Алгоритмы анализа данных

Урок 1. Алгоритм линейной регрессии. Градиентный спуск

Практическое задание

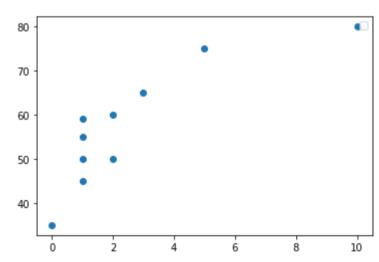
1. Подберите скорость обучения(alpha lpha) и количество итераций (градиентный спуск):

Out[8]: (2, 10)

```
B [9]: a = 2
b = 50
plt.scatter(X[1, :], y)
# y = a*x + b #
# plt.plot(X[1, :], a*X[1, :] + b, label="model_1")
# plt.plot(X[1, :], 2*a*X[1, :] + 50, label="model_2")
plt.legend(loc='best')
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.

Out[9]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1cb2eabca0>



```
B [10]: def calc_mse(y, y_pred):
    err = np.mean((y - y_pred)**2)
    return err
```

```
B [11]: def calc_mae(y, y_pred):
    err = np.mean(np.abs(y - y_pred))
    return err
```

Градиентный спуск

В случае многомерной регрессии (при количестве признаков больше 1) при оптимизации функционала ошибки

$$Q(w, X) = \frac{1}{l}||Xw - y||^2 \to \min_{w}$$

формула вычисления градиента принимает вид

$$\nabla_w Q(w, X) = \frac{2}{l} X^T (Xw - y).$$

```
В [29]: X, X.shape # размер нашего датасета
Out[29]: (array([[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                [ 1, 1, 2, 1, 3, 0, 5, 10, 1, 2]]),
          (2, 10))
 B [30]: \# количество объектов n = 10
         # количество признаков = 2
         n = X.shape[1]
        n
Out[30]: 10
 В [31]: # скорость обучения (базовый шаг alpha)
         alpha = 1e-02
         #alpha = 1e-03
         #alpha = 1e-04
         #alpha = 1e-08
         #alpha = 1e-10
         #alpha = 1e-15
         # задаём начальный вектор весов
        W = np.array([1, 0.5])
        W, alpha
Out[31]: (array([1., 0.5]), 0.01)
```

