

```
.Model Small
; MACRO TO DISPLAY THE MESSAGE....
DISPLAY MACRO MSG
    LEA DX, MSG
    MOV AH, 09H
    INT 21H
ENDM

.DATA
LIST DB 01H, 05H, 07H, 10H, 12H, 14H
NUMBER EQU ($-LIST)
KEY DB 012H
MSG1 DB 0DH, 0AH, "ELEMENT FOUND IN THE LIST ...$"
MSG2 DB 0DH, 0AH, "SEARCH FAILED!! ELEMENT NOT FOUND IN THE LIST $"

.CODE
START : MOV AX, @DATA
        MOV DS, AX

        MOV CH, NUMBER-1 ; HIGH VALUE...
        MOV CL, 00H      ; LOW VALUE...
AGAIN : MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
        XOR AX, AX
        CMP CL, CH ; cl<ch or cl>ch or cl=ch 0-5
        JE NEXT ; cf=1 cf=0 zf=1 cf=1
        JNC FAILED
NEXT: MOV AL, CL ; mid=low+high
        ADD AL, CH
        SHR AL, 01H ; DIVIDE BY 2 0100 0010
        MOV BL, AL
```



```
MOV CL, 00H      ; LOW VALUE...
AGAIN: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
XOR AX, AX
CMP CL, CH      ; cl<ch or cl>ch or cl=ch 0-5
JE NEXT        ; cf=1 cf=0 zf=1 cf=1
JNC FAILED
NEXT: MOV AL, CL ; mid=low+high
ADD AL, CH
SHR AL, 01H     ; DIVIDE BY 2 0100 0010
MOV BL, AL
XOR AH, AH     ; CLEAR AH
MOV BP, AX
MOV AL, DS:[BP][SI]
CMP AL, KEY    ; COMPARE KEY AND A[I]
JE SUCCESS    ; IF EQUAL, DISPLAY SUCCESS MESSAGE
JC INCLOW
MOV CH, BL     ; IF KEY>A[I] SHIFT HIGH
DEC CH
JMP AGAIN
INCLOW: MOV CL, BL ; IF KEY<A[I] SHIFT LOW
INC CL
JMP AGAIN
SUCCESS: DISPLAY MSG1
JMP FINAL
FAILED: DISPLAY MSG2 ; JOB OVER. TERMINATE....
FINAL: MOV AH, 4CH
INT 21H
END START
```



Search



## BINARY SEARCH.

• model small

; MACRO TO ~~DIS~~ DISPLAY THE MESSAGE ....

Display Macro msg

lea dx, msg

mov ah, 09h

int 21h

end m

• data

list db 0h, 05h, 07h, 10h, 12h, 14h

number equ (\$-list)

key db 012h

msg1 db 0DH, 0AH, "Element found in the list .... \$"

msg2 db 0DH, 0AH, "Search failed !! Element not found in the list \$"

• code

start: mov ax, @data

mov ds, ax

mov ch, number-1 ; High value

mov cl, 00h ; low value

Again: mov si, OFFSET LIST

xor ax, ax

cmp cl, ch

je next

jnc failed

next: mov al, cl

add al, ch

shr al, 01h ; DIVIDE BY 2

mov bl, al

xor ah, ah ; CLEAR AH

mov bp, ax

mov al, ds:[bp][si]

cmp al, key ; COMPARE KEY AND ALI

je success ; IF BEQUAL, display success message



JL INCLDW

MOV CH, CL ; if KEY > ASCII SHIFT HIGH

DEC CH

JMP AGAIN

INCLDW: MOV CL, CL ; if key < ASCII SHIFT ~~LOW~~ LOW

INC CL

JMP AGAIN

SUCCESS: DISPLAY MSG 1

JMP FINAL

FAILED: DISPLAY MSG 2 ; JOB OVER TERMINATE...

FINAL: MOV AH, 4CH

INT 21H

END START.



0 Warning Errors  
3 Severe Errors

C:\MP\_LAB\MASM>masm binsea;;  
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.

51468 + 465076 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors  
0 Severe Errors

C:\MP\_LAB\MASM>link binsea;;

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.

LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment

C:\MP\_LAB\MASM>cv binsea

ELEMENT FOUND IN THE LIST ...  
C:\MP\_LAB\MASM>\_