

ScenarioRunner x OPENSCEANARIO 1.0


Scenario Modelling

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO Support

The scenario_runner provides support for the **OpenSCENARIO 1.0** standard. The current implementation covers initial support for maneuver **Actions**, **Conditions**, **Stories** and the **Storyboard**.

If you would like to use **evaluation criteria** for a scenario to evaluate pass/fail results, these can be implemented as **StopTriggers**.

However, not all features for these elements are yet available. If in doubt, please see the module documentation in `srunner/tools/openscenario_parser.py`



!!! Note In the OpenSCENARIO 1.0 standard, a definition of test / evaluation criteria is not defined. For this purpose, you can re-use StopTrigger conditions with CARLA. The following StopTrigger conditions for evaluation criteria are supported through ParameterConditions by providing the criteria name for the condition:

```
* criteria_RunningStopTest
* criteria_RunningRedLightTest
* criteria_WrongLaneTest
* criteria_OnSideWalkTest
* criteria_KeepLaneTest
* criteria_CollisionTest
* criteria_DrivenDistanceTest
```

https://github.com/carla-simulator/scenario_runner/blob/master/Docs/openscenario_support.md

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 User Guide: <https://www.asam.net/index.php?eID=dumpFile&t=f&f=4092&token=d3b6a55e911b22179e3c0895fe2caae8f5492467>

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<OpenSCENARIO
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance "
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="../Schema/OpenSCENARIO.xsd ">

  <FileHeader
    revMajor="1" revMinor="3" date="2020-02-21T10:00:00"
    description="Cut-In example" author="ASAM e.V." />

  <ParameterDeclarations> ... </ParameterDeclarations>

  <CatalogLocations />

  <RoadNetwork> ... </RoadNetwork>

  <Entities> ... </Entities>

  <Storyboard> ... </Storyboard>

</OpenSCENARIO>
```

Structure of File

- **File Header:** Metadata about Scenario (name, description, author, version)
- **Parameter Declaration:** Parameter that can be used throughout scenario (makes scenario more flexible)
- **Road Network:** Road Infrastructure - Reference to road network file (i.e. OpenDRIVE files)
- **Entities:** Define Actors of scenario (vehicles, pedestrians, other dynamic object)
- **Storyboard:** Describes temporal Sequence of events and action that occur in the scenario
 - **Init:** Initial Actions to setup the scenario
 - **Story:** Sequence of action that events organized into stories and acts
 - **StopCondition:** Condition under which the scenario should end

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: RoadNetwork

```
<OpenSCENARIO ...>
...
<RoadNetwork>
  <LogicFile
    filepath="Databases/AB_RQ31_Straight.xodr" />
  </RoadNetwork>
...
</OpenSCENARIO>
```

RoadNetwork

- Contains LogicFile - Tags with filepath to OpenDRIVE file (= .xodr)
- Pre-build CARLA Maps (Town01, Town02, ...) are based on OpenDRIVE files
- Example Code for using Town01 (FollowLeadingVehicle.xosc):

```
<RoadNetwork>
  <LogicFile filepath="Town01"/>
  <SceneGraphFile filepath=""/>
</RoadNetwork>
```

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Entities

```
<OpenSCENARIO ...>
```

```
...
```

```
<Entities>
```

```
<ScenarioObject name="Default_Car">
  <Vehicle vehicleCategory="car"> ... </Vehicle>
</ScenarioObject>
```

```
<ScenarioObject name="Pedestrian1">
  <Pedestrian pedestrianCategory="pedestrian"> ... </Pedestrian>
</ScenarioObject>
```

```
<EntitySelection name="MySelection">
  <Members>
    <EntityRef entityRef="Default_Car"/>
    <EntityRef entityRef="Pedestrian1"/>
  </Members>
</EntitySelection>
```

