Введение в обработку естественного языка

Урок 5. Part-of-Speech разметка, NER, извлечение отношений

Тема "POS-tagger и NER"

Задание 1. Написать теггер на данных с русским языком

- 1. проверить UnigramTagger, BigramTagger, TrigramTagger и их комбмнации
- 2. написать свой теггер как на занятии, попробовать разные векторайзеры, добавить знание не только букв но и слов
- 3. сравнить все реализованные методы сделать выводы

Задание 2. Проверить насколько хорошо работает NER

данные брать из http://www.labinform.ru/pub/named_entities/)

- 1. проверить NER из nltk/spacy/deeppavlov
- 2. написать свой нер попробовать разные подходы а. передаём в сетку токен и его соседей b. передаём в сетку только токен c. свой вариант
- 3. сравнить ваши реализованные подходы на качество (вывести precision/recall/f1_score)

Выполнил Соковнин ИЛ

```
B [ ]:
B [ ]:
B [ ]: # !chcp
       # !chcp 1251
       # !chcp 866
       Active code page: 65001
B [ ]: # !mkdir datasets
       # !wget -O ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train.conllu https://raw.githubusercontent.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-
       # !wget -O ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-dev.conllu https://raw.githubusercontent.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-Sy
B [ ]: # https://raw.githubusercontent.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-SynTagRus/master/
B [ ]:
B [ ]: # !wget -O ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-a.conllu https://github.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-SynTagRus/blo
       # !wget -O ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-b.conllu https://github.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-SynTagRus/blo
       # !wget -O ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-c.conllu https://github.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-SynTagRus/blo
       # !wget -0 ./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-dev.conllu https://raw.githubusercontent.com/UniversalDependencies/UD_Russian-Sy
B [ ]:
B [ ]: import pandas as pd
B [ ]: # path = 'en-ud-train.conllu'
       # path='./datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-c.conllu'
       # df = conll_df(path, file_index=False)
B [ ]:
B [ ]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       # from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer, HashingVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer
       # from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
       # from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
       # from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
       # from gensim.models import Word2Vec, FastText
       from nltk.tag import DefaultTagger
```

```
from nltk.tag import UnigramTagger
         from nltk.tag import BigramTagger, TrigramTagger
         from nltk.tag import RegexpTagger
         from nltk.corpus import names
         import nltk
         [nltk_data] Downloading package names to
         [nltk_data]
                         C:\Users\sil\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
                       Package names is already up-to-date!
         [nltk_data]
Out[11]: True
 B [ ]: |# full_train_a = pyconll.load_from_file('datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train.conllu')
         full_train_a = pyconll.load_from_file('datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-a.conllu')
         # full_train_b = pyconll.load_from_file('datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-b.conllu')
         # full_train_c = pyconll.load_from_file('datasets/ru_syntagrus-ud-train-c.conllu')
 B [ ]: full_train = full_train_a
         # print(type(full_train_a))
 B [ ]:
         for sent in full_train[:2]:
             for token in sent:
                 print(token.form, token.upos)
         Анкета NOUN
         . PUNCT
         Начальник NOUN
         областного ADJ
         управления NOUN
         связи NOUN
         Семен PROPN
         Еремеевич PROPN
         был AUX
         человек NOUN
         простой ADJ
         , PUNCT
         приходил VERB
         на ADP
         работу NOUN
         всегда ADV
         вовремя ADV
         , PUNCT
```

Задание 1. Написать теггер на данных с русским языком

1. проверить UnigramTagger, BigramTagger, TrigramTagger и их комбмнации

Out[17]:

```
B[]: fdata_train = []
for sent in full_train[:]:
    fdata_train.append([(token.form, token.upos) for token in sent])

fdata_test = []
for sent in full_test[:]:
    fdata_test.append([(token.form, token.upos) for token in sent])

fdata_sent_test = []
for sent in full_test[:]:

B[]: MAX_SENT_LEN = max(len(sent) for sent in full_train)
MAX_ORIG_TOKEN_LEN = max(len(token.form) for sent in full_train for token in sent)
print('Наибольшая длина предложения', MAX_SENT_LEN)

Наибольшая длина предложения 194
Наибольшая длина токена 31

B[]:
```

```
[('Начальник', 'NOUN'),
            ('областного', 'ADJ'),
            ('управления', 'NOUN'),
            ('СВЯЗИ', 'NOUN'),
('Семен', 'PROPN'),
            ('Еремеевич', 'PROPN'),
            ('был', 'AUX'),
            ('человек', 'NOUN'),
('простой', 'ADJ'),
            (',', 'PUNCT'),
            ('приходил', 'VERB'),
            ('на', 'ADP'),
            ('работу', 'NOUN'),
('всегда', 'ADV'),
('вовремя', 'ADV'),
            (',', 'PUNCT'),
('здоровался', 'VERB'),
            ('c', 'ADP'),
            ('секретаршей', 'NOUN'),
            ('sa', 'ADP'),
            ('руку', 'NOÚN'),
            ('u', 'CCONJ'),
            / 'WUOERS' 'ADW')
  B [ ]:
Out[18]: ['Алгоритм',
             'от',
             'имени',
             'учёного',
            'аль',
'-',
             'Хорезми',
             ',',
'-',
             'точный',
             'набор',
             'инструкций',
             'описывающих',
             'порядок',
             'действий',
             'исполнителя',
             'для',
             'достижения',
             'результата',
             'решения',
             'задачи',
             'за',
             'конечное',
             'время',
             '.']
           DefaultTagger
```

B []: default_tagger = nltk.DefaultTagger('NOUN')

display(default_tagger.tag(fdata_sent_test[0]), default_tagger.evaluate(fdata_test))

```
[('Алгоритм', 'NOUN'),
('.'. 'NOUN').
0.23593983983332248
```

UnigramTagger

```
B [ ]: unigram_tagger = UnigramTagger(fdata_train)
        [('Алгоритм', None),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
         ('OT', 'ADP'),
         ('имени', 'NOUN'),
         ('учёного', None),
         ('аль', None),
('-', 'PUNCT'),
         ('Xopeзми', None),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
('-', 'PUNCT'),
         ('точный', 'ADJ'),
         ('набор', 'NOUN'),
         ('инструкций', 'NOUN'),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
         ('описывающих', 'VERB'),
         ('порядок', 'NOUN'),
         ('действий', 'NOUN'),
         ('исполнителя', None),
         ('для', 'ADP'),
         ('достижения', 'NOUN'),
         ('результата', 'NOUN'),
         ('решения', 'NOUN'),
('задачи', 'NOUN'),
         ('sa', 'ADP'),
         ('конечное', None),
         ('время', 'NOUN'),
         ('.', 'PUNCT')]
        0.823732013802982
        BigramTagger
B [ ]: bigram_tagger = BigramTagger(fdata_train, backoff=unigram_tagger)
        [('Алгоритм', None),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
         ('OT', 'ADP'),
         ('имени', 'NOUN'),
         ('учёного', None),
         ('аль', None),
         ('-', 'PUNCT'),
         ('Xopeзми', None),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
('-', 'PUNCT'),
         ('точный', 'ADJ'),
         ('набор', 'NOUN'),
         ('инструкций', 'NOUN'),
         (',', 'PUNCT'),
         ('описывающих', 'VERB'),
         ('порядок', 'NOUN'),
         ('действий', 'NOUN'),
         ('исполнителя', None),
         ('для', 'ADP'),
         ('достижения', 'NOUN'),
         ('результата', 'NOUN'),
         ('решения', 'NOUN'),
         ('задачи', 'NOUN'),
         ('за', 'ADP'),
         ('конечное', None),
('время', 'NOUN'),
```

TrigramTagger

('.', 'PUNCT')]

0.8292792499511688

```
B [ ]: trigram_tagger = TrigramTagger(fdata_train, backoff=bigram_tagger)
```

```
[('Алгоритм', None),
 (',', 'PUNCT'),
 ('OT', 'ADP'),
 ('имени', 'NOUN'),
 ('учёного', None),
 ('аль', None),
 ('-', 'PUNCT'),
 ('Xopeзми', None),
 (',', 'PUNCT'),
('-', 'PUNCT'),
 ('точный', 'ADJ'),
 ('набор', 'NOUN'),
 ('инструкций', 'NOUN'),
 (',', 'PUNCT'),
('описывающих', 'VERB'),
 ('порядок', 'NOUN'),
 ('действий', 'NOUN'),
 ('исполнителя', None),
 ('для', 'ADP'),
 ('достижения', 'NOUN'),
 ('результата', 'NOUN'),
 ('решения', 'NOUN'),
0.8291425222996289
```

Комбинация UnigramTagger, BigramTagger, TrigramTagger

Out[23]: 0.8787746598085813

Задание 1. Написать теггер на данных с русским языком

- 2. написать свой теггер как на занятии, попробовать разные векторайзеры, добавить знание не только букв но и слов
- 3. сравнить все реализованные методы сделать выводы

```
B [ ]: | from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer, HashingVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer
         from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
         from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
         #import xgboost as xgb
 B [ ]: | train_tok = []
         train_label = []
         for sent in fdata_train[:]:
             for tok in sent:
                 train_tok.append(tok[0])
                 train_label.append('NO_TAG' if tok[1] is None else tok[1])
         test_tok = []
         test_label = []
         for sent in fdata_test[:]:
             for tok in sent:
                 test_tok.append(tok[0])
 B [ ]: le = LabelEncoder()
         train_enc_labels = le.fit_transform(train_label)
         test_enc_labels = le.transform(test_label)
Out[26]: array(['ADJ', 'ADP', 'ADV', 'AUX', 'CCONJ', 'DET', 'INTJ', 'NOUN',
                 'NO_TAG', 'NUM', 'PART', 'PRON', 'PROPN', 'PUNCT', 'SCONJ', 'SYM',
                 'VERB', 'X'], dtype='<U6')
 В [ ]: # если в test_tok есть None значения,
```

```
# mo X_test = hvectorizer.transform(test_tok) выдаёт ошибку 'nonetype' object has no attribute 'lower'
       # заполним None значения
       print(test_tok[:10])
       i=0
       for text in test_tok:
           if text is None:
               test_tok[i] = 'None'
               print(f'{i}: {text}')
                     ',', 'от', 'им́е́ни', 'учё́ного', 'аль', '-', 'Хорезми', ',', '-']
       ['Алгоритм',
       118740: None
       119181: None
       120159: None
       120865: None
       122152: None
       125686: None
       126313: None
       129117: None
       129167: None
       129381: None
       129836: None
       130272: None
       130916: None
       133264: None
       135518: None
       136561: None
       136812: None
       138306: None
       138307: None
       139000: None
       139289: None
       139294: None
       139311: None
       139340: None
       139380: None
       139547: None
       139645: None
       139711: None
       139837: None
       140486: None
       140490: None
       140604: None
       141118: None
       141155: None
       141494: None
       142673: None
       142675: None
       143423: None
       143448: None
       143756: None
       144112: None
       144128: None
       144187: None
       144269: None
       144373: None
       144857: None
       145143: None
       145195: None
       145260: None
       145637: None
       145821: None
       145822: None
       146023: None
       146272: None
       148570: None
       148680: None
       149163: None
       149190: None
       149603: None
       151107: None
       153190: None
B [ ]: | from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       # Standardize features by removing the mean and scaling to unit variance.
B [ ]: # data = [[0, 0], [0, 0], [1, 1], [1, 1]]
       # print(data)
       # scaler = StandardScaler()
       # print(scaler.fit(data))
       # print(scaler.mean_)
       # print(scaler.transform(data))
B [ ]: for vectorizer in [CountVectorizer, HashingVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer]:
           # hvectorizer = HashingVectorizer(ngram_range=(1, 3), analyzer='char', n_features=50)
           hvectorizer = vectorizer(ngram_range=(1, 5), analyzer='char')
```

```
std_scaler = StandardScaler(with_mean=False)
           X_train = hvectorizer.fit_transform(train_tok)
           X_test = hvectorizer.transform(test_tok)
           X_train = std_scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
           X_test = std_scaler.fit_transform(X_test)
           print('\n', X_train.shape)
           lr = LogisticRegression(random_state=0, max_iter=100, n_jobs=5)
           lr.fit(X_train, train_enc_labels)
           pred = lr.predict(X_test)
        (426182, 112218)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.CountVectorizer'> 0.9295136402109513
        (426182, 1048576)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.HashingVectorizer'> 0.9352171365323263
        (426182, 112218)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.TfidfVectorizer'> 0.9361221433687089
B [ ]: for vectorizer in [CountVectorizer, HashingVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer]:
           # hvectorizer = HashingVectorizer(ngram_range=(1, 3), analyzer='char', n_features=50)
           hvectorizer = vectorizer(ngram_range=(1, 5), analyzer='word')
           std_scaler = StandardScaler(with_mean=False)
           X_train = hvectorizer.fit_transform(train_tok)
           X_test = hvectorizer.transform(test_tok)
           X_train = std_scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
           X_test = std_scaler.fit_transform(X_test)
           print('\n', X_train.shape)
           lr = LogisticRegression(random_state=0, max_iter=100, n_jobs=5)
           lr.fit(X_train, train_enc_labels)
           pred = lr.predict(X_test)
        (426182, 62595)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.CountVectorizer'> 0.7241031317143043
        (426182, 1048576)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.HashingVectorizer'> 0.7337196432059379
        (426182, 62595)
       <class 'sklearn.feature_extraction.text.TfidfVectorizer'> 0.7274106387134579
B [ ]:
```