```
В [37]: | # k - число итераций, с делать динамическим
        k = 1500
        k = 5000
        # k = 10000
        k_{array} = np.array([1500, 5000, 10000])
        for s in range(len(k_array)):
            W = np.array([1, 0.5])
            k = k_array[s]
            print(f'\ns={s}, k={k}, k_array={k_array}\n')
            for i in range(k):
                y_pred = W @ X # вычисляем вектор прогнозов
                err = calc_mse(y, y_pred) # вычисляем ошибку
                # в цикле по вектору весов, вычисляем новые веса (Формула вычисления градиента)
                for ii in range(W.shape[0]):
                    # W[ii] = W[ii] - alpha * (1 / n * 2 * np.sum(X[ii] * (y_pred - y)))
                    # W[ii] - веса на предыдущей итерации
                    # alpha - скорость обучения
                    # (1 / n * 2 * np.sum(X[ii] * (y_pred - y))) - градиент функции потерь
                    W[ii] -= alpha * (1 / n * 2 * np.sum(X[ii] * (y_pred - y)))
                if i % 100 == 0:
                    print(i, W, err, k, alpha) # i - итерация, W - вектор весов, err -значение ошибки
        # k = 1500
        # 1400 [47.23212359 3.91071784] 45.93750000020376 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-02
        # 1400 [36.9651021 5.8066019] 102.7269452082483 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-03
        # 1400 [ 9.08081151 10.78209811] 827.7864098809556 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-04
        # 1400 [1.00154371 0.50476237] 3171.3623257032023 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-08
        # 1400 [1.00001544 0.50004763] 3173.1321159086465 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-10
        # 1400 [1. 0.5] 3173.1499998211925 k = 1500 alpha = 1e-15
        # k = 5000
        # 4900 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-02
        # 4900 [46.96291178 3.96042986] 45.9765505745093 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-03
        # 4900 [20.74111664 8.80248048] 423.30222424803867 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-04
        # 4900 [1.00539852 0.5166508 ] 3166.8996306920635 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-08
        # 4900 [1.00005401 0.50016663] 3173.0874063301508 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-10
        # 4900 [1. 0.5] 3173.149999374173 k = 5000 alpha = 1e-15
        # k = 10000
        # 9900 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
        # 9900 [47.23066001 3.9109881 ] 45.93750118459529 10000 0.001
        # 9900 [31.48137887 6.81921334] 179.34093406577975 10000 0.0001
        # 9900 [1.01090117 0.53361199] 3160.5404050441257 10000 1e-08
        # 9900 [1.00010911 0.50033663] 3173.0235371142035 10000 1e-10
        # 9900 [1. 0.5] 3173.1499987355733 10000 1e-15
        s=0, k=1500, k_array=[ 1500 5000 10000]
        0 [2.102 3.9 ] 3173.15 1500 0.01
        100 [31.88770806 6.74418155] 175.19445858001848 1500 0.01
        200 [41.83683774 4.90699865] 61.9177717428135 1500 0.01
        300 [45.33508261 4.26102097] 47.913169919666764 1500 0.01
        400 [46.56511152 4.03388672] 46.18175564810758 1500 0.01
        500 [46.99760587 3.95402334] 45.96769776787538 1500 0.01
        600 [47.14967657 3.92594232] 45.941233404700036 1500 0.01
        700 [47.20314662 3.91606866] 45.93796156758049 1500 0.01
        800 [47.2219474 3.91259695] 45.937557064435396 1500 0.01
                        3.91137626 45.937507054979434 1500 0.01
        900 [47.228558
        1000 [47.23088237 3.91094704] 45.937500872219886 1500 0.01
        1100 [47.23169965 3.91079613] 45.937500107834126 1500 0.01
        1200 [47.23198702 3.91074306] 45.93750001333172 1500 0.01
        1300 [47.23208806 3.9107244 ] 45.93750000164824 1500 0.01
        1400 [47.23212359 3.91071784] 45.93750000020376 1500 0.01
        s=1, k=5000, k_array=[ 1500 5000 10000]
        0 [2.102 3.9 ] 3173.15 5000 0.01
        100 [31.88770806 6.74418155] 175.19445858001848 5000 0.01
        200 [41.83683774 4.90699865] 61.9177717428135 5000 0.01
        300 [45.33508261 4.26102097] 47.913169919666764 5000 0.01
        400 [46.56511152 4.03388672] 46.18175564810758 5000 0.01
        500 [46.99760587 3.95402334] 45.96769776787538 5000 0.01
        600 [47.14967657 3.92594232] 45.941233404700036 5000 0.01
        700 [47.20314662 3.91606866] 45.93796156758049 5000 0.01
        800 [47.2219474 3.91259695] 45.937557064435396 5000 0.01
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                          3.91137626] 45.937507054979434 5000 0.01
        1000 [47.23088237 3.91094704] 45.937500872219886 5000 0.01
        1100 [47.23169965 3.91079613] 45.937500107834126 5000 0.01
        1200 [47.23198702 3.91074306] 45.93750001333172 5000 0.01
        1300 [47.23208806 3.9107244 ] 45.93750000164824 5000 0.01
        1400 [47.23212359 3.91071784] 45.93750000020376 5000 0.01
        1500 [47.23213608 3.91071554] 45.93750000002521 5000 0.01
        1600 [47.23214048 3.91071473] 45.93750000000313 5000 0.01
        1700 [47.23214202 3.91071444] 45.937500000000384 5000 0.01
        1800 [47.23214256 3.91071434] 45.93750000000005 5000 0.01
        1900 [47.23214275 3.9107143 ] 45.93750000000001 5000 0.01
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2000 [47.23214282 3.91071429] 45.9374999999999 5000 0.01
2100 [47.23214284 3.91071429] 45.93750000000001 5000 0.01
2200 [47.23214285 3.91071429] 45.9375 5000 0.01
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3100 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9374999999999 5000 0.01
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s=2, k=10000, k_array=[ 1500 5000 10000]
0 [2.102 3.9 ] 3173.15 10000 0.01
100 [31.88770806 6.74418155] 175.19445858001848 10000 0.01
200 [41.83683774 4.90699865] 61.9177717428135 10000 0.01
300 [45.33508261 4.26102097] 47.913169919666764 10000 0.01
400 [46.56511152 4.03388672] 46.18175564810758 10000 0.01
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                  3.91137626 | 45.937507054979434 10000 0.01
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1800 [47.23214256 3.91071434] 45.93750000000005 10000 0.01
1900 [47.23214275 3.9107143 ] 45.93750000000001 10000 0.01
2000 [47.23214282 3.91071429] 45.9374999999999 10000 0.01
2100 [47.23214284 3.91071429] 45.93750000000001 10000 0.01
2200 [47.23214285 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
2300 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
2400 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.93749999999986 10000 0.01
2500 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.93750000000001 10000 0.01
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9000 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
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9600 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
9700 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
9800 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
9900 [47.23214286 3.91071429] 45.9375 10000 0.01
```

Вывод

Наибольшее значение для модели, имеет <u>скорость обучения</u> α и затем <u>количество итераций</u> k.

