-danger btn-sm">
                 <i class="bi bi-trash"></i></i>
                </a>
              <?php
          }
```

```
} else { ?>
         * No Record Found *
      <?php
       }
      } else {
        echo "<script>alert('Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.');</script>";
      // Close conection
      mysqli_close($link);
    </div>
 <script>
   const delBtnEl = document.querySelectorAll(".btn-danger");
   delBtnEl.forEach(function(delBtn) {
    delBtn.addEventListener("click", function(event) {
      const message = confirm("Are you sure you want to delete this record?");
      if (message = false) {
       event.preventDefault();
      }
    });
   });
 </script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### read.php

```
<?php
require_once "config.php";
// Check if url contains id parameter
if (isset($_GET["id"]) & !empty(trim($_GET["id"]))) {
  // Get the id from url
 $id = trim($_GET["id"]);
  // Prepare a select statement
  $sql = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE id = ?";
  if ($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)) {
    // Bind variable to a statement as parameter
   mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "i", $id);
    // Execute the statement
    if (mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)) {
      $result = mysqli_stmt_get_result($stmt);
      if (mysqli_num_rows(sresult) = 1) {
        // Fetch the record
        $row = mysqli_fetch_array($result, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
        // Retrieve the individual field value
        $firstname = $row["firstname"];
        $lastname = $row["lastname"];
        $email = $row["email"];
        $course = $row["course"];
        $batch = $row["batch"];
        $city = $row["city"];
        $state = $row["state"];
        $creation_date = $row["creation_date"];
      } else {
        // Redirect if url doesn't contain valid id parameter
        echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
        exit;
      }
      echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
    }
  // Close statement
 mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
  // Close connection
 mysqli_close($link);
} else {
  // Redirect if url doesn't contain id parameter
  echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
 exit;
}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Read Data - PHP CRUD</title>
 <\link href="https://cdn.isdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"</pre>
integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">
  \leftarrow !— custom css \longrightarrow
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<hody>
  <div class="container">
    <thead>
```

```
Firstname
        Lastname
        Email Address
        Course
       Batch
       City
       State
       Creation Date
      </thead>
     <?= ucfirst($firstname); ?>
       <?= ucfirst($lastname); ?>
       <?= $email; ?>
       <?= strtoupper($course); ?>
       <?= $batch; ?>
       <;= ucfirst($city); ?>
       <?= ucfirst($state); ?>
       <?= $creation_date; ?>
      <a href="./" class="btn btn-secondary">&laquo; Go back</a>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
style.css
@import url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=IBM+Plex+Sans:wght@400;500;600;700&display=swap");
body {
  color: #555;
  font-family: "IBM Plex Sans", sans-serif;
}
.btn {
  font-weight: 500;
.form-label {
  color: #333;
  font-weight: 600;
```