Выводы:

- 1. nltk.tag лучший вариант: Комбинация из UnigramTagger BigramTagger TrigramTagger: 0.8787746598085813
- 2. Vectorizer лучший вариант: LogisticRegression над TfidfVectorizer при условии analyzer='char': 0.9360895891659613

Задание 2. Проверить насколько хорошо работает NER

данные брать из http://www.labinform.ru/pub/named_entities/)

- 1. проверить NER из nltk/spacy/deeppavlov
- 2. написать свой нер попробовать разные подходы:
 - а. передаём в сетку токен и его соседей
 - b. передаём в сетку только токен
 - с. свой вариант
- 3. сравнить ваши реализованные подходы на качество (вывести precision/recall/f1_score)

```
В [ ]: # РАЗМЕЧЕННЫЕ КОЛЛЕКЦИИ ДЛЯ ИЗВЛЕЧЕНИЯ ИМЕНОВАННЫХ СУЩНОСТЕЙ - http://www.labinform.ru/pub/named_entities/index.htm
 B [88]: # !wget -0 ./datasets/collection5.zip http://www.labinform.ru/pub/named_entities/collection5.zip
         --2022-06-09 13:36:08-- http://www.labinform.ru/pub/named_entities/collection5.zip (http://www.labinform.ru/pub/name
         d entities/collection5.zip)
         Resolving www.labinform.ru (www.labinform.ru)... 95.181.230.181
         Connecting to www.labinform.ru (www.labinform.ru)|95.181.230.181|:80... connected.
         HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
         Length: 1899530 (1.8M) [application/zip]
         Saving to: 'collection5.zip.1'
         collection5.zip.1 100%[========>] 1.81M 1.47MB/s
         2022-06-09 13:36:10 (1.47 MB/s) - 'collection5.zip.1' saved [1899530/1899530]
 B [ ]:
         'ҐЄгй п Є®¤®ў п бва Ёж : 1251
 B [89]:
         Collection5/ collection5.zip collection5.zip.1 sample_data/
 B [90]: import zipfile
         archive = 'collection5.zip'
         z = zipfile.ZipFile(archive)
         # z.infolist()
         directory_to_extract_to = ''
         with zipfile.ZipFile(archive, 'r') as zip_file:
 B [91]:
         Collection5 collection5.zip collection5.zip.1 sample_data
         2.1 взять нер из nltk
 B [92]:
         Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, (https://pypi.org/simple,) https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public
         /simple/ (https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/)
         Requirement already satisfied: corus in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (0.9.0)
 B [93]: import corus
 B [94]: import nltk
         nltk.download('maxent_ne_chunker')
         nltk.download('words')
         nltk.download('punkt')
         [nltk_data] Downloading package maxent_ne_chunker to
         [nltk_data]
                         /root/nltk_data...
         [nltk data]
                      Package maxent_ne_chunker is already up-to-date!
         [nltk_data] Downloading package words to /root/nltk_data...
         [nltk_data] Package words is already up-to-date!
         [nltk data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk data...
         [nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
         [nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
         [nltk_data]
                         /root/nltk_data...
                       Package averaged perceptron tagger is already up-to-
         [nltk_data]
         [nltk_data]
                           date!
Out[94]: True
 B [95]: dir = 'Collection5/'
         records = load_ne5(dir)
B [96]:
Out[96]: '4 октября назначены очередные выборы Верховного Совета Аджарской AP\r\n\r\nПо распоряжению президента Грузии Михаила
         Саакашвили 4 октября 2008 года назначены очередные выборы Верховного Совета Аджарской АР. Об этом Новости-Грузия сооб
         щили в пресс-службе администрации президента во вторник.\r\n\r\nВыборы Верховного совета Аджарской автономной республ
         ики назначены в соответствии с 241-ой статьей и 4-м пунктом 10-й статьи Конституционного закона Грузии <0 статусе Адж
         арской автономной республики>. '
B [97]: {(' '.join(c[0] for c in chunk), chunk.label() ) for chunk in nltk.ne_chunk(nltk.pos_tag(nltk.word_tokenize(document))
Out[97]:
```

```
{('Верховного', 'ORGANIZATION'),
           ('Грузии', 'PERSON'),
           ('Грузии Михаила', 'PERSON'),
  B [98]:
  B [99]:
 Out[99]:
          'Путин освободил от должности торгпредов в Пакистане и Аргентине\r\n\r\nПремьер-министр России Владимир Путин освобод
          ил от занимаемых должностей торгового представителя РФ в Пакистане Ришата Халикова, а также российского торгпреда в А
          ргентине и Парагвае (по совместительству) Виктора Кокорева, сообщает сайт российского правительства в понедельник.\r\
