

EXPERIMENT NO: - 02

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AIM: - To design Flutter UI by including common widgets.

Introduction to Flutter UI Design:

Flutter is a UI toolkit by Google that allows developers to build **natively compiled applications** for mobile, web, and desktop from a single codebase. It provides a **widget-based architecture**, where everything on the screen is a widget.

In this project, the goal is to design a **Flutter user interface (UI)** using commonly used widgets, ensuring a smooth and visually appealing experience for users.

Key Aspects of Flutter UI Design:

1. Scaffold: The Foundation of UI

- The Scaffold widget provides the basic structure of the app, including:
 - **AppBar** (for titles, icons, and navigation)

- **Body** (the main content area)
- **BottomNavigationBar** (for multi-page navigation)
- **FloatingActionButton** (for quick actions)

2. Layout and Structure

- **Column & Row:** Used for arranging widgets vertically (Column) and horizontally (Row).
- **Container:** Used to wrap other widgets, allowing customization with padding, margins, color, and decoration.
- **SizedBox:** Helps in adding spacing between elements.

3. Interactive Widgets

- **TextField:** For user input (e.g., login forms, search bars).
- **Button Widgets:**
 - **ElevatedButton** (button with elevation)
 - **OutlinedButton** (button with a border)
 - **TextButton** (simple, clickable text)

4. Navigation and Routing

- **Navigator:** Used to move between different screens/pages.
- **Drawer:** A side navigation menu, commonly used in apps.
- **BottomNavigationBar:** Allows switching between multiple pages.

5. Visual Enhancements

- **Images:** Displaying assets or network images.
- **Icons:** Using Icons to represent actions or features.
- **Card:** A material design widget that provides a rounded, shadowed box for better UI presentation.

6. Lists and Grids

- **ListView:** Displays a scrollable list of items (e.g., news feed, messages).
- **GridView:** Displays items in a grid format (e.g., photo gallery, product catalog).

7. State Management

- **Stateful Widgets:** Used when UI needs to update dynamically (e.g., toggling dark/light mode).

- **Provider, Riverpod, or Bloc:** Advanced state management techniques for handling complex UI interactions.

Application of These Widgets in UI Design:

Using these widgets, we can create an interactive UI with:

- **Login & Signup Pages** with input fields and buttons.
- **Home Page** with a navigation bar and interactive elements.
- **Themed UI** (light/dark mode toggle).
- **Dynamic Content** using lists and cards.

This approach ensures that the **UI is responsive, accessible, and visually appealing** across different devices and screen sizes.

Code:

Welcome Page:

```
import
'package:flutter/material.dart';

class WelcomePage extends
StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context)
  {
    return Scaffold(
      backgroundColor:
Colors.blue.shade700, // Matches
the image background
      body: SafeArea(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            Align(
              alignment:
Alignment.topLeft,
              child: Padding(
                padding: EdgeInsets.all(16),
                child: Icon(Icons.settings,
color: Colors.white, size: 28), //
Settings Icon
              ),
            ),
            Spacer(),
            Text(
              'zoom',
              style: TextStyle(fontSize: 40,
color: Colors.white, fontWeight:
FontWeight.bold),
            ),
```

```
Text(
  'Workplace',
  style: TextStyle(fontSize: 28,
color: Colors.white),
),
Spacer(),
Container(
  width: double.infinity,
  padding:
EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal:
20, vertical: 30),
  decoration: BoxDecoration(
    color: Colors.white,
    borderRadius:
BorderRadius.only(topLeft:
Radius.circular(30), topRight:
Radius.circular(30)),
    boxShadow:
[BoxShadow(color: Colors.black12,
spreadRadius: 1, blurRadius: 10)],
  ),
  child: Column(
    mainAxisAlignment:
MainAxisSize.min,
    children: [
      Text('Welcome', style:
TextStyle(fontSize: 24, fontWeight:
FontWeight.bold),
      SizedBox(height: 5),
      Text('Get started with your
account', style: TextStyle(fontSize:
16, color: Colors.grey)),
      SizedBox(height: 30),
      _buildButton(context,
'Join a meeting', Colors.blue,
Colors.white, () {}),
```

```

        SizedBox(height: 15),
        _buildButton(context,
'Sign up', Colors.grey.shade300,
Colors.black, () {

