

## Phonemes of Vowels

Place \ Manner	Front		Near-Front		Central		Near-Back	Back
	Unrounded	Rounded	Unrounded	Rounded	Unrounded	Rounded	Rounded	Rounded
Close	/i/ í	/y/ ú						/u/ ou
Near-Close			/ɪ/ i	/ʏ/ u			/ʊ/ ou	
Close-Mid	/e/ é	/ø/ eú						/o/ ó
Mid					/ə/ e, a	/ə/ eu,o,au		
Open-Mid	/ɛ/ é	/œ/ eú						/ɔ/ aú
Open					/a/ a			

\*Alphabets who doesn't with the acute accent are meaning that's an unstressed alphabet,  
The pronunciation of it will be weakened.

Phone of Consonants	Labial				Coronal			Dorsal		Laryngeal
	Bilabial		Labio-Dental		Alveolar		Post-Alveolar	Palatal	Uvular	Glottal
	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiceless
Nasal		/m/ m				/n/ n				
Plosive	/p/ p	/b/ b			/t/ t	/d/ d				
Sibilant Fricative					/s/ s	/z/ x,*z	/ʃ/ch,*sh			
Non-Sibilant Fricative			/f/ ph						/χ/ r	/h/ h
Approximant				/v/ou,v,*w				/j/ i, j, *y		/?/;“Ø” f
Lateral approximant						/l/ l				

### Others

The Voiced-Labial-Palatal	/ɥ/ u, y
The Voiceless Palato-Alveolar Sibilant Affricate	/tʃ/ th

\*Alphabets who marked with “\*” are only used for spell loanwords.