          n\r\nСогласно размещенным на сайте распоряжениям от 10 марта, Халиков должен сложить свои полномочия 23 марта этого г
          ода, Кокорев - 2 апреля.\r\n\r\nОба торгпреда будут освобождены от должностей в связи с истечением срока действия их
          срочных служебных контрактов.\r\n\r\nХаликов был назначен на должность торгпреда РФ в Пакистане в мае 2005 года. Ране
          е он занимал пост заместителя министра внешнеэкономических связей и торговли Башкирии.\r\n\r\nКокорев занимал должнос
          ть торгпреда в Аргентине и Парагвае с июля 2002 года.'
 B [100]: {(' '.join(c[0] for c in chunk), chunk.label() ) for chunk in nltk.ne_chunk(nltk.pos_tag(nltk.word_tokenize(document))
Out[100]: {('Виктора Кокорева', 'PERSON'),
           ('Кокорев', 'GPE'),
           ('Путин', 'PERSON'),
           ('Ришата Халикова', 'PERSON'),
           ('России Владимир Путин', 'PERSON'),
           ('Халиков', 'PERSON')}
          2.2. проверить spacy
 B [101]:
 B [156]:
 B [158]:
 B [105]:
          spaCy version
                          3.3.1
          Location
                           /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/spacy
          Platform
                          Linux-5.4.188+-x86_64-with-Ubuntu-18.04-bionic
          Python version 3.7.13
          Pipelines
                          en_core_web_sm (3.3.0), ru_core_news_lg (3.3.0)
   B [ ]:
   B [ ]: import spacy
          from spacy import displacy
 B [106]: import requests
          from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
          import re
          def url_to_string(url):
              res = requests.get(url)
              html = res.text
              soup = BeautifulSoup(html, 'html5lib')
              for script in soup(["script", "style", 'aside']):
                  script.extract()
              return " ".join(re.split(r'[\n\t]+', soup.get_text()))
          document = url_to_string('https://www.nytimes.com/2018/08/13/us/politics/peter-strzok-fired-fbi.html?hp&action=click&p
          nltk.pos_tag(nltk.word_tokenize(document))
Out[106]: [('nytimes.comPlease', 'NN'),
           ('enable', 'JJ'),
           ('JS', 'NNP'),
           ('and', 'CC'),
           ('disable', 'JJ'),
           ('any', 'DT'),
           ('ad', 'NN'),
           ('blocker', 'NN')]
 B [177]: # nlp = en_core_web_md.load()
          from spacy.lang.ru import Russian
          nlp = Russian()
          doc = nlp("Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.")
```

```
ещё
         этих
         мягких
         французских
         булок
         да
         выпей
         чаю
B [183]: # from spacy import displacy
B [184]:
B [180]: # Russian spaCy Model Document - https://spacy.io/models/ru
         import spacy
         from spacy import displacy
         import ru_core_news_lg
         nlp = spacy.load('ru_core_news_lg')
         doc = nlp("Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.")
         print(doc, doc.ents)
         for token in doc:
             print(token.text, token.pos_, token.dep_)
         displacy.render(doc, jupyter=True, style='dep')
         Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю. ()
         Съешь VERB ROOT
         ещё ADV advmod
         этих DET det
         мягких ADJ amod
         французских ADJ amod
         булок NOUN obj
         , PUNCT punct
         да CCONJ сс
         выпей PROPN conj
         чаю PROPN flat:name
         . PUNCT punct
         Съешь VERB ещё ADV этих DET мягких ADJ французских ADJ булок, NOUN да CCONJ выпей PROPN чаю. PROPN advmod det amod
         amod obj cc conj flat:name
B [167]: # !python -m spacy download ru_core_news_sm
B [182]: import spacy
         from spacy import displacy
         from spacy.lang.ru.examples import sentences
         import ru_core_news_sm
         nlp = spacy.load("ru_core_news_sm")
         doc = nlp("Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.")
         print(doc.text)
         for token in doc:
             print(token.text, token.pos_, token.dep_)
         displacy.render(doc, jupyter=True, style='dep')
         Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.
         Съешь VERB ROOT
         ещё ADV advmod
         этих DET det
         мягких ADJ amod
         французских ADJ amod
         булок NOUN obj
         , PUNCT punct
         да CCONJ сс
         выпей VERB conj
         чаю NOUN obj
         . PUNCT punct
         Съешь VERB ещё ADV этих DET мягких ADJ французских ADJ булок, NOUN да CCONJ выпей VERB чаю. NOUN advmod det amod amod
         obj cc conj obj
```

print(doc)
for ent in doc:

Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.

```
B [126]: import spacy
          from spacy import displacy
          import en core web md
          nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
          doc = nlp("Apple is looking at buying U.K. startup for 1$ billion")
          displacy.render(doc, jupyter=True, style='ent')
          for ent in doc.ents:
            Apple org is looking at buying U.K. GPE startup for 1$ billion MONEY
          Apple ORG
          U.K. GPE
          1$ billion MONEY
 B [132]: import ru_core_news_lg
          nlp = spacy.load('ru_core_news_lg')
          doc = nlp("Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.")
          displacy.render(doc, jupyter=True, style='ent')
          for ent in doc.ents:
          /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/spacy/displacy/__init__.py:205: UserWarning: [W006] No entities to visualize f
          ound in Doc object. If this is surprising to you, make sure the Doc was processed using a model that supports named e
          ntity recognition, and check the `doc.ents` property manually if necessary.
            warnings.warn(Warnings.W006)
          Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.
   B [ ]:
 Out[65]: 'Съешь ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю.'
 B [159]: # !pip install spacytextblob
          # !python -m textblob.download_corpora
 B [154]: ny_bb = 'F.B.I. Agent Peter Strzok, Who Criticized Trump in Texts, Is Fired ' + \
          'Give this article ' + \
          '1.6K ' + \
          'Peter Strzok, a top F.B.I. counterintelligence agent who was taken off the special counsel investigation after his di
          'Peter Strzok, a top F.B.I. counterintelligence agent who was taken off the special counsel investigation after his di
           'By Adam Goldman and Michael S. Schmidt ' + \
          'Aug. 13, 2018 ' + \
          'WASHINGTON — Peter Strzok, the F.B.I. senior counterintelligence agent who disparaged President Trump in inflammatory
          'Mr. Trump and his allies seized on the texts — exchanged during the 2016 campaign with a former F.B.I. lawyer, Lisa P
          'Along with writing the texts, Mr. Strzok was accused of sending a highly sensitive search warrant to his personal ema
          'The F.B.I. had been under immense political pressure by Mr. Trump to dismiss Mr. Strzok, who was removed last summer
          'Mr. Trump's victory traces back to June, when Mr. Strzok's conduct was laid out in a wide-ranging inspector general's
          'But Mr. Strzok's lawyer said the deputy director of the F.B.I., David Bowdich, had overruled the Office of Profession
          'A spokeswoman for the F.B.I. did not respond to a message seeking comment about why Mr. Strzok was dismissed rather t
          'Editors' Picks ' + \
          '13 Potluck Desserts You Can Make in a 9-by-13 Pan ' + \
          'With Lifeguards Scarce, It's Beach Season That Needs Rescuing ' + \
          ''The Facemaker,' a Grisly but Inspiring Story of Surgery During World War I ' + \
          'Aitan Goelman, Mr. Strzok's lawyer, denounced his client's dismissal. "The decision to fire Special Agent Strzok is n
          '"This decision should be deeply troubling to all Americans," Mr. Goelman added. "A lengthy investigation and multiple
          'Mr. Strzok's text exchanges with Ms. Page demonstrated animosity toward Mr. Trump. In one, Ms. Page asks: Trump is "n
          'The report by the inspector general, Michael E. Horowitz, that preceded Mr. Strzok's firing not only criticized his c
          'Mr. Horowitz said in his report that he was "deeply troubled" by the text messages. Hundreds exchanged over months we
          'On Twitter, Mr. Strzok said he was "deeply saddened by this decision," adding, "It has been an honor to serve my coun
           'Mr. Strzok became emblematic of Mr. Trump's unfounded assertions that a so-called deep state of bureaucrats opposed t
           'After Mr. Horowitz uncovered the texts, Mr. Mueller, who had by then taken over the investigation, removed Mr. Strzok
           'The inspector general's report also took issue with the reaction by Mr. Strzok and other F.B.I. officials to the disc
           'At the time, Mr. Strzok was in the early stages of investigating whether any Trump associates had conspired with Russ
           ""Under these circumstances, we did not have confidence that Strzok's decision to prioritize the Russia investigation
           'The delays were merely the "result of bureaucratic snafus," Mr. Strzok's lawyer wrote last month in USA Today. ' + \
          'But the justifications for the delay were "unpersuasive" and had "far-reaching consequences," the inspector general s
          'In addition, the inspector general said that Mr. Strzok had forwarded a proposed search warrant to his personal email
          'In a heated congressional hearing last month, Mr. Strzok expressed "significant regret" for the texts and rebutted th
          'Mr. Strzok's dismissal was not unexpected. He is the second senior F.B.I. agent to be fired as a result of the inspec
          'The firing was politically motivated, Mr. McCabe has said, as an effort to discredit him as a witness in the special
           'Both men were fired before they were eligible for their pension and health benefits. '
          'Mr. Strzok, 48, a graduate of Georgetown University, served as an officer in the Army before he joined the F.B.I. He
          'He handled many important espionage cases including one involving a former C.I.A. officer suspected of working for Ch
Out[154]: 'Mr. Strzok, 48, a graduate of Georgetown University, served as an officer in the Army before he joined the F.B.I. He
          held several key positions in the F.B.I., eventually becoming a top deputy in the counterintelligence division. He ha
```

ndled many important espionage cases including one involving a former C.I.A. officer suspected of working for China a

nd a group of Russian spies who had been working undercover in the United States.'