```

```

Navigator.pushNamed(context,
'/signup');
    }},
    SizedBox(height: 10),
    _buildButton(context,
'Sign in', Colors.grey.shade300,
Colors.black, () {

```

```

Navigator.pushNamed(context,
'/login');
    }},
  ],
),
),
],
),
),
);
}

```

```

Widget _buildButton(BuildContext
context, String text, Color bgColor,
Color textColor, VoidCallback
onPressed) {
  return SizedBox(
    width: double.infinity,
    child: ElevatedButton(
      onPressed: onPressed,
      style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
        backgroundColor: bgColor,
        padding:

```

```

EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical: 15),
      shape:
RoundedRectangleBorder(borderRa
dius: BorderRadius.circular(10)),
    ),
    child: Text(text, style:
TextStyle(fontSize: 18, color:
textColor)),
  ),
);
}
}

```

SignUp Page:

```

import
'package:flutter/material.dart';

class SignUpPage extends
StatelessWidget {

  @override

  Widget build(BuildContext context) {

    return Scaffold(

      backgroundColor:
Colors.blue.shade700,

      body: SafeArea(

        child: Column(

          children: [

            Spacer(),

            Text(

              'Create Account',

              style: TextStyle(fontSize: 26, color:
Colors.white, fontWeight:

```

```

    FontWeight.bold),
  ),
  Spacer(),
  Container(
    width: double.infinity,
    padding:
      EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal:
        20, vertical: 30),
    decoration: BoxDecoration(
      color: Colors.white,
      borderRadius:
        BorderRadius.only(topLeft:
          Radius.circular(30),
          topRight: Radius.circular(30)),
      boxShadow: [BoxShadow(color:
        Colors.black12, spreadRadius: 1,
        blurRadius: 10)],
    ),
    child: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.min,
      children: [
        _buildTextField("Full Name",
          Icons.person),
        SizedBox(height: 10),
        _buildTextField("Age",
          Icons.calendar_today, isNumber:
            true),
        SizedBox(height: 10),

```

```

        _buildTextField("Email",
          Icons.email),
        SizedBox(height: 10),
        _buildTextField("Password",
          Icons.lock, isPassword: true),
        SizedBox(height: 20),
        _buildButton(context, "Sign Up",
          Colors.blue, Colors.white, () {
          Navigator.pushReplacementNamed(c
            ontext, '/home');
        }
      ),
    ],
  ),
),
],
),
),
),
);
}

Widget _buildTextField(String label,
  IconData icon, {bool isPassword =
    false,
    bool isNumber = false}) {
  return TextField(
    decoration: InputDecoration(
      labelText: label,

```

```

prefixIcon: Icon(icon, color:
Colors.blue),

border:
OutlineInputBorder(borderRadius:
BorderRadius.circular(10)),

filled: true,

fillColor: Colors.grey.shade100,

),

keyboardType: isNumber ?
TextInputType.number :
TextInputType.text,

obscureText: isPassword,

);

}

```

```

Widget _buildButton(BuildContext
context, String text, Color bgColor,
Color

textColor, VoidCallback onPressed) {

return SizedBox(

width: double.infinity,

child: ElevatedButton(

onPressed: onPressed,

style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(

backgroundColor: bgColor,

padding:

EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical: 15),

```

```

shape:
RoundedRectangleBorder(borderRa
dius: BorderRadius.circular(10)),

),

child: Text(text, style:
TextStyle(fontSize: 18, color:
textColor)),

),

);

}

}

```

SignIn Page:

```

import

'package:flutter/material.dart';

class LoginPage extends
StatelessWidget {

@override

Widget build(BuildContext context) {

return Scaffold(

backgroundColor:

Colors.blue.shade700,

body: SafeArea(

child: Column(

children: [

Spacer(),

Text(

'Welcome Back',