```
</Entities>
```

```
...
```

```
</OpenSCENARIO>
```

Entities can contain ...

- **ScenarioObject**: For declaring entities, i.e.
 - Vehicle
 - Pedestrian
- **EntitySelection**: Groups different previously defined entities together (useful as you can now reference all objects with one identifier)

ScenarioObject

- Attribute name: Global identifier for this entity
- Typically, one ScenarioObject is called "Ego" / "Ego_Vehicle" / "hero"

EntitySelection

- Comparable to in HTML
- Attribute entityRef @ EntityRef: Unique ID of ScenarioObject

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Entities (II)

Technical Properties
Instance Property based on Blueprint

```
<ScenarioObject name="hero">
  <Vehicle name="vehicle.lincoln.mkz_2017" vehicleCategory="car">
    <ParameterDeclarations />
    <Performance maxSpeed="69.444" maxAcceleration="200" maxDeceleration="10.0"/>
    <BoundingBox>
      <Center x="1.5" y="0.0" z="0.9"/>
      <Dimensions width="2.1" length="4.5" height="1.8"/>
    </BoundingBox>
    <Axles>
      <FrontAxle maxSteering="0.5" wheelDiameter="0.6"
        trackWidth="1.8" positionX="3.1"
        positionZ="0.3"/>
      <RearAxle maxSteering="0.0" wheelDiameter="0.6"
        trackWidth="1.8" positionX="0.0" positionZ="0.3"/>
    </Axles>
    <Properties>
      <Property name="type" value="ego_vehicle"/>
      <Property name="color" value="0,0,255"/>
    </Properties>
  </Vehicle>
</ScenarioObject>
```

ScenarioObject: Vehicle

- Attribute name: Represents blueprint reference
- Starts with <ParameterDeclaration/>
- Technical Properties (•)
 - Performance
 - BoundingBox
 - Axle
- CARLA Blueprint Properties (•)

Open Issue

- How to fetch the exact values for a vehicle (Performance, FrontAxle, RearAxle, BoundingBox)
- ChatGPT suggest it's directly possible to read values with UnrealEngine inspecting (TODO: Download UnrealPak / UnrealUEViewer / UnrealEngine to inspect ...)

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard

```
<Storyboard>
```

```
<Init>
```

```
<Actions>
```

```
...
```

```
</Actions>
```

```
</Init>
```

```
<Story name="MyStory">
```

```
<ParameterDeclarations>
```

```
...
```

```
</ParameterDeclarations>
```

```
<Act name="Act1">
```

```
...
```

```
</Act>
```

```
</Story>
```

```
<StopTrigger> ... </StopTrigger>
```

```
</Storyboard>
```

Storyboard Key Components:

- **Init:** Specifies Initial Conditions (Positions, Speed, State of Entities)
- **Story:** Wrapper of Sequence of Acts
- **Act:** Contain Sequence of ManeuverGroups, which are collections of Maneuvers assigned to specific entity)
- **Event:** Defines single Action or set of Action triggered by a specific condition
- **Actions:** Are the smallest Unit and include Movements, Speed Changes, Lane Changes, etc..
 - **PrivateAction:** relate to specific, individual entity
 - **GlobalAction:** affect entire scenario or multiple entities (i.e. Environmental Condition, Traffic Signal Control, Scenario-Wide Trigger)

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard (II)

```
<Storyboard>
  <Init>
    <Actions>
      ...
    </Actions>
  </Init>
  <Story name="MyStory">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      ...
    </ParameterDeclarations>
    <Act name="Act1">
      ...
    </Act>
  </Story>
  <StopTrigger> ... </StopTrigger>
</Storyboard>
```

Storyboard Component Hierarchy

Storyboard: The main container for all the scenario's actions and events. It orchestrates the timeline and sequence of different stories.

- **Init:** Specifies initial Conditions
- **Story:** A story is a high-level sequence of activities involving multiple entities. It can be seen as a collection of acts.
 - **Act:** An act is a part of a story that groups maneuvers. Acts can be repeated and have conditions for their execution.
 - **Maneuver:** A maneuver contains a sequence of events for a specific entity or a group of entities.
 - **Event:** The event is the basic unit within a maneuver. It defines specific actions that occur when certain conditions are met.
 - **Action:** Smallest Unit
 - **StartTrigger:** Condition for starting event
 - **StartTrigger:** Condition when act begins
 - **Condition**
 - **StopTrigger:** Condition when act ends
 - **Condition**
 - **StopTrigger**
 - **Condition**

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard (III)

StopTrigger @ Storyboard

- Criteria that will be evaluated in the final Report (either FAILURE or SUCCESS)

!!! Note In the OpenSCENARIO 1.0 standard, a definition of test / evaluation criteria is not defined. For this purpose, you can re-use StopTrigger conditions with CARLA. The following StopTrigger conditions for evaluation criteria are supported through ParameterConditions by providing the criteria name for the condition:

```
* criteria_RunningStopTest
* criteria_RunningRedLightTest
* criteria_WrongLaneTest
* criteria_OnSideWalkTest
* criteria_KeepLaneTest
* criteria_CollisionTest
* criteria_DrivenDistanceTest
```



See example FollowLeadingVehicle.xosc

Storyboard Component Hierarchy

Storyboard: The main container for all the scenario's actions and events. It orchestrates the timeline and sequence of different stories.

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 - **Action:** Smallest Unit
 - **StartTrigger:** Condition for starting event
 - **StartTrigger:** Condition when act begins
 - **Condition**
 - **StopTrigger:** Condition when act ends
 - **Condition**
 - **StopTrigger**
 - **Condition**

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard :: Init (IV)

```
<Storyboard>
  <Init>
    <Actions>
      ...
    </Actions>
  </Init>
  <Story name="MyStory">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      ...
    </ParameterDeclarations>
    <Act name="Act1">
      ...
    </Act>
  </Story>
  <StopTrigger> ... </StopTrigger>
</Storyboard>
```

Environment Setup

- Time
- Weather (Fog, Sun, Precipitation)
- RoadConditions

Entity Initialization

- Location (impl. with "TeleportAction")
- Controller and initial start values

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard :: Init (V)

```
<Storyboard>
  <Init>
    <Actions>
      ...
    </Actions>
  </Init>
  <Story name="MyStory">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      ...
    </ParameterDeclarations>
    <Act name="Act1">
      ...
    </Act>
  </Story>
  <StopTrigger> ... </StopTrigger>
</Storyboard>
```

Environment Setup

Entity Setup

```
<GlobalAction>
  <EnvironmentAction>
    <Environment name="Environment1" >
      <TimeOfDay animation="false" dateTime="2020-02-21T12:00:00" />
      <Weather fractionalCloudCover="zeroOktas">
        <Sun illuminance="100000.0" azimuth="0.0" elevation="1.571" />
        <Fog visualRange="100000.0" />
        <Precipitation precipitationType="dry" precipitationIntensity="0.0" />
      </Weather>
      <RoadCondition frictionScaleFactor="1.0" />
    </Environment>
  </EnvironmentAction>
</GlobalAction>
```

<pre><Private entityRef="Ego"> <PrivateAction> ... </PrivateAction> <PrivateAction> ... </PrivateAction> </Private></pre>	<pre><Private entityRef="A1"> <PrivateAction> ... </PrivateAction> <PrivateAction> ... </PrivateAction> </Private></pre>
---	--

OpenSCENARIO 1.0 Structure: Storyboard (VI)

```
<Storyboard>
  <Init>
    <Actions>
      ...
    </Actions>
  </Init>
  <Story name="MyStory">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      ...
    </ParameterDeclarations>
    <Act name="Act1">
      ...
    </Act>
  </Story>
  <StopTrigger> ... </StopTrigger>
</Storyboard>
```

Action Wrapper of Private Actions

- **LongitudinalAction**
 - SpeedAction
- **TeleportAction**: Entity gets teleport to position
- **LateralAction**: Lateral Movement of Entity
 - LaneChangeAction
 - LaneOffsetAction
- **RoutingAction**
 - FollowRouteAction
 - AcquirePositionAction
- **ActiveControllerAction**: Can be used to set CARLA autopilot
- **OverrideControllerAction**
- **UserDefinedAction**
- *VisibilityAction: Not Supported*

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

All Examples: `srunner/examples/`

- `CatalogExample.xosc`
- `ChangingWeather.xosc`
- `CyclistCrossing.xosc`
- `FollowLeadingVehicle.xosc`
- `InitAddEntityAction.xosc`
- `InitDeleteEntityAction.xosc`
- `IntersectionCollisionAvoidance.xosc`
- `LaneChangeSimple.xosc`
- `LaneOffsetActionExample.xosc`
- `OxcControllerExample.xosc`
- `PedestrianCrossingFront.xosc`
- `Slalom.xosc`
- `StoryAddEntityAction.xosc`
- `StoryDeleteEntityAction.xosc`
- `SyncArrivalIntersection.xosc`
- `VehicleLateralDistance.xosc`

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

CatalogExample.xosc

Description

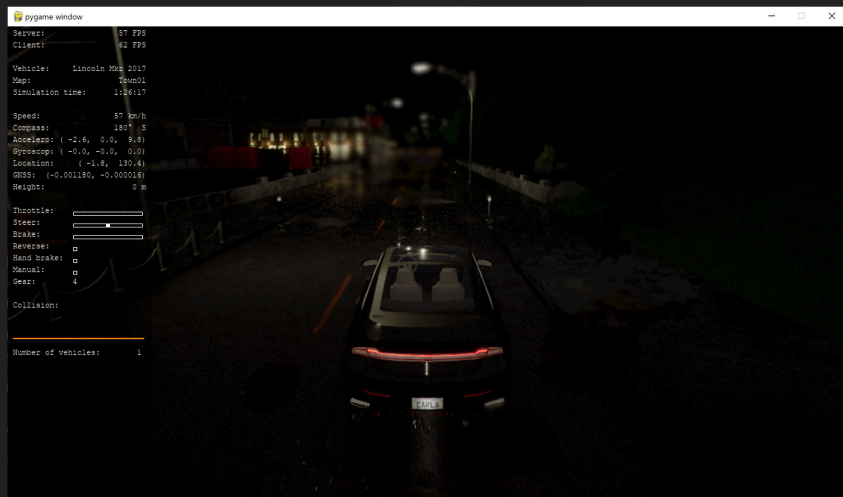
- 2 Vehicles are in front (not moving)
- Scenario ends once cars are approached



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

ChangingWeather.xosc



Description

- After a vehicle, Weather changes to low-light rainy environment
- No Stopping Condition defined (runs infinite)

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

InitAddEntityAction.xosc



Description

- Very Similar to FollowLeadingVehicle, but with 2 more participants
- Overall: 3 Vehicles that create traffic jam on right lane (due to red traffic light)

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

InitDeleteEntityAction.xosc

Description

- Basically the same as FollowLeadingVehicle
- Difference ??



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

LaneChangeSimple.xosc



Description

- Setup on a 3 lane highway
- One car stands, accelerates and moves lane to left
- For some reason, the effect for steering is like on a drift track with drift tires ????

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

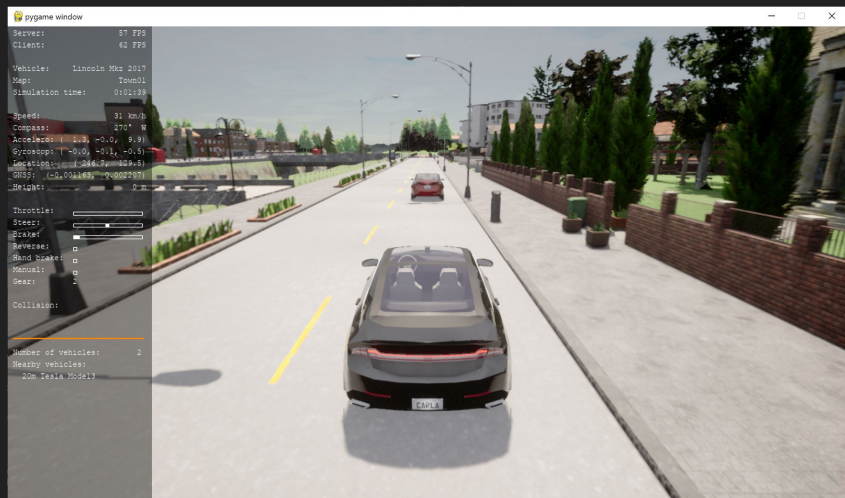
LaneOffsetActionExample.xosc



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

OscControllerExample.osxc



Description

- Setup similar to FollowLeadingVehicle, but leading vehicle is not breaking but keeps on driving
- No stop
- For some reason, the leading vehicle ignores all red lights though

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

PedestrianCrossingFront.xosc

Description

- Pedestrian crosses crossing in front of us, remains on the middle of the lane for a few seconds, and keeps on going



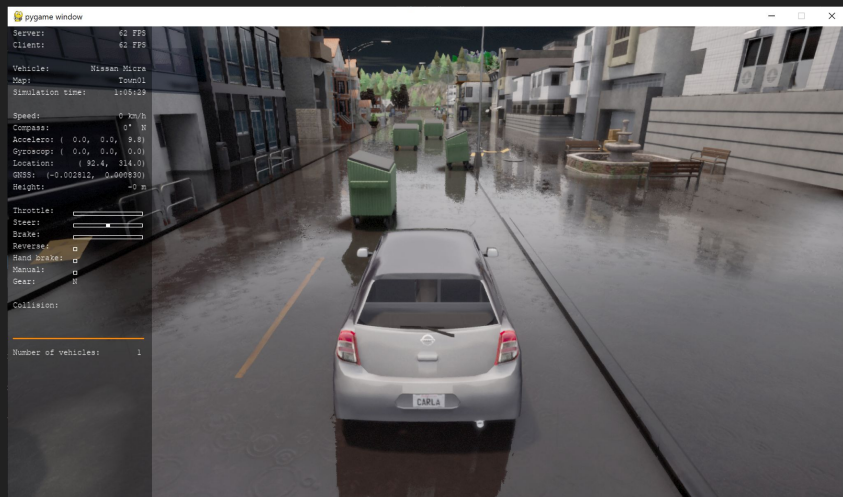
ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

Slalom.xosc

Description

- Multiple static assets (Misc Objects) are on the lane



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

StoryAddEntityAction.xosc

Description

- Basically FollowLeadingVehicle, that ends quite early
- Only Difference: ???



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

StoryDeleteEntityActionx.xosc



Description

- Similar to FollowLeadingVehicle.xosc
- Before the vehicle, 3 other vehicle exist that gets then (at runtime) deleted (they disappear)
- Rest of behaviour is similar to FollowLeadingVehicle.xosc

ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

runner/examples/

SyncArrivalIntersection.xosc

Description

- Vehicle Left arrives when it's green for us but drives (even though it should be red for him!)



ScenarioRunner: OpenSCENARIO^{1.0} Examples

srunner/examples/

VehicleLateralDistance.xosc

Description

- Car behind us spawns
- Once we achieved a certain distance, the car starts to drive
- The car overtakes us if we are too slow



OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling

Example Analysis: **PedestrianCrossingFront**

Basic Setup

- Meta Data
- Define Location
- Define Entities
- Define Storyboard
 - Initial State
 - Story
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria

Description

- Pedestrian crosses crossing in front of us, remains on the middle of the lane for a few seconds, and keeps on going



OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (II)

Example Analysis: PedestrianCrossingFront

Basic Setup

- **Meta Data**
 - Fileheader description must start with "**CARLA:**" in order to use CARLA - coordinate system
- **Define Location**
 - Town01
- **Define Entities**
 - Define Entity Blueprint
 - Define Technical Properties
 - Define CARLA Properties (i.e. type,color, ..)
- **Define Storyboard**
 - Initial State
 - Story
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria



```
<FileHeader revMajor="1"
            revMinor="0"
            date="2020-03-24T12:00:00"
            description="CARLA:PedestrianCrossing"
            author="" />
<ParameterDeclarations />
<CatalogLocations />
<RoadNetwork>
  <LogicFile filepath="Town01" />
  <SceneGraphFile filepath="" />
</RoadNetwork>
```

OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (III)

Example Analysis: **PedestrianCrossingFront**

Basic Setup

- Meta Data
- Define Location
- **Define Entities**
 - Define Entity Blueprint
 - Define Technical Properties
 - Performance
 - BoundingBox
 - Axles
 - Define CARLA Properties (i.e. type,color, ..)
- Define Storyboard
 - Initial State
 - Story
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria

Involved Entities

- Ego Vehicle
- NPC Pedestrian

OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (IIb)

Define Entities

```
<ScenarioObject name="hero">
  <Vehicle name="vehicle.volkswagen.t2" vehicleCategory="car">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      <Performance maxSpeed="69.444"
        maxAcceleration ="200"
        maxDeceleration ="10.0" />
    <BoundingBox>
      <Center x="1.5" y="0.0" z="0.9"/>
      <Dimensions width="2.1" length="4.5" height="1.8"/>
    </BoundingBox>
    <Axles>
      <FrontAxle maxSteering ="0.5"
        wheelDiameter ="0.6"
        trackWidth ="1.8"
        positionX ="3.1"
        positionZ ="0.3" />
      <RearAxle maxSteering ="0.0"
        wheelDiameter ="0.6"
        trackWidth ="1.8"
        positionX ="0.0"
        positionZ ="0.3" />
    </Axles>
    <Properties>
      <Property name="type" value="ego_vehicle"/>
    </Properties>
  </Vehicle>
</ScenarioObject>
```

```
<ScenarioObject name="adversary">
  <Pedestrian model="walker.pedestrian.0001"
    mass="90.0"
    name="walker.pedestrian.0001"
    pedestrianCategory="pedestrian">
    <ParameterDeclarations>
      <BoundingBox>
        <Center x="1.5" y="0.0" z="0.9"/>
        <Dimensions width="2.1" length="4.5" height="1.8"/>
      </BoundingBox>
      <Properties>
        <Property name="type" value="simulation"/>
      </Properties>
    </Pedestrian>
  </ScenarioObject>
```

OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (IV)

Example Analysis: **PedestrianCrossingFront**

Basic Setup

- Meta Data
- Define Location
- Define Entities
- Define Storyboard
 - Initial State
 - Init Environment
 - Time of Day
 - Weather
 - Road Condition
 - Init Ego Vehicle
 - Init NPC Pedestrian
 - Story
 - Event: PedestrianStartsWalking
 - Event: PedestrianStopsAndWaits
 - Event: PedestrianWalksAway
 - Event: PedestrianWaits
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria

Scenario Description (Temporal Sequence)

- Pedestrian spawns at Sidewalk
- Pedestrian walks on street **as soon as ego vehicle is near enough**
- Pedestrian stops walking and waits for a few seconds
- Pedestrian continues walking to other street side

OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (IVb)

Example Analysis: **PedestrianCrossingFront**

Basic Setup

- Meta Data
- Define Location
- Define Entities
- **Define Storyboard**
 - Initial State
 - **Story**
 - Event: PedestrianStartsWalking
 - Event: PedestrianStopsAndWaits
 - Event: PedestrianWalksAway
 - Event: PedestrianWaits
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria

Scenario Description

- Pedestrian spawns at Sidewalk
- Pedestrians walks on street **as soon as ego vehicle is near enough**
- Pedestrian stops walking and waits for a few seconds
- Pedestrian continues walking to other street side

Modelling

- States relates to Action [or an Event]
- State is “completed” if action(s) were executed completely
- Each State defines when it’s activated (in Event Wrapper Context via *StartTrigger*)



OpenSCENARIO x ScenarioRunner: Modelling (IVc)

Example Analysis: **PedestrianCrossingFront**

Basic Setup

- Meta Data
- Define Location
- Define Entities
- **Define Storyboard**
 - Initial State
 - **Story**
 - Event: PedestrianStartsWalking
 - **Event: PedestrianStopsAndWaits**
 - Event: PedestrianWalksAway
 - Event: PedestrianWaits
 - Testing Success/Failure Criteria

When Action called **"PedestrianStartsWalking"** yields in state **"completeState"**, the Condition is fulfilled → Trigger is activated
→ All Actions of Event are executed

```
<Event name="PedestrianStopsAndWaits" priority="overwrite">

  <Action name="PedestrianStopsAndWaits">
    ...
  </Action>

  <StartTrigger>
    <ConditionGroup>
      <Condition name="AfterPedestrianWalks"
        delay="0"
        conditionEdge="rising">
        <ByValueCondition>
          <StoryboardElementStateCondition
            storyboardElementType="action"
            storyboardElementRef="PedestrianStartsWalking"
            state="completeState"/>
          </ByValueCondition>
        </Condition>
      </ConditionGroup>
    </StartTrigger>
  </Event>
```



Summary: ScenarioRunner Modelling with OpenSCENARIO

Summary of Modelling Approach

- Very similar as Modelling in typical Model-based Testing
- Define Basic Components
 - Define which Map is used
 - Define Entities that are involved
 - Define Environment and Initial Setup in <init>
 - Define what the overall Success / Failure Conditions that will be shown in the final Test Report
- Define FSM
 - Identify States (where something is performed from an entity)
 - Identify State Transitions between States
- Translation of FSM
 - Each State is modelled in an **"Event"** Wrapper
 - The "thing" that done during the state is modelled as **Action**
 - *Incoming* Transitions from other states are modelled in **StartTrigger** (Core: StoryboardElementStateCondition that waits for *completeState* of another *ACTION* of another state)
- Define Exit Criteria for Success / Failure
- Consider further Aspects [*]

Notes

- There are MANY ways of modelling, the modelling approach left is quite restrictive but keeps it simple (but does not exploit all possibilities that OpenSCENARIO provides)
- A *"state"* in context of OpenSCENARIO usually refers to either *Event*, or an *Action*, in the Summary left in relates to the concept of a *"state"* in context of FSM
- *"Define FSM"* + *"Translation of FSM"* is the non-trivial aspects (everything else is usually easy)

Further Aspects

- Define when Scenario should terminate (in case that specific events are not triggered)
- If necessary, wait for scenario start a bit (i.e. until controller is successfully connected and actively interacts)

Darko @ AVL Prior Mail Summary

I think it would be best if they start working on different parking scenarios in Carla

Just to reiterate what is important for us regarding parking scenarios:

- we would like to be able to populate Carla's parking slots in a predefined way and
- have a representative OpenSCENARIO dataset of scenarios/movements of actors (pedestrians or other vehicles) at the parking lots.

I think, parking lots in Carla doesn't have lanes, so you might need a scenariorunner to move actors, which is available in AVL. In the follow-up MT, we could integrate an ADAS parking function into the simulation and do testing and validation by using the method we discussed.

Master Theses on the “**Scenario-based testing of ADAS parking functions**” topic where we will explore the test setup built in AVL and the methodologies you proposed in the meeting.

Definition and preparation of a project proposal for March which should be dedicated to **functional testing**. It is preferable to target national calls (Digital, Bridge, ...).