B []:

```
B [155]: import spacy
from spacy import displacy
import en_core_web_md

nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
# nlp = en_core_web_md.Load()
# ny_bb = url_to_string('https://www.nytimes.com/2018/08/13/us/politics/peter-strzok-fired-fbi.html?hp&action=click&pg

article = nlp(ny_bb)
print('\n!!!', article.ents, '!!!\n')
displacy.render(article, jupyter=True, style='ent')
```

!!! (Peter Strzok, Texts, Peter Strzok, Trump, Peter Strzok, Trump, T.J. Kirkpatrick, The New York Times, Adam Goldma n, Michael S. Schmidt, Aug. 13, 2018 WASHINGTON, — Peter Strzok, F.B.I., Trump, Hillary Clinton, Russia, Strzok, Mond ay, Trump, 2016, F.B.I., Lisa Page, Russia, Strzok, 20 years, the early months, Strzok, F.B.I., Trump, Strzok, last s ummer, Robert S. Mueller III, Strzok, Twitter, Monday, Trump, June, Strzok, F.B.I., Hillary Clinton's, 2016, Strzok, Office of Professional Responsibility, Strzok, 60 days, Strzok, House, July, Strzok, F.B.I., David Bowdich, the Office of Professional Responsibility, Strzok, Strzok, Strzok, Trump, Bowdich, F.B.I., Christopher A. Wray, 9, Pan With Li feguards Scarce, World War I Aitan Goelman, Strzok, Strzok, Wray, Congress, Goelman, Americans, Goelman, Strzok, Page, Trump, one, Page, Strzok, Michael E. Horowitz, Strzok, Strzok, Clinton, just weeks, 2016, Horowitz, Hundreds, over months, Trump, Clinton, Strzok, FBI, Strzok, Trump, Trump, Strzok, Strzok, Russia, Trump, Horowitz, Mueller, Strzok, F.B.I., Page, Mueller, May, Strzok, Clinton, Midyear Exam, late September 2016, Anthony D. Weiner, Clinton, Strzok, Trump, Russia, nearly a month, Weiner, Horowitz, Strzok, Clinton, Strzok, Russia, Midyear, Strzok, last month, USA, James B. Comey, F.B.I., Congress, Strzok, last month, Strzok, Russia, Strzok, second, March, Andrew G. McCabe, McCabe) !!!

F.B.I. Agent Peter Strzok PERSON, Who Criticized Trump in Texts GPE, Is Fired Give this article 1.6K, Peter Strzok PERSON, a top F.B.I. counterintelligence agent who was taken off the special counsel investigation after his disparaging texts about President Trump PERSON were uncovered, was fired. Peter Strzok **PERSON**, a top F.B.I. counterintelligence agent who was taken off the special counsel investigation after his disparaging texts about President Trump PERSON were uncovered, was fired. Credit... T.J. Kirkpatrick PERSON for The New Aug. 13, 2018 WASHINGTON DATE York Times org By Adam Goldman PERSON and Michael S. Schmidt PERSON — Peter Strzok PERSON, the F.B.I. ORG senior counterintelligence agent who disparaged President Trump PERSON in inflammatory text messages and helped oversee the Hillary Clinton PERSON email and Russia GPE investigations, has been fired for violating bureau policies, Mr. Strzok PERSON 's lawyer said Monday DATE . Mr. Trump PERSON and his allies seized on the texts — exchanged during the 2016 DATE campaign with a former F.B.I. ORG lawyer, Lisa Page PERSON — in assailing the Russia GPE investigation as an illegitimate "witch hunt." Mr. Strzok PERSON, who rose over 20 years DATE at the F.B.I. to become one of its most experienced counterintelligence agents, was a key figure in the early months **DATE** of the inquiry. Along with writing the texts, Mr. Strzok **PERSON** was accused of sending a highly sensitive search warrant to his personal email account. The F.B.I. org had been under immense political pressure by Mr. Trump PERSON to dismiss Mr. Strzok PERSON , who was removed last summer DATE from the staff of the special counsel, Robert S. Mueller III PERSON. The president has repeatedly denounced Mr. Strzok PERSON in posts on Twitter PERSON and on Monday DATE expressed satisfaction that he had been sacked. Mr. Trump PERSON 's victory traces back to June DATE, when Mr. Strzok **PERSON** 's conduct was laid out in a wide-ranging inspector general's report on how the F.B.I. **ORG** handled the investigation of Hillary Clinton's PERSON emails in the run-up to the 2016 DATE election. The report was critical of Mr. Strzok PERSON 's conduct in sending the texts, and the bureau's Office of Professional Responsibility org said that Mr. Strzok person should be suspended for July **DATE** about how he had not allowed 60 days **DATE** and demoted. Mr. Strzok **PERSON** had testified before the House **ORG** in his political views to interfere with the investigations he was overseeing. But Mr. Strzok PERSON 's lawyer said the deputy director of the David Bowdich **PERSON**, had overruled the Office of Professional Responsibility **ORG** and fired Mr. Strzok **PERSON**. A spokeswoman for the F.B.I. did not respond to a message seeking comment about why Mr. Strzok **PERSON** was dismissed rather than demoted. Firing Mr. Strzok **PERSON**, however, removes a favorite target of Mr. Trump **PERSON** from the ranks of the F.B.I. and gives Mr. Bowdich **PERSON** and the F.B.I. **ORG** director, Christopher A. Wray **PERSON**, a chance to move beyond the president's ire. Editors' Picks 13 Potluck Desserts You Can Make in a 9 CARDINAL -by-13 Pan With Lifeguards Scarce PRODUCT, It's Beach Season That Needs Rescuing 'The Facemaker,' a Grisly but Inspiring Story of Surgery During World War I Aitan Goelman EVENT, Mr. Strzok PERSON 's lawyer, denounced his client's dismissal. "The decision to fire Special Agent Strzok PERSON is not only a departure from typical bureau

practice, but also contradicts Director Wray PERSON 's testimony to Congress ORG and his assurances that the F.B.I. intended to follow its regular process in this and all personnel matters." Mr. Goelman PERSON said. "This decision should be deeply troubling to all Americans NORP, "Mr. Goelman PERSON added. "A lengthy investigation and multiple rounds of congressional testimony failed to produce a shred of evidence that Special Agent Strzok's personal views ever affected his work." Mr. Strzok PERSON 's text exchanges with Ms. Page PERSON demonstrated animosity toward Mr. Trump PERSON . In one CARDINAL , Ms. Page PERSON asks: Trump is "not ever going to become president, right? Right?!" Mr. Strzok PERSON responds: "No. No he won't. We'll stop it." The inspector general, who uncovered the messages, found no evidence that the pair imposed their political views on their investigative decisions but cited that exchange as "not only indicative of a biased state of mind but, even more seriously, implies a willingness to take official action to impact the presidential candidate's electoral prospects." The report by the inspector general, Michael E. Horowitz **PERSON**, that preceded Mr. Strzok **PERSON**'s firing not only criticized his conduct in sending the texts but also his use of personal email accounts to handle sensitive information. In addition, the inspector general criticized Mr. Strzok PERSON 's decision not to move swiftly to examine new emails related to the Clinton PERSON investigation just weeks **DATE** before the 2016 **DATE** election. Mr. Horowitz **PERSON** said in his report that he was "deeply troubled" by the text messages. Hundreds CARDINAL exchanged over months DATE were found in which the pair disparaged Mr. Trump PERSON and, to a lesser extent, Mrs. Clinton PERSON, exchanged work gossip and bantered. On Twitter, Mr. Strzok PERSON said he was "deeply saddened by this decision," adding, "It has been an honor to serve my country and work with the fine men and women of the FBI org ." Mr. Strzok PERSON became emblematic of Mr. Trump PERSON 's unfounded assertions that a so-called deep state of bureaucrats opposed to him was undermining his presidency. Mr. Trump PERSON contended that Mr. Strzok PERSON targeted the president and accused Mr. Strzok PERSON of being "treasonous" and a "disgrace." Mr. Strzok PERSON told lawmakers that he never leaked information about the Russia GPE inquiry, which could have upended the election and hurt Mr. Trump PERSON 's chances of becoming president. After Mr. Horowitz PERSON uncovered the texts, Mr. Mueller PERSON , who had by then taken over the investigation, removed Mr. Strzok PERSON from his team. He was reassigned to the F.B.I. ORG 's human resources division. Ms. Page PERSON , who had left Mr. Mueller **PERSON** 's team before the discovery of the text messages, quit the F.B.I. in May **DATE**. The inspector general's report also took issue with the reaction by Mr. Strzok PERSON and other F.B.I. officials to the discovery of possible new evidence in the Clinton PERSON investigation, known internally as Midyear Exam org , in late September 2016 DATE on a laptop that belonged to the disgraced politician Anthony D. Weiner PERSON, the husband of a top. Clinton PERSON aide. At the time, Mr. Strzok PERSON was in the early stages of investigating whether any Trump org associates had conspired with Russia GPE 's interference in the presidential election, and nearly a month **DATE** passed before agents and analysts began to act on the emails found on Mr. Weiner **PERSON** 's laptop. Mr. Horowitz PERSON could not rule out that Mr. Strzok PERSON had slow-walked the examination of the new emails to help Mrs. Clinton PERSON 's presidential bid. "Under these circumstances, we did not have confidence that Strzok org 's decision to prioritize the Russia GPE investigation over following up on the Midyear DATE -related investigative lead discovered on the Weiner laptop was free from bias," he wrote. The delays were merely the "result of bureaucratic snafus," Mr. Strzok PERSON 's lawyer wrote last month DATE in USA Today. But the justifications for the delay were "unpersuasive" and had "far-reaching consequences," the inspector general said. James B. Comey **PERSON**, the former F.B.I. **org** director, has told investigators that if he had known about the emails earlier, it might have influenced his decision to alert Congress orc to their existence days before the election. In addition, the inspector general said that Mr. Strzok **PERSON** had forwarded a proposed search warrant to his personal email account. The inspector general said the email, which included a draft of the search warrant affidavit, contained information that appeared to be under seal. In a heated congressional hearing last month DATE, Mr. Strzok PERSON expressed "significant regret" for the texts and rebutted the president's attacks on the Russia GPE inquiry. "This investigation is not politically motivated; it is not a witch hunt; it is not a hoax," he said. Mr. Strzok PERSON 's dismissal was not unexpected. He is the second **ORDINAL** senior F.B.I. agent to be fired as a result of the inspector general's investigation. In March **DATE** Andrew G. McCabe PERSON, the former deputy director, was fired after the inspector general repeatedly faulted him for misleading investigators. The firing was politically motivated, Mr. McCabe PERSON has said, as an effort to discredit him as a witness in the special

2.3. проверить deeppavlov

B [218]:

B [219]: records = corus.load_ne5(path)

words_docs = []

```
B [204]:
B [205]:
B [206]:
B [207]:
B [209]:
B [202]: import tensorflow as tf
          tf.__version__
Out[202]: '2.8.2'
B [203]: import tensorflow
          # !python -m venv env
          # #.\env\Scripts\activate.bat
          # !pip install deeppavlov
          # !python -m deeppavlov install squad_bert
          #!python -m deeppavlov install ner_ontonotes
          import fasttext
          import deeppavlov
          from deeppavlov import configs, build_model
          deeppavlov_ner = build_model(configs.ner.ner_rus, download=True)
          rus document = "Нью-Йорк, США, 30 апреля 2020, 01:01 — REGNUM В администрации президента США Дональда Трампа планируют
          deeppavlov_ner([rus_document])
          2022-06-09 14:58:54.518 INFO in 'deeppavlov.download'['download'] at line 138: Skipped http://files.deeppavlov.ai/emb
          eddings/lenta_lower_100.bin (http://files.deeppavlov.ai/embeddings/lenta_lower_100.bin) download because of matching
          hashes
          2022-06-09 14:58:55.479 INFO in 'deeppavlov.download'['download'] at line 138: Skipped http://files.deeppavlov.ai/dee
          ppavlov_data/ner_rus_v3_cpu_compatible.tar.gz (http://files.deeppavlov.ai/deeppavlov_data/ner_rus_v3_cpu_compatible.t
          ar.gz) download because of matching hashes
          2022-06-09 14:58:55.754 INFO in 'deeppavlov.core.data.simple_vocab'['simple_vocab'] at line 115: [loading vocabulary
          from /root/.deeppavlov/models/ner_rus/word.dict]
          2022-06-09 14:58:55.829 INFO in 'deeppavlov.core.data.simple_vocab'['simple_vocab'] at line 115: [loading vocabulary
          from /root/.deeppavlov/models/ner_rus/tag.dict]
          2022-06-09 14:58:55.838 INFO in 'deeppavlov.core.data.simple_vocab'['simple_vocab'] at line 115: [loading vocabulary
          from /root/.deeppavlov/models/ner_rus/char.dict]
          2022-06-09 14:58:55.841 INFO in 'deeppavlov.models.embedders.fasttext embedder'['fasttext embedder'] at line 53: [loa
          ding fastText embeddings from `/root/.deeppavlov/downloads/embeddings/lenta_lower_100.bin`]
          Warning: `load_model` does not return WordVectorModel or SupervisedModel any more, but a `FastText` object which is
          very similar.
          AttributeError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
          cinvthon-innut-203-edc252894614> in <module>()
          2.3 написать свой нер попробовать разные подходы
            • передаём в сетку токен и его соседей
            • передаём в сетку только токен
            • свой вариант
B [210]:
          Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, (https://pypi.org/simple,) https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public
          /simple/ (https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/)
          Collecting razdel
            Downloading razdel-0.5.0-py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
          Installing collected packages: razdel
          Successfully installed razdel-0.5.0
B [213]:
B [217]:
```

```
words = []
              for token in tokenize(rec.text):
                  result = 'None'
                  for item in rec.spans:
                       if (token.start >= item.start) and (token.stop <= item.stop) and (item.type == 'PER'):</pre>
                           result = 'PER'
                           break
                       if (token.start >= item.start) and (token.stop <= item.stop) and (item.type == 'ORG'):</pre>
                       if (token.start >= item.start) and (token.stop <= item.stop) and (item.type == 'MEDIA'):</pre>
                           result = 'MEDIA'
                       if (token.start >= item.start) and (token.stop <= item.stop) and (item.type == 'LOC'):</pre>
                           result = 'LOC'
                           break
                       if (token.start >= item.start) and (token.stop <= item.stop) and (item.type == 'GEOPOLIT'):</pre>
                           result = 'GEOPOLIT'
                           break
                  words.append([token.text, result])
 B [273]: # !pip install pandas
           !pip install pandas.io.formats.string
           Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, (https://pypi.org/simple,) https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public
           /simple/ (https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/)
           ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement pandas.io.formats.string (from versions: none)
           ERROR: No matching distribution found for pandas.io.formats.string
 B [267]: import pandas as pd
 B [268]: type(words_docs)
           # list(words_docs)
Out[268]: [['4', 'None'],
           ['октября', 'None'],
           ['назначены', 'None'],
           ['очередные', 'None'],
           ['выборы', 'None'],
           ['Верховного', 'ORG'],
           ['Cовета', 'ORG'],
           ['Аджарской', 'LOC'],
           ['AP', 'LOC'],
           ['∏o', 'None']]
 B [270]:
 B [257]:
Out[257]: None
                       219214
           PER
                        21200
           ORG
                        13651
           LOC
                         4568
           GEOPOLIT
                         4356
                         2482
          MEDIA
           Name: tag, dtype: int64
 B [258]:
Out[258]: (265471, 2)
 B [259]:
Out[259]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
 B [260]:
 B [277]:
Out[277]: 0
                  октября
           2
               назначены
           3
                очередные
                   выборы
           Name: word, dtype: object
```

for ix, rec in enumerate(records):

```
B [278]:
Out[278]: 0
               None
          1
               None
               None
          3
               None
               None
          Name: tag, dtype: object
 B [279]: import tensorflow as tf
          from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
          from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Embedding, GlobalAveragePooling1D, GlobalMaxPooling1D, Conv1D, GRU, LSTM, D
          from tensorflow.keras.layers.experimental.preprocessing import TextVectorization
 B [280]: from sklearn import model selection, preprocessing, linear model
          train_x, valid_x, train_y, valid_y = model_selection.train_test_split(df_words['word'], df_words['tag'])
          # labelEncode целевую переменную
          encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
          train_y = encoder.fit_transform(train_y)
 B [281]: |train_data = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((train_x, train_y))
          valid_data = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((valid_x, valid_y))
          train_data = train_data.batch(16)
 B [282]: AUTOTUNE = tf.data.AUTOTUNE
          train_data = train_data.cache().prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)
B [283]: def custom_standardization(input_data):
              return input_data
          vocab_size = 30000
          seq_len = 10
          vectorize_layer = TextVectorization(
              standardize=custom_standardization,
              max_tokens=vocab_size,
              output_mode='int',
              #ngrams=(1, 3),
              output_sequence_length=seq_len)
          # Make a text-only dataset (no labels) and call adapt to build the vocabulary.
          text_data = train_data.map(lambda x, y: x)
B [284]:
Out[284]: 29858
B [285]: embedding_dim = 64
          class modelNER(tf.keras.Model):
              def __init__(self):
                  super(modelNER, self).__init__()
                  self.emb = Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim)
                  self.gPool = GlobalMaxPooling1D()
                  self.fc1 = Dense(300, activation='relu')
                  self.fc2 = Dense(50, activation='relu')
                  self.fc3 = Dense(6, activation='softmax')
              def call(self, x):
                  x = vectorize_layer(x)
                  x = self.emb(x)
                  pool_x = self.gPool(x)
                  fc_x = self.fc1(pool_x)
                  fc_x = self.fc2(fc_x)
                  concat_x = tf.concat([pool_x, fc_x], axis=1)
                  prob = self.fc3(concat_x)
 B [286]:
 B [287]: mmodel.compile(optimizer='adam',
                        loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(),
 B [288]:
```

B []: