



Department of Computer Technology

Vision of the Department

To be a well-known centre for pursuing computer education through innovative pedagogy, value-based education and industry collaboration.

Mission of the Department

To establish learning ambience for ushering in computer engineering professionals in core and multidisciplinary area by developing Problem-solving skills through emerging technologies.

Session 2025-2026

Vision: To help businesses uncover crucial insights	Mission: To be a good data scientist
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Program Educational Objectives of the program (PEO): (broad statements that describe the professional and career accomplishments)

PEO1	Preparation	P: Preparation	Pep-CL abbreviation pronounce as Pep-si-IL easy to recall
PEO2	Core Competence	E: Environment (Learning Environment)	
PEO3	Breadth	P: Professionalism	
PEO4	Professionalism	C: Core Competence	
PEO5	Learning Environment	L: Breadth (Learning in diverse areas)	

Program Outcomes (PO): 1. Understand and Apply Parallel Programming Concepts

2. Analyse and Improve Program Performance.

3. Demonstrate Practical Skills in HPC Tools and Environments.

Keywords of POs:

Engineering knowledge, Problem analysis, Design/development of solutions, Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems, Engineering Tool Usage, The Engineer and The World, Ethics, Individual and Collaborative Team work, Communication, Project Management and Finance, Life-Long Learning

PSO Keywords: Cutting edge technologies, Research

“I am an engineer, and I know how to apply engineering knowledge to investigate, analyse and design solutions to complex problems using tools for entire world following all ethics in a collaborative way with proper management skills throughout my life.” to contribute to the development of cutting-edge technologies and Research.

Integrity: I will adhere to the Laboratory Code of Conduct and ethics in its entirety.

Name and Signature of Student and Date

soham pimpalgaonkar – 28/10/2025



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Session	2025-26 (ODD)	Course Name	HPC Lab
Semester	7	Course Code	22ADS706
Roll No	62	Name of Student	Soham pimpalgaonkar

Practical Number	7
Course Outcome	1. Understand and Apply Parallel Programming Concepts 2. Analyse and Improve Program Performance
Aim	Hybrid Programming with MPI + OpenMP Practical
Problem Definition	Hybrid Programming with MPI + OpenMP Practical
Theory (100 words)	<p>Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Software:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Linux OS (Ubuntu/RedHat recommended)• MPI library (OpenMPI / MPICH)• GCC compiler with OpenMP support• Hardware:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Multi-core processor• Optional: Cluster with multiple nodes for full MPI execution <p>1. MPI (Message Passing Interface)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Used for communication between processes in a distributed memory system.• Each process has its own address space. <p>2. OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Used for parallelism within a shared memory node.• Allows multi-threading using #pragma omp parallel. <p>3. Hybrid Programming</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Combines MPI across nodes and OpenMP within nodes.• Reduces communication overhead and improves parallel efficiency. <p>Algorithm</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Initialize MPI and get rank and size.2. Distribute rows of the matrix A among MPI processes.



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	<ol style="list-style-type: none">3. Each process computes its local result using OpenMP threads.4. MPI_Reduce is used to gather results to the master process.5. Master process prints the final result. <p>Steps for execution</p> <p>Step 1 - Compile: <code>mpicc -fopenmp hybrid_mpi_openmp.c -o hybrid_mpi_openmp</code></p> <p>Step 2 - Execute (using 2 MPI processes, adjust threads with OMP_NUM_THREADS): <code>export OMP_NUM_THREADS=4 # Set number of OpenMP threads per process</code> <code>mpirun -np 2 ./hybrid_mpi_openmp</code></p>
Code:	<pre>#include <stdio.h> #include <stdlib.h> #include <mpi.h> #include <omp.h> #define N 8 // Size of matrix and vector int main(int argc, char* argv[]) { int rank, size; MPI_Init(&argc, &argv); MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank); MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size); int rows_per_proc = N / size; double A[rows_per_proc][N]; double x[N]; double y_local[rows_per_proc]; double y[N]; // Initialize vector x and matrix A if(rank == 0) { for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) x[i] = i + 1; // Example vector: 1,2,3... } MPI_Bcast(x, N, MPI_DOUBLE, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD); // Broadcast vector to all processes // Initialize local part of matrix A for(int i = 0; i < rows_per_proc; i++) {</pre>



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```
        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
            A[i][j] = (rank * rows_per_proc + i + 1) * (j
+ 1);
        }
    }

    // Parallel computation using OpenMP
    #pragma omp parallel for
    for(int i = 0; i < rows_per_proc; i++) {
        y_local[i] = 0.0;
        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
            y_local[i] += A[i][j] * x[j];
        }
    }

    // Gather results to root process
    MPI_Gather(y_local, rows_per_proc, MPI_DOUBLE, y,
rows_per_proc, MPI_DOUBLE, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    // Print result in master process
    if(rank == 0) {
        printf("Result vector y:\n");
        for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
            printf("%lf ", y[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

    MPI_Finalize();
    return 0;
}
```



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Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <mpi.h>
4 #include <omp.h>
5
6 #define N 8 // Size of matrix and vector
7
8 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
9     int rank, size;
10    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
11    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
12    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
13
14    int rows_per_proc = N / size;
15    double A[rows_per_proc][N];
16    double x[N];
17    double y_local[rows_per_proc];
18    double y[N];
19
20    // Initialize vector x and matrix A
21    if(rank == 0) {
22        for(int i = 0; i < N; i++)
23            x[i] = i + 1; // Example vector: 1,2,3...
24    }
25
26    MPI_Bcast(x, N, MPI_DOUBLE, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD); // Broadcast vector to all processes
27
28    // Initialize local part of matrix A
29    for(int i = 0; i < rows_per_proc; i++) {
30        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
31            A[i][j] = (rank * rows_per_proc + i + 1) * (j + 1);
32        }
33    }
34
35    // Parallel computation using OpenMP
```

```
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ ls
hybrid_mpi_openmp.c
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ mpicc -fopenmp hybrid_mpi_openmp.c -o hybrid_mpi_openmp
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ mpirun -np 2 ./hybrid_mpi_openmp
Result vector y:
204.000000 408.000000 612.000000 816.000000 1020.000000 1224.000000
1428.000000 1632.000000
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$
```



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Output Analysis	The program executes successfully and gives us the resultant vector y as an output.
Link of student Github profile where lab assignment has been uploaded	https://github.com/Sohampimpalgaonkar/HPC
Conclusion	The experiment successfully compiled and ran a hybrid MPI/OpenMP parallel program using 2 MPI processes. The program executed correctly, as confirmed by the output of the 8-element result vector y demonstrating that the system and the parallel code are properly configured for hybrid high-performance computing.
Plag Report (Similarity index < 12%)	<div><div><p>Result Word Statistics</p><p>2. OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing)</p><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Used for parallelism within a shared memory node.• Allows multi-threading using #pragma omp parallel.<p>3. Hybrid Programming</p><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Combines MPI across nodes and OpenMP within nodes.• Reduces communication overhead and improves parallel efficiency.<p>Algorithm</p><ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Initialize MPI and get rank and size.2. Distribute rows of the matrix A among MPI processes.3. Each process computes its local result using OpenMP threads.4. MPI_Reduce is used to gather results to the master process.5. Master process prints the final result.<p>Steps for execution</p><p>Step 1 - Compile: mpicc -fopenmp hybrid_mpi_openmp.c -o hybrid_mpi_openmp</p><p>Step 2 - Execute (using 2 MPI processes, adjust threads with OMP_NUM_THREADS): export OMP_NUM_THREADS=4 # Set number of OpenMP threads per process</p><p>mpirun -np 2 ./hybrid_mpi_openmp</p></div><div><p>0% Plagiarism</p><p>Exact Match 0%</p><p>Partial Match 0%</p><p>100% Unique</p><p>Download Report</p><p>Congratulation! No Plagiarism Found</p></div></div>
Date	28/10/2025