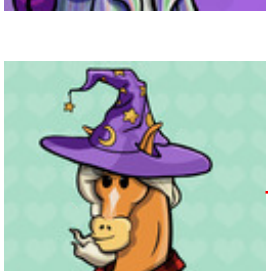
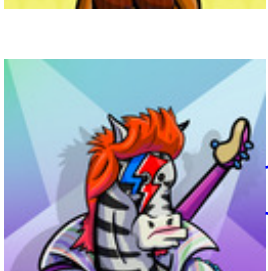
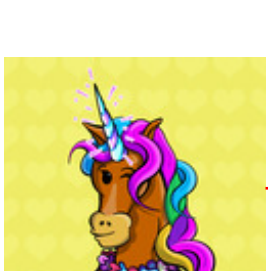
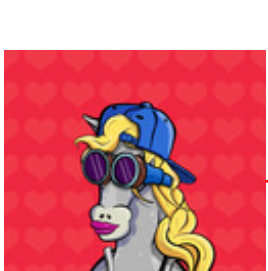
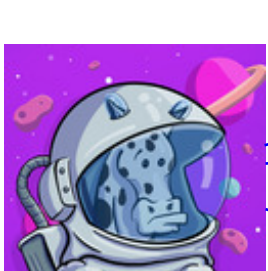
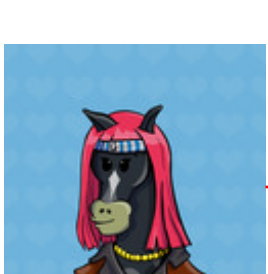
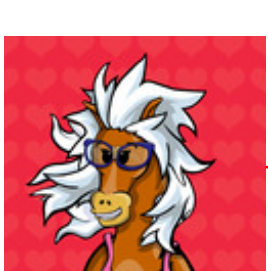
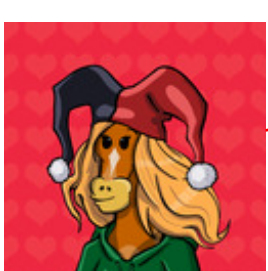
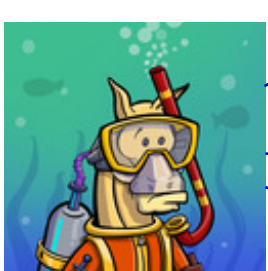
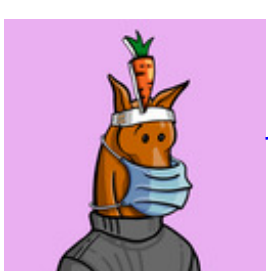
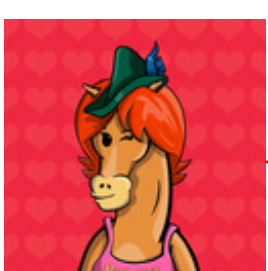


T

Triumphs Pride



Fireweed



Moon Cresta



Whakatāne



Cyber Punk



Isis



Astro Nerd



De Biscuit



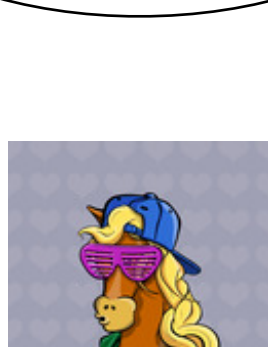
Katie Creel



Star Girl



Ace King



Gritty Ember



Helios's Steed



Warlord



De Star



Psilocybe



Ace Luck



Napalms Scent



Sizzlin Sally



Boilin Bob



Ahsoka Tano