```
При \alpha = 0.01 и k = 1500:
```

вектор весов W=[47.23212359, 3.91071784] и ошибка err=45.9375000020376

```
При \alpha = 0.01 и k = 5000:
```

вектор весов W=[47.23214286, 3.91071429] и ошибка err=45.9375

и не меняется после шага i = 3200.

Значения вектора весов и ошибки совпадают с базисными значениями.

Базисные значения:

При уменьшении скорости обучения $\alpha < 0.01$ значение ошибки увеличивается, а вектор весов меньше отлечается от значений начального вектора весов [1, 0.5].

При этом даже значительное увеличение значения количества итераций, не позволяет достич базовых значений вектора весов W и ошибки err:

Например, для k = 10000:

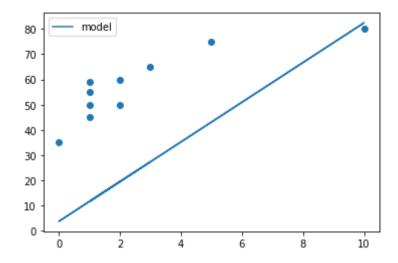
```
• \alpha = 0.01 (IIIar = 3200): W=[47.23214286, 3.91071429], err=45.9375
```

- $\alpha = 0.001$ (шаг = 9900): W=[47.23066001 3.9109881], err=45.93750118459529
- $\alpha = 0.0001$ (Ша $\Gamma = 9900$): W=[31.48137887 6.81921334], err=179.34093406577975
- $\alpha=1e-08$ (Шаг = 9900): W=[1.01090117 0.53361199], err=3160.5404050441257
- $\alpha = 1e 10$ (IIIar = 9900): W=[1.00010911 0.50033663], err=3173.0235371142035
- $\alpha = 1e 15$ (шаг = 9900): W=[1. 0.5], err=3173.1499987355733

```
B [16]: # Базисные значения:
W_norm = np.linalg.inv(np.dot(X, X.T)) @ X @ y
y_pred = W_norm @ X # вычисляем вектор прогнозов
err = calc_mse(y, y_pred) # вычисляем ошибку
W_norm, err
```

```
Out[16]: (array([47.23214286, 3.91071429]), 45.9374999999999)
```

Out[17]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1cb2ea0e20>



2*. В этом коде мы избавляемся от итераций по весам, но тут есть ошибка, исправьте ее: