Chapter 9

데이터 분석 보고서





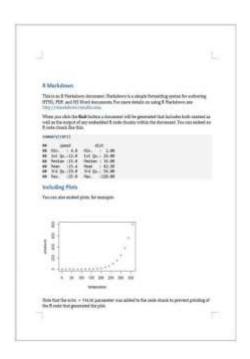
분석결과 보고서?

신뢰할 수 있는 데이터 분석 보고서

- 코드와 결과물이 설명 글과 함께 어우러진 보고서
- 독자가 분석 과정을 명확히 이해할 수 있음
- 직접 코드를 실행하면서 동일한 결과가 도출되는지 확인 가능
- 코드를 자신의 분석 작업에 활용 가능
- 재현성(Reproducibility)을 갖춘 보고서
- 동일한 분석 과정을 거쳤을 때 동일한 분석 결과가 반복되어 나옴

R 마크다운(R Markdown)

- 마크다운 문법을 이용해 R 데이터 분석 보고서를 생성하는 기능
- HTML, 워드, PDF 등 다양한 포맷으로 저장 가능, 별도 문서 작성 소프트웨어 없이 R로 보고서 작성 가능





이미지로 출력하기

png파일로 시각화결과만 이미지로 출력하기

```
#작업폴더확인
getwd()

#작업폴더 변경
setwd('C:\\Users\\Users\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\
```



PDF로 출력하기

png파일로 시각화결과만 이미지로 출력하기

```
#작업폴더확인
getwd()

#작업폴더 변경
setwd('C:\\Users\\Users\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\\Upers\
```

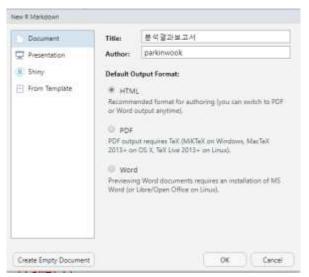


R마크다운 문서 만들기

마크다운 만들어보기

step1

1. File -> New File -> R Markdown클릭



step2

2. knit를 클릭해서 저장할 문서형식(html) 결정

RMD파일이 만들어지고 이문서를 이용해서 html파일을 생성해냅니다.

```
Comment in
    E 279 ates - 0 -
                      과보고서"
      Knit to PDF
                     nwook"
     Knit to Word
                       21
        Knit with Parameters...
                     locument
        Knit Directory
  6
      Clear Knitr Cache...
        {r setup, include=FALSE}
    knitr::opts_chunkSset(echo = TRUE)
 10-
 11
 12-## R Markdown
 14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple forma
     PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Ma
     <a href="http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com">http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com</a>.
 15
 16 When you click the **Knit** button a document will be gene
     as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within
    code chunk like this:
```



R마크다운 문서 만들기

- 1. PDF파일은 MikText소프트웨어 설치가 필요합니다. https://miktex.org/
- 2. R에서 인스톨합니다. tinytex::install_tinytex()
- 3. 라이브러리를 로드합니다. library(tinytex)
- 4. R마크다운 문서 상단 output부분을 아래처럼 수정합니다.

```
title: "마크다운보고서PDF"
author: "parkinwook"
date: '2020-01-01 '
output:
  pdf_document:
  latex_engine: xelatex
  mainfont: MalgunGothic
```



마크다운 문법

마크다운 문법 빠르게 확인해보기

```
줄바꿈은 2칸을 띄웁니다.
```

문자 앞뒤에 *특수문자*를 넣으면 기울임체가 됩니다.

문자 앞뒤에 **특수문자**를 넣으면 강조가 됩니다.

문자 앞뒤에 ~~특수문자~~를 넣으면 취소선을 만들어 줍니다.

문자 앞뒤에 [문자](주소)를 넣으면 하이퍼링크를 만들어 줍니다.

h2제목태그만들기

큰제목 ## 중간제목 ### 소제목 #### 작은제목

아래처럼 빽틱 ` 을 이용하면 코드와 함께 `summary(mpg)` 를 실행한 결과물이 나옵니다.

```{r}

library(ggplot2)
summary(mpg)

아래처럼 이미지 코드를 작성하면 이미지를 넣지 않아도 별도의 그래프를 삽입해서 출력합니다.

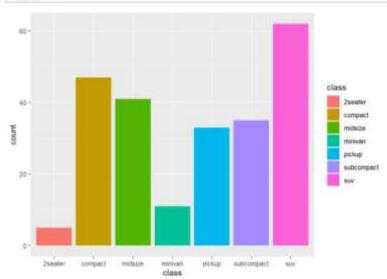
```
'``{r}
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(mpg, aes(x = class, fill = class)) +
 geom_bar()
```

# 결과

```
summary(apg)
manufacturer
 model:
 displ
Length: 234
 Length: 234
 Min. :1.600 Min. :1999
Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.:2.400 1st Qu.:1999
Mode :character Mode :character Median :3.300 Median :2004
 Mean :3.472 Mean :2004
zz.
 3rd Qu.:4.600 3rd Qu.:2008
XX.
 Max. 17.000 Max. :2008
zz
 dry
 cyl
 trans:
Nin. :4,000 Length:234
 Length: 234
 Min. : 9.00
1st Qu.:4.000 Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.:14.00
Median :6.000 Mode Icharacter Mode Icharacter Median :17.00
Mean :5.889
 Mean :16.86
3rd Qu.:8,000
 3rd Bu.:19.00
Max. :8.000
 Max. :35.00
 hwy
 11
 class
Min. :12.00 Length:234
 Length: 234
1st Qu.:18.00 Class | character | Class | character
Median 124.00 Mode Icharacter Mode Icharacter
Mean :23.44
3rd Qu.: 27.00
Max. :44.00
```

아래처럼 이미지 코드를 작성하면 이미지를 넣지 않아도 별도의 그래프를 삽입해서 클릭합니다.

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(apg. ees(x = class, fill = class)) +
geom_ber()
```





# Chapter 9 수고하셨습니다