

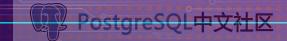


PostgreSQL中文社区

PostgreSQL China Conference 主办: PostgreSQL 中文社区

第11届PostgreSQL中国技术大会

开源论道 × 数据驱动 × 共建数字化未来



Polar DB存储 原理与实践

阿里云数据库产品事业部-PolarDB基础设施 朱元(圆珠)

分享内容

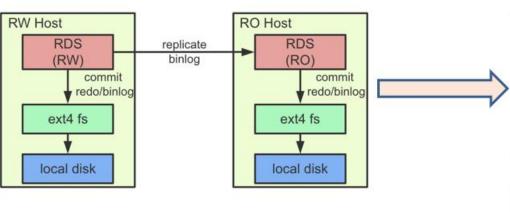
- PolarDB存储原理简介
 - PolarDB存储的基本工作原理

- PolarDB存储实践
 - PolarFS的部署
 - 基于SAN存储的部署
 - 基于NBD存储的部署
 - 基于阿里云共享存储的部署



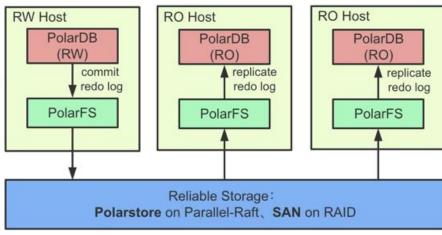
基于共享存储的PolarDB

RDS



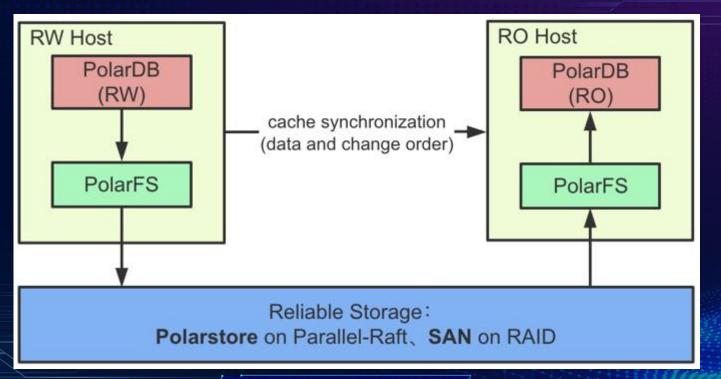
- 存储成本正比于节点数
- ▶ 存储预分配,节点独占本地存储

PolarDB



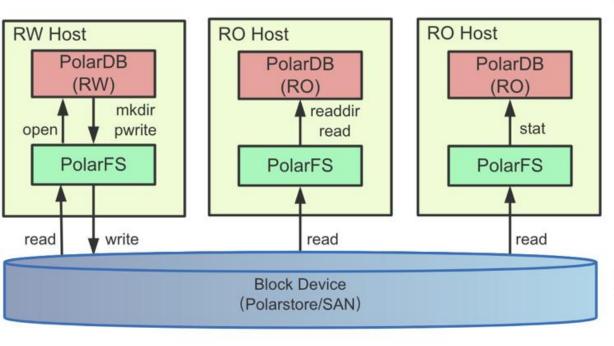
- 存储和计算层分离,存储成本和节点数无关
- ▶ 存储分布式共享,无需预分配可动态扩容
- 存储层独立实现存储可靠性和复制功能 (副本冗余、快照)

共享存储架构下的计算层修改:缓存同步





PolarFS: PolarDB的文件系统



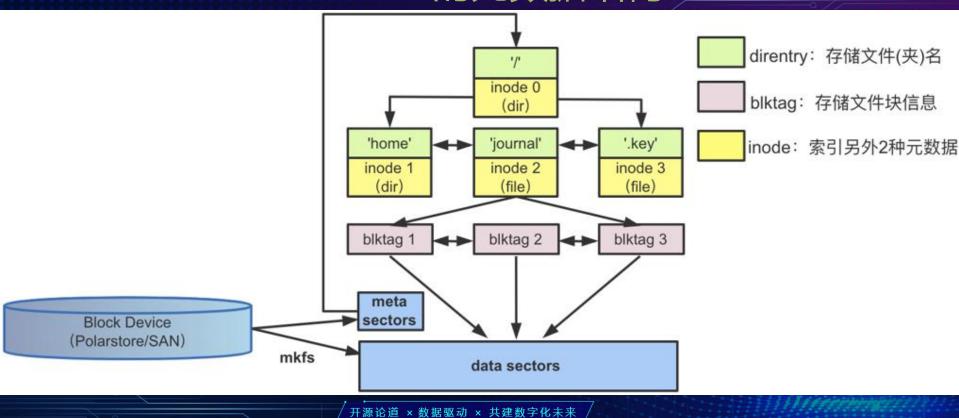
职责:

- 提供文件夹、文件语义类 Posix接口(mkdir/readdir/ stat/read ...等)
- 支持分布式共享块设备一 写多读

定位:

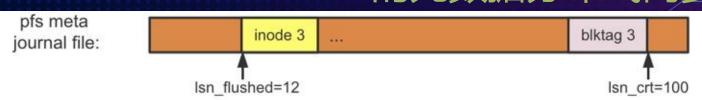
• 用户态、高性能

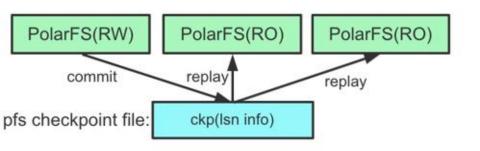
PolarFS的元数据结构





PolarFS的元数据分布式同步





RW:

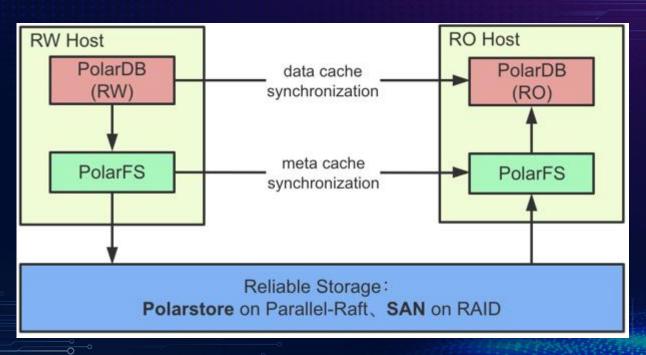
WAL+checkpoint

RO:

每次api调用都读 checkpoint文件,尝试 replay元信息修改



PolarDB和PolarFS的缓存同步分工



存储实践

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PolarFS的编译和安装

1.编译

- https://github.com/ApsaraDB/polardb-file-system 下载源码
- 准备需要的第三方库 (libaio, libzlog)
- ./autobuild.sh

2.安装

- sudo ./install.sh 会生成二进制工具pfs (支持以类似busy-box的形态执行gnu-util的部分文件系统命令) 和文件系统服务pfs_daemon
- sudo pfs mkfs 进行磁盘格式化
- 格式化后可以使用ls, mkdir等命令进行操作(不支持相对路径)

PolarFS bash工具使用示例

```
$1sblk |grep nvme|head -8
nvme10n1 259:5
                 0 1.8T 0 disk
nvme11n1 259:4
                     1.8T 0 disk
nvme0n1 259:8
                 0 349.3G 0 disk
nvme1n1
        259:7
                 0 349.3G 0 disk
nvme2n1 259:9
                     1.8T 0 disk
nvme3n1 259:10
                     1.8T 0 disk
        259:6
                     1.8T 0 disk
nvme4n1
nvme5n1 259:1
                     1.8T 0 disk
[yuanzhu.zy@e03g04233.eu6sqa /home/yuanzhu.zy]
$sudo pfs -C disk mkfs -f nvme5n1 1>/dev/null 2>/dev/null
[yuanzhu.zy@e03g04233.eu6sqa /home/yuanzhu.zy]
$sudo pfs -C disk ls /nvme5n1/
  File 1
             4194304
                               Tue Oct 26 16:16:36 2021 .pfs-paxos
                               Tue Oct 26 16:16:37 2021 .pfs-journal
  File 1
             1073741824
total 2105344 (unit: 512Bytes)
[yuanzhu.zy@e03g04233.eu6sqa /home/yuanzhu.zy]
$sudo pfs -C disk mkdir /nvme5n1/test
[yuanzhu.zy@e03g04233.eu6sqa /home/yuanzhu.zy]
$sudo pfs -C disk ls /nvme5n1/
  File 1
             4194304
                               Tue Oct 26 16:16:36 2021 .pfs-paxos
  File 1
             1073741824
                               Tue Oct 26 16:16:37 2021 .pfs-journal
  Dir 1
                               Tue Oct 26 16:16:55 2021 test
total 2105344 (unit: 512Bytes)
```

