

```
from collections import deque
```

```
# BFS
```

```
def bfs(graph, start):
```

```
    visited = set()
```

```
    queue = deque([start])
```

```
    order = []
```

```
    while queue:
```

```
        node = queue.popleft()
```

```
        if node not in visited:
```

```
            visited.add(node)
```

```
            order.append(node)
```

```
            queue.extend(graph[node])
```

```
    return order
```

```
def bfs_practical():
```

```
    graph = {}
```

```
    n = int(input("Enter number of locations: "))
```

```
    print("Enter location names (e.g., A B C ...):")
```

```
    locations = input().split()
```

```
    for loc in locations:
```

```
        graph[loc] = []
```

```
    m = int(input("Enter number of routes: "))
```

```
    print("Enter routes as pairs (e.g., A B means route between A and B):")
```

```
    for _ in range(m):
```

```
        u, v = input().split()
```

```
        graph[u].append(v)
```

```
        graph[v].append(u) # undirected
```

```
start = input("Enter starting location: ")
bfs_order = bfs(graph, start)
print("BFS visiting sequence:", " -> ".join(bfs_order))
```

# DFS

```
class Graph:
```

```
    def _init_(self):
```

```
        self.city = []
```

```
        self.a = []
```

```
        self.n = 0
```

```
    def input_data(self):
```

```
        self.n = int(input("\nEnter number of cities: "))
```

```
        print("\nEnter the names of cities: ")
```

```
        self.city = [input(f"City {i+1}: ") for i in range(self.n)]
```

```
        self.a = [[0] * self.n for _ in range(self.n)]
```

```
        print("\nEnter the distances: ")
```

```
        for i in range(self.n):
```

```
            for j in range(i, self.n):
```

```
                if i == j:
```

```
                    self.a[i][j] = 0
```

```
                else:
```

```
                    d = int(input(f"Enter the distance between {self.city[i]} and {self.city[j]}: "))
```

```
                    self.a[i][j] = d
```

```
                    self.a[j][i] = d
```

```
    def display(self):
```

```
        print("\nAdjacency Matrix:")
```

```
        for i in range(self.n):
```

```
            for j in range(self.n):
```

```
        print(self.a[i][j], end="\t")
    print()
```

```
def dfs(self):
```

```
    print("\nDFS Traversal:")
```

```
    visited = [0] * self.n
```

```
    start = input("Enter starting city: ")
```

```
    if start not in self.city:
```

```
        print("Invalid city!")
```

```
        return
```

```
    index = self.city.index(start)
```

```
    stack = [index]
```

```
    visited[index] = 1
```

```
    print(self.city[index], end=" -> ")
```

```
    while stack:
```

```
        current = stack[-1]
```

```
        found = False
```

```
        for i in range(self.n):
```

```
            if self.a[current][i] != 0 and not visited[i]:
```

```
                visited[i] = 1
```

```
                stack.append(i)
```

```
                print(self.city[i], end=" -> ")
```

```
                found = True
```

```
                break
```

```
        if not found:
```

```
            stack.pop()
```

```
    print()
```

```
def dfs_practical():
```

```
    g = Graph()
```

```
while True:

    print("\nDFS Practical Menu")

    print("1. Input data")

    print("2. Display data")

    print("3. DFS Traversal")

    print("4. Back to main menu")


    choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

    if choice == 1:

        g.input_data()

    elif choice == 2:

        g.display()

    elif choice == 3:

        g.dfs()

    elif choice == 4:

        break

    else:

        print("Invalid choice! Try again.")
```

# Main menu

```
def main():

    while True:

        print("\nMain Menu")

        print("1. BFS Practical")

        print("2. DFS Practical")

        print("3. Exit")


        choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

        if choice == 1:

            bfs_practical()

        elif choice == 2:
```

```
        dfs_practical()
elif choice == 3:
    print("Exiting program.")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid choice! Try again.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```