

Python – Experiment 3

AIM : Object Oriented Programming in Python

LO - 2 : Illustrate the concepts of object-oriented programming as used in Python

1. Design an person/employee / account class using python for reading & displaying the employee information.

Code:

```
class Employee:
    co = 0
    def __init__(self, name, salary,id):
        self.name = name
        self.salary = salary
        self.id = id
        Employee.co += 1

    def Display(self):
        print("Name :", self.name)
        print("Salary : ",self.salary)
        print("ID : ",self.id)
    def displayCount(self):
        print("Total Employee : ",Employee.co)

emp1 = Employee("Soham Desai",50000,1)
emp2 = Employee("Dhruv Agrawal",30000,2)
emp3 = Employee("Falguni Joshi",40000,3)

emp3.displayCount()
emp1.Display()
emp2.Display()
emp3.Display()
```

Output:

```
Total Employee : 3
Name : Soham Desai
Salary : 50000
ID : 1
Name : Dhruv Agrawal
Salary : 30000
ID : 2
Name : Falguni Joshi
Salary : 40000
ID : 3
```

2. Write python programs to understand

a) Classes, Objects, Constructors, Inner class and Static method

Code:

```
class Vehicle:
```

```
    def __init__(self, name, type):
        self.name = name
        self.kind = type
        self.car = self.Car()
        self.bike = self.Bike()
```

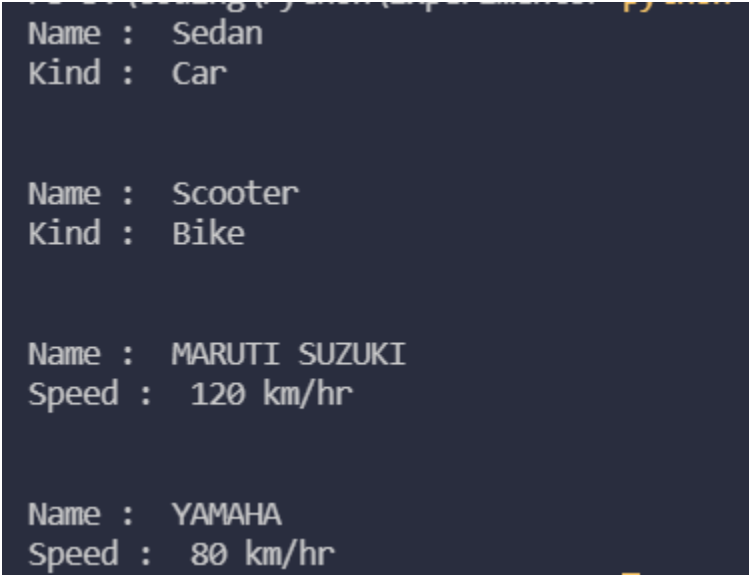
```
    def show(self):
        print("Name : ",self.name)
        print("Kind : ",self.kind)
```

```
class Car:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.name = "MARUTI SUZUKI"
        self.speed = "120 km/hr"
    def show(self):
        print("Name : ",self.name)
        print("Speed : ",self.speed)
```

```
class Bike:
    def __init__(self):
        self.name = "YAMAHA"
        self.speed = "80 km/hr"
    def show(self):
        print("Name : ",self.name)
        print("Speed : ",self.speed)
```

```
a = Vehicle("Sedan","Car")
b = Vehicle("Scooter","Bike")
a.show()
print("\n")
b.show()
print("\n")
c = b.Car()
c1 = b.Bike()
c.show()
print("\n")
c1.show()
```

Output:

```
Name : Sedan
Kind : Car

Name : Scooter
Kind : Bike

Name : MARUTI SUZUKI
Speed : 120 km/hr

Name : YAMAHA
Speed : 80 km/hr
```

Write a python program to understand

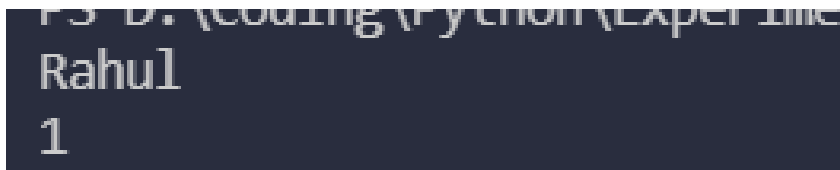
b) Different types of Inheritance

Code:

```
class Person():
    def __init__(self, name, idnumber):
        self.name = name
        self.idnumber = idnumber
    def display(self):
        print(self.name)
        print(self.idnumber)

class Employee(Person):
    def __init__(self, name, idnumber, salary, post):
        self.salary = salary
        self.post = post
        Person.__init__(self, name, idnumber)

a = Employee('Rahul', 1, 20000, "Intern")
a.display()
```

Output:

```
PS D:\coding\python\Experiment1> python program1.py
Rahul
1
```

c) Polymorphism using Operator overloading, Method overloading, Method overriding, Abstract class, Abstract method and Interfaces in Python.

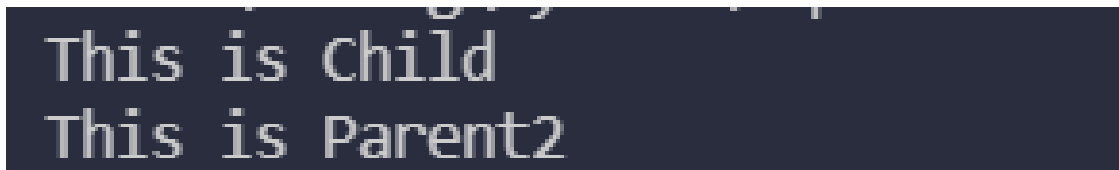
Code:

```
class Parent1():
    def show(self):
        print("This is Parent1")

class Parent2():
    def display(self):
        print("This is Parent2")

class Child(Parent1, Parent2):
    def show(self):
        print("This is Child")

obj = Child()
obj.show()
obj.display()
```

Output:

```
This is Child
This is Parent2
```

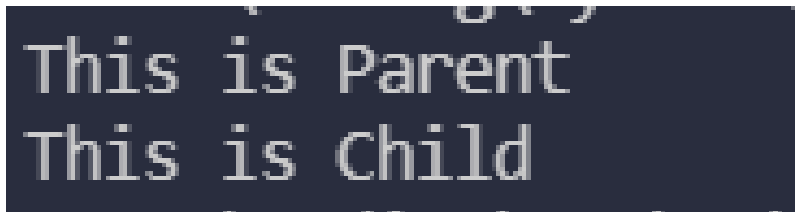
Code:

```
class Parent():
    def __init__(self):
        self.value = "This is Parent"

    def show(self):
        print(self.value)

class Child(Parent):
    def __init__(self):
        self.value = "This is Child"
```

```
def show(self):  
    print(self.value)  
obj1 = Parent()  
obj2 = Child()  
obj1.show()  
obj2.show()
```

Output:

```
This is Parent  
This is Child
```

Code:

```
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod  
class Animal(ABC):  
    @abstractmethod  
    def move(self):  
        pass  
class Human(Animal):  
    def move(self):  
        print("I can walk and run")  
class Snake(Animal):  
    def move(self):  
        print("I can crawl")  
class Dog(Animal):  
    def move(self):  
        print("I can bark")  
class Lion(Animal):  
    def move(self):  
        print("I can roar")  
c=Animal()
```

Conclusion: From this Experiment we have learned about classes and the implementation of the classes, method overloading and method overriding and also about abstraction.