

# EXPLORING PIZZA SALES DATA WITH SQL





# ABOUT

Hello! This project explores important business problems in the dataset and presents practical solutions.



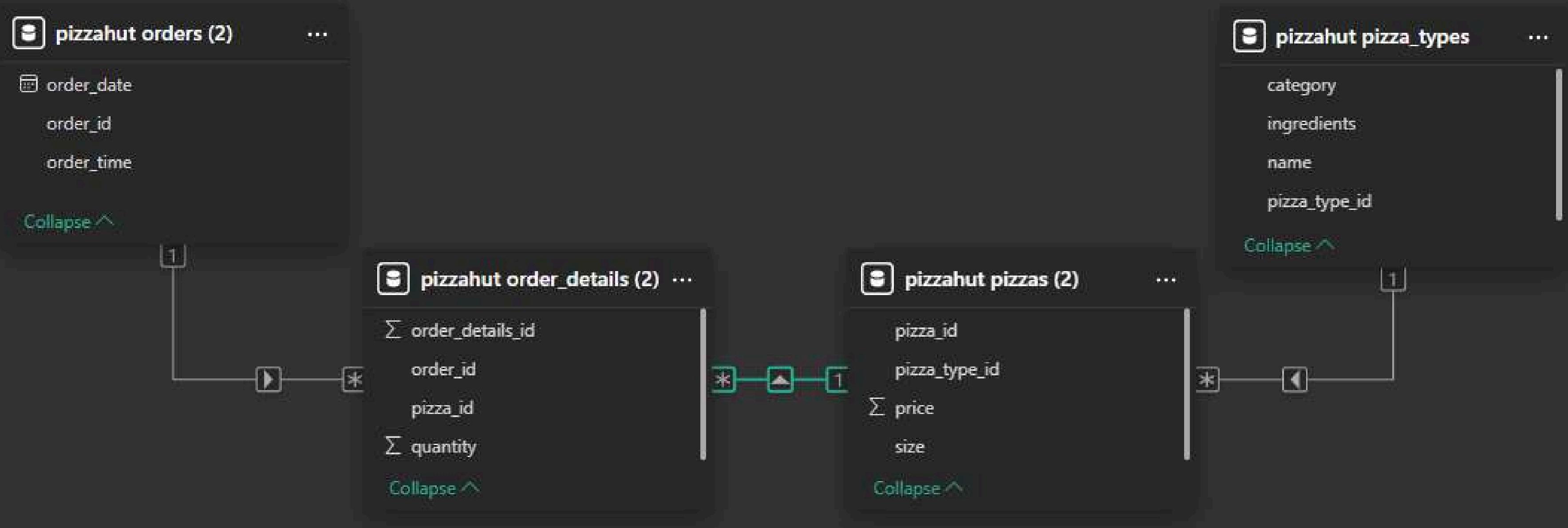
order	order_id	pizza_id	quantity
	36	15	big_meat_s
	56	20	big_meat_s
	79	32	big_meat_s
	101	42	big_meat_s
	150	64	big_meat_s
	174	76	big_meat_s
	180	78	big_meat_s

order_id	order_date	order_time
19402	27 November 2015	11:21:5
19403	27 November 2015	11:29:5
19404	27 November 2015	11:32:4
19405	27 November 2015	11:36:3
19406	27 November 2015	11:46:4
19407	27 November 2015	11:47:3
19408	27 November 2015	11:54:4
19409	27 November 2015	12:02:5

pizza_type	name	category	ingredients
bbq_ckn	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Barbecued Chicken, Red Peppers, Green Peppers, Tomatoes, Red
cali_ckn	The California Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Artichoke, Spinach, Garlic, Jalapeno Peppers, Fontina Ch
ckn_alfredo	The Chicken Alfredo Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Red Onions, Red Peppers, Mushrooms, Asiago Cheese, A
ckn pesto	The Chicken Pesto Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Spinach, Garlic, Pesto Sauce
southw_ckn	The Southwest Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Red Onions, Jalapeno Peppers, T
thai_ckn	The Thai Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Pineapple, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Thai Sweet Chilli Sau
big_meat	The Big Meat Pizza	Classic	Bacon, Pepperoni, Italian Sausage, Chorizo Sausage
classic_dlx	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushrooms, Red Onions, Red Peppers, Bacon
hawaiian	The Hawaiian Pizza	Classic	Sliced Ham, Pineapple, Mozzarella Cheese
ital_cpcollo	The Italian Capocollo Pizza	Classic	Capocollo, Red Peppers, Tomatoes, Goat Cheese, Garlic, Oregano
napolitana	The Napolitana Pizza	Classic	Tomatoes, Anchovies, Green Olives, Red Onions, Garlic
pep_msh_pep	The Pepperoni, Mushroom, and	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushrooms, Green Peppers

pizza_id	pizza_type_id	size	price
bbq_ckn_s	bbq_ckn	S	12.75
bbq_ckn_m	bbq_ckn	M	16.75
bbq_ckn_l	bbq_ckn	L	20.75
cali_ckn_s	cali_ckn	S	12.75
cali_ckn_m	cali_ckn	M	16.75
cali_ckn_l	cali_ckn	L	20.75
ckn_alfredo_s	ckn_alfredo	S	12.75
ckn_alfredo_m	ckn_alfredo	M	16.75
ckn_alfredo_l	ckn_alfredo	L	20.75
ckn pesto_s	ckn pesto	S	12.75

# CO-RELATION OF TABLES WITH EACH OTHERS



# RETRIEVE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ORDERS PLACED.

```
SELECT count(order_id)  
AS Total_no_of_Orders  
FROM orders ;
```

	Total_no_of_Orders
▶	21350

# CALCULATE THE TOTAL REVENUE GENERATED FROM PIZZA SALES.

```
SELECT ROUND(SUM((od.quantity*p.price)), 2) AS total_sales  
FROM order_details AS od  
JOIN pizzas AS p  
ON p.pizza_id = od.pizza_id ;
```

	total_sales
▶	817860.05

# IDENTIFY THE HIGHEST-PRICED PIZZA.

```
SELECT pt.name, p.price AS pizza_price  
FROM pizza_types AS pt  
join pizzas AS p  
ON pt.pizza_type_id = p.pizza_type_id  
ORDER BY pizza_price DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```

	name	pizza_price
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95

# IDENTIFY THE MOST COMMON PIZZA SIZE ORDERED.

```
SELECT p.size, count(od.quantity) AS common_pizza_size  
FROM order_details AS od  
JOIN pizzas AS p  
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id  
GROUP BY 1  
ORDER BY p.size ;
```

	size	common_pizza_size
▶	L	18526
	M	15385
	S	14137
	XL	544
	XXL	28

# LIST THE TOP 5 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES ALONG WITH THEIR QUANTITIES

```
SELECT pt.name AS Pizza_Name , SUM(od.quantity) AS Total_Quantity
FROM pizza_types AS pt
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON pt.pizza_type_id = p.pizza_type_id
JOIN order_details AS od
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_name
ORDER BY total_quantity DESC
LIMIT 5 ;
```

	Pizza_Name	Total_Quantity
▶	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371

# DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF ORDERS BY HOUR OF THE DAY.

```
SELECT COUNT(order_id) AS total_orders, HOUR(order_time) AS Order_time  
FROM orders  
GROUP BY HOUR(order_time) ;
```

	total_orders	Order_time
▶	1231	11
	2520	12
	2455	13
	1472	14
	1468	15
	1920	16
	2336	17

# JOIN RELEVANT TABLES TO FIND THE CATEGORY-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PIZZAS.

```
SELECT category, COUNT(name) AS numbers FROM pizza_types  
GROUP BY 1 ;
```

	category	numbers
▶	Chicken	6
	Classic	8
	Supreme	9
	Veggie	9

# JOIN THE NECESSARY TABLES TO FIND THE TOTAL QUANTITY OF EACH PIZZA CATEGORY ORDERED.

```
SELECT SUM(od.quantity) AS total_quantity , pt.name AS name
FROM order_details AS od
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
JOIN pizza_types AS pt
ON pt.pizza_type_id = p.pizza_type_id
GROUP BY name
ORDER BY total_quantity DESC
LIMIT 5 ;
```

	total_quantity	name
▶	2453	The Classic Deluxe Pizza
	2432	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza
	2422	The Hawaiian Pizza
	2418	The Pepperoni Pizza
	2371	The Thai Chicken Pizza

# GROUP THE ORDERS BY DATE AND CALCULATE THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PIZZAS ORDERED PER DAY.

```
SELECT ROUND(AVG(quantity), 0) AS avg_pizza_ordered_per_day FROM  
(SELECT o.order_date, SUM(od.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM orders AS o  
JOIN order_details AS od  
ON od.order_id = o.order_id  
group by 1) AS order_quantity ;
```

	avg_pizza_ordered_per_day
▶	138

# DETERMINE THE TOP 3 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES BASED ON REVENUE.

```
SELECT pt.name, SUM(od.quantity * p.price) AS revenue
FROM pizza_types AS pt
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON p.pizza_type_id = pt.pizza_type_id
JOIN order_details AS od
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
GROUP BY pt.name
ORDER BY revenue DESC
LIMIT 3 ;
```

name	revenue
The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5

# CALCULATE THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF EACH PIZZA TYPE TO TOTAL REVENUE.

```
SELECT pt.category, ROUND((SUM(od.quantity * p.price) / (  SELECT ROUND(SUM((od.quantity*p.price)), 2) AS total_sales
FROM order_details AS od
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON p.pizza_id = od.pizza_id  ) ) * 100, 2) AS revenue
FROM order_details AS od
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON p.pizza_id = od.pizza_id
JOIN pizza_types AS pt
ON pt.pizza_type_id = p.pizza_type_id
GROUP BY pt.category
ORDER BY revenue DESC ;
```

	category	revenue
▶	Classic	26.91
	Supreme	25.46
	Chicken	23.96
	Veggie	23.68

# ANALYZE THE CUMULATIVE REVENUE GENERATED OVER TIME.

```
SELECT order_date, SUM(revenue) OVER(ORDER BY order_date) AS cumulative_revenue
FROM
(SELECT o.order_date, ROUND(SUM(od.quantity * p.price), 2) AS revenue
FROM order_details AS od
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
JOIN orders as o
ON o.order_id = od.order_id
GROUP BY o.order_date ) AS sales ;
```

	order_date	cumulative_revenue
▶	2015-01-01	2713.85
	2015-01-02	5445.75
	2015-01-03	8108.15
	2015-01-04	9863.6
	2015-01-05	11929.55
	2015-01-06	14358.5
	2015-01-07	16560.7
	2015-01-08	19399.05

# DETERMINE THE TOP 3 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES BASED ON REVENUE FOR EACH PIZZA CATEGORY.

```
SELECT name, revenue, rankk
FROM
(SELECT category, name, revenue, RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY category ORDER BY revenue DESC) AS rankk
FROM
(SELECT pt.category , pt.name, ROUND(SUM(od.quantity * p.price), 2) AS revenue
FROM order_details AS od
JOIN pizzas AS p
ON od.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
JOIN pizza_types AS pt
ON pt.pizza_type_id = p.pizza_type_id
GROUP BY pt.category, pt.name ) AS a) AS b
WHERE rankk <= 3
```

	name	revenue	rankk
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25	1
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768	2
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5	3
	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5	1
	The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25	2
	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75	3
	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25	1

Pizza Resto Presentation

THANK YOU  
FOR ATTENTION

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