### update.php

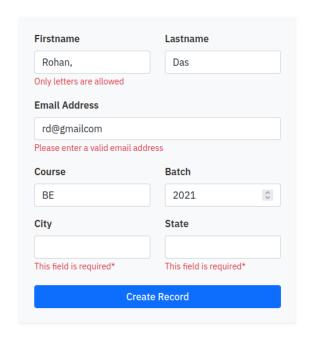
```
include "config.php";
/\!/ Define variables and initialize with empty values
$fname_err = $lname_err = $email_err = $course_err = $batch_err = $city_err = $state_err = "";
$firstname = $lastname = $email = $course = $batch = $city = $state = "";
// Process update operation when form is submit
if (isset($_POST["id"]) & !empty($_POST["id"])) {
  // Get post id
 $id = $_POST["id"];
 if (empty($_POST["fname"])) {
    $fname_err = "*this field is required";
 } else {
    $firstname = trim($_POST["fname"]);
   if (!ctype_alpha($firstname)) {
     $fname_err = "Only letters are allowed";
   }
 }
 if (empty($_POST["lname"])) {
   $lname_err = "*This field is required";
 } else {
   $lastname = trim($_POST["lname"]);
    if (!ctype_alpha($lastname)) {
      $lname_err = "Only letters are allowed";
 }
  if (empty($_POST["email"])) {
    $email_err = "*This field is required";
 } else {
    $email = filter_var($_POST["email"], FILTER_SANITIZE_EMAIL);
    if (!filter_var($email, FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL)) {
      $email_err = "*Please enter a valid email address";
 }
 if (empty($_POST["course"])) {
    $course err = "*This field is required";
    $course = trim($_POST["course"]);
  if (empty($_POST["batch"])) {
   $batch_err = "*This field is required";
 } else {
    $batch = trim($_POST["batch"]);
 if (empty($_POST["city"])) {
    $city_err = "*This field is required";
 } else {
    $city = trim($_POST["city"]);
 if (empty($_POST["state"])) {
   $state_err = "*This field is required";
   $state = trim($_POST["state"]);
 }
  // Check input errors before updating record
 if (empty($fname_err) & empty($lname_err) & empty($email_err) & empty($course_err) & empty($batch_err) &
empty($city_err) & empty($state_err)) {
    // Prepare a update statement
    $sql = "UPDATE students SET firstname = ?, lastname = ?, email = ?, course = ?, batch = ?, city = ?, state = ? WHERE
id = ? ";
    if ($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)) {
```

```
// Bind variables to the statement as parameters
      mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "ssssissi", $firstname, $lastname, $email, $course, $batch, $city, $state, $id);
      // Execute the statement
      if (mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)) {
        echo "<script>alert('Record updated successfully');</script>";
        echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
        exit;
      } else {
        echo "Oops, Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
   }
    // Close statement
   mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
  // Close connection
 mysqli_close($link);
} else {
  // Check if url contains id parameter
  if (isset($_GET["id"]) & !empty(trim($_GET["id"]))) {
    // Get id from url
   $id = trim($_GET["id"]);
    // Prepare a select statement
    $sql = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE id = ?";
    if ($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)) {
      // Bind variable to a statement as parameter
      mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "i", $id);
      // Execute the statement
      if (mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)) {
        $result = mysqli_stmt_get_result($stmt);
        if (mysqli_num_rows($result) = 1) {
          // Fetch the record
          $row = mysqli_fetch_array($result, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
          // Retrieve individual field value
          $firstname = $row["firstname"];
          $lastname = $row["lastname"];
          $email = $row["email"];
          $course = $row["course"];
          $batch = $row["batch"];
         $city = $row["city"];
         $state = $row["state"];
        } else {
          // Redirect id url doesn't contain valid id parameter
         echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
         exit;
       }
      } else {
        echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
      }
    // Close statement
   mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
    // Close connection
   mysqli_close($link);
    // Redirect if url doesn't contain id parameter
    echo "<script>window.location.href='http://localhost/php_crud/';</script>";
    exit:
 }
}
25
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Update Data - PHP CRUD</title>
  <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"</pre>
integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">
  \leftarrow !— custom css \longrightarrow
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="row justify-content-center pt-5">
      <div class="col-lg-6">
        \leftarrow!— form start \rightarrow
        <form action="<?= htmlspecialchars(basename($_SERVER["REQUEST_URI"])); ?>" method="post" class="bg-light p-4
shadow-sm" novalidate>
          <div class="row">
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="fname" class="form-label">Firstname</label>
              <input type="text" name="fname" class="form-control" id="fname" value="<?= $firstname; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $fname_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="lname" class="form-label">Lastname</label>
              <input type="text" name="lname" class="form-control" id="lname" value="<?= $lastname; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $lname_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-12 mb-3">
              <label for="email" class="form-label">Email Address</label>
              <input type="email" name="email" class="form-control" id="email" value="<?= $email; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $email_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="course" class="form-label">Course</label>
              <input type="text" name="course" class="form-control" id="course" value="<?= $course; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $course_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="batch" class="form-label">Batch</label>
              <input type="number" name="batch" class="form-control" id="batch" value="<?= $batch; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $batch_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="city" class="form-label">City</label>
              <input type="text" name="city" class="form-control" id="city" value="<?= $city; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $city_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-6 mb-3">
              <label for="state" class="form-label">State</label>
              <input type="text" name="state" class="form-control" id="state" value="<?= $state; ?>">
              <small class="text-danger"><?= $state_err; ?></small>
            </div>
            <div class="col-lg-12 mt-1">
              <input type="hidden" name="id" class="form-control" value="<?= $id; ?>">
              <input type="submit" class="btn btn-secondary btn-block w-100" value="Update Record">
            </div>
          </div>
        </form>
        \leftarrow! form end \longrightarrow
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

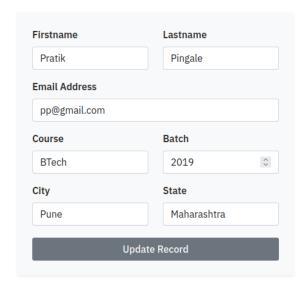
## ① Add Record

#	Firstname	Lastname	Email Address	Course	Batch	City	State	Actions
1.	Pratik	Pingale	pp@gmail.com	BTECH	2019	Pune	Maharashtra	
2.	Ajay	Sharma	aj@yahoo.com	MCA	2020	Ludhiana	Punjab	



Firstname	Lastname	Email Address	Course	Batch	City	State	Creation Date
Pratik	Pingale	pp@gmail.com	BTECH	2019	Pune	Maharashtra	2022-05-11 04:02:35

« Go back



# ① Add Record

#	Firstname	Lastname	Email Address	Course	Batch	City	State	Actions
1.	Pratik	Pingale	pp@gmail.com	BTECH	2019	Pune	Maharashtra	