```

```

style: TextStyle(fontSize: 26, color:
Colors.white, fontWeight:
FontWeight.bold),
),
Spacer(),
Container(
width: double.infinity,
padding:
EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal:
20, vertical: 30),
decoration: BoxDecoration(
color: Colors.white,
borderRadius:
BorderRadius.only(topLeft:
Radius.circular(30),
topRight: Radius.circular(30)),
boxShadow: [BoxShadow(color:
Colors.black12, spreadRadius: 1,
blurRadius: 10)],
),
child: Column(
mainAxisSize: MainAxisSize.min,
children: [
_buildTextField("Email",
Icons.email),
SizedBox(height: 10),
_buildTextField("Password",
Icons.lock, isPassword: true),

```

```

SizedBox(height: 20),
_buildButton(context, "Login",
Colors.blue, Colors.white, () {
Navigator.pushReplacementNamed(c
ontext, '/home');
}),
],
),
),
],
),
),
);
}

Widget _buildTextField(String label,
IconData icon, {bool isPassword =
false}) {
return TextField(
decoration: InputDecoration(
labelText: label,
prefixIcon: Icon(icon, color:
Colors.blue),
border:
OutlineInputBorder(borderRadius:
BorderRadius.circular(10)),
filled: true,
fillColor: Colors.grey.shade100,

```

```

),
obscureText: isPassword,
);
}

Widget _buildButton(BuildContext
context, String text, Color bgColor,
Color
textColor, VoidCallback onPressed) {
return SizedBox(
width: double.infinity,
child: ElevatedButton(
onPressed: onPressed,
style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
backgroundColor: bgColor,
padding:
EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical: 15),
shape:
RoundedRectangleBorder(borderRa
dius: BorderRadius.circular(10)),
),
child: Text(text, style:
TextStyle(fontSize: 18, color:
textColor)),
),
);
}
}

```

Home Page:

```

import
'package:flutter/material.dart';

class HomePage extends
StatefulWidget {
  @override
  _HomePageState createState() =>
  _HomePageState();
}

class _HomePageState extends
State<HomePage> {
  bool isDarkMode = false; // Toggle
  theme

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context)
  {
    return MaterialApp(
      theme: isDarkMode ?
      ThemeData.dark() :
      ThemeData.light(),

      debugShowCheckedModeBanner:
      false,
      home: Scaffold(
        appBar: AppBar(
          title: Text("Meet & Chat"),
          actions: [
            IconButton(
              icon: Icon(isDarkMode ?
              Icons.light_mode :
              Icons.dark_mode),

```



```

        onPressed: () => setState(()
=> isDarkMode = !isDarkMode), //
Toggle theme
    ),
  ],
),
body: Padding(
  padding: EdgeInsets.all(20),
  child: Column(
    children: [
      Row(
        mainAxisAlignment:
MainAxisAlignment.spaceAround,
        children: [

_buildButton(Icons.videocam, "New
Meeting"),
      _buildButton(Icons.add,
"Join"),

_buildButton(Icons.calendar_today,
"Schedule"),

_buildButton(Icons.screen_share,
"Share Screen"),
    ],
  ),
  SizedBox(height: 30),
  Text("Find People and Start
Chatting", style: TextStyle(fontSize:
18)),
  SizedBox(height: 10),
  ElevatedButton(onPressed:
() {}, child: Text("Add Contacts")),
  ],
),

```

```

    ),
    bottomNavigationBar:
BottomNavigationBar(
  items: [

BottomNavigationBarItem(icon:
Icon(Icons.chat), label: "Meet &
Chat"),

BottomNavigationBarItem(icon:
Icon(Icons.message), label:
"Messages"),

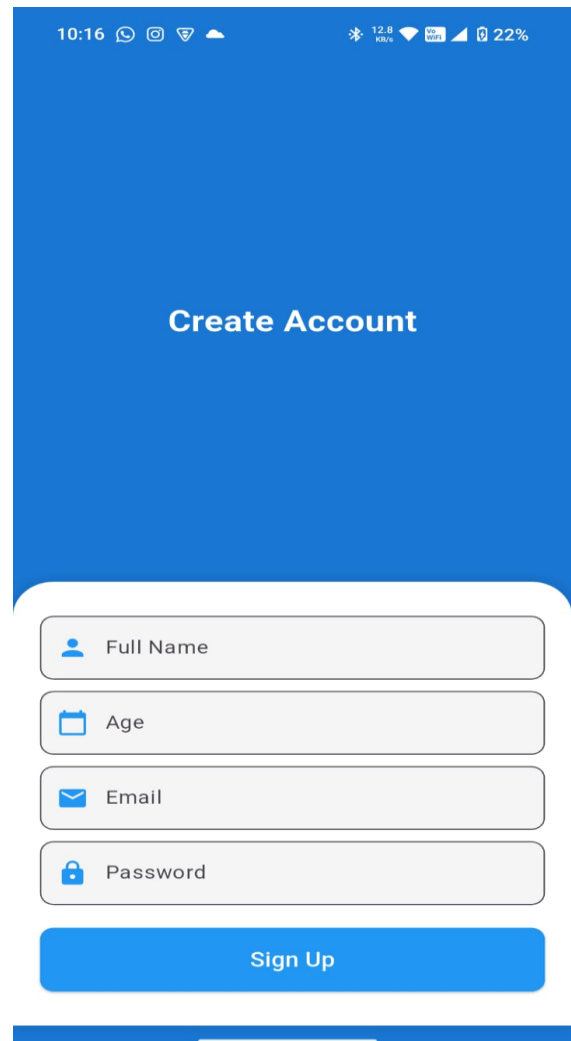
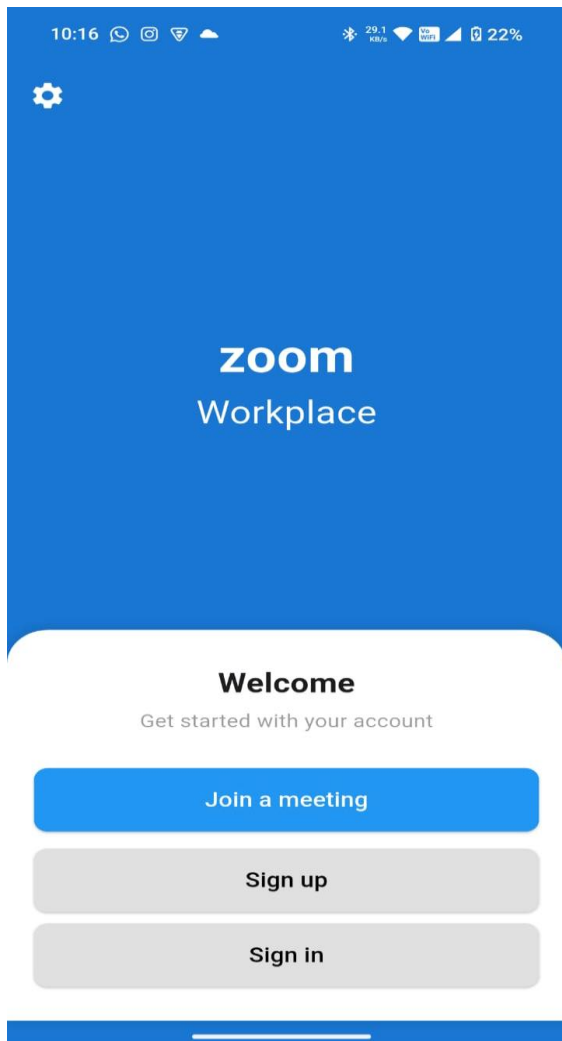
BottomNavigationBarItem(icon:
Icon(Icons.contacts), label:
"Contacts"),

BottomNavigationBarItem(icon:
Icon(Icons.more_horiz), label:
"More"),
  ],
),
);
}

Widget _buildButton(IconData
icon, String label) {
  return Column(
    children: [
      CircleAvatar(radius: 25, child:
Icon(icon, size: 30, color:
Colors.white), backgroundColor:
Colors.blue),
      SizedBox(height: 5),
      Text(label),
    ],
  ),
}

```

OUTPUT:



10:16



0.62 KB/s



Welcome Back



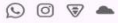
Email



Password

Login

10:16



7.41 KB/s



Meet & Chat



New Meeting



Join



Schedule



Share Screen

Find People and Start Chatting

Add Contacts