PolarDB postgresql 实际文件示例

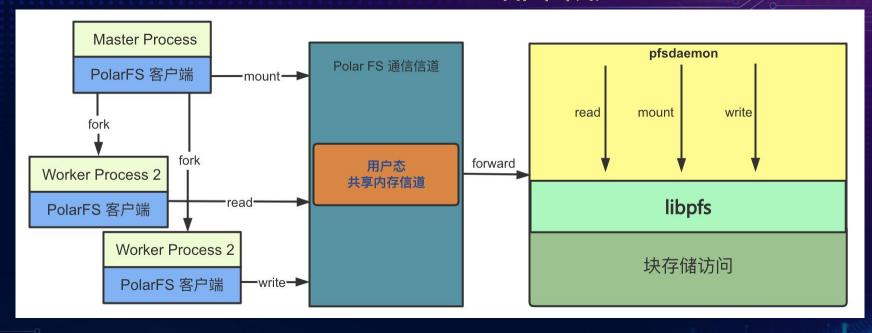
```
[root@r03.dbm-01 ~]$pfs -C disk ls /mapper 360050767088080a268000000000684f/data/
  Dir 1
             640
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:50 2021 base
  Dir 1
             9344
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:51 2021 global
  Dir 1
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:51 2021 pg_tblspc
  Dir 1
             640
                               Sat Oct 23 13:10:32 2021
  Dir
             640
                               Tue Oct 26 05:45:11 2021 pg logindex
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:54 2021 pg_twophase
  Dir 1
  Dir 1
             896
                               Tue Oct 26 07:35:13 2021 pg_xact
  Dir 1
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:55 2021 pg_commit_ts
  Dir 1
             256
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:55 2021 pg multixact
                               Tue Oct 26 14:25:18 2021 pg_csnlog
  Dir 1
             256
  Dir 1
             256
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:55 2021 polar_dma
  Dir 1
                               Tue Oct 19 11:53:01 2021 polar_fullpage
             128
 File 1
             32
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:59 2021
                                                         RWID
  Dir 1
             128
                               Tue Oct 19 11:53:11 2021 pg_replslot
total 8192 (unit: 512Bytes)
[root@r03.dbm-01 ~]$pfs -C disk ls /mapper_360050767088080a2680000000000684f/data/base
  Dir 1
             83840
                               Mon Oct 25 20:26:53 2021 16328
  Dir 1
             57344
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:48 2021 16327
  Dir 1
             57856
                               Tue Oct 19 11:56:56 2021 16330
  Dir 1
             57344
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:50 2021 1
  Dir 1
             57344
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:51 2021 16329
total 0 (unit: 512Bytes)
[root@r03.dbm-01 ~]$pfs -C disk ls /mapper_360050767088080a268000000000684f/data/base/16327
 File 1
             16384
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2656
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 13824 vm
 File 1
             16384
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                         2699
 File 1
             16384
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                         2661
 File 1
             24576
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
 File 1
             24576
                                                         3603 fsm
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2600 vm
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2753 vm
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 8895_vm
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                         15724
 File 1
             8192
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                         16099
 File 1
             65536
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2704
 File 1
             32768
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2662
 File 1
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                         8899
 File 1
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021
                                                        15725
 File 1
             32768
                               Tue Oct 19 11:52:47 2021 2757
```

PolarFS bash工具命令支持一览

```
root@e03g04233.eu6sqa /home/yuanzhu.zy]
#pfs
Usage: pfs [-H hostid] [-C|--cluster=clustername] [-t pfsd timeout] <command> [options] pbdpaths
pfs has following commands
 help
            show help info
            list all files in this dir and its subdirs
 tree
  1s
             list all direntries in this directory
  rmdir
            remove an empty directory
  truncate
            truncate file
  tail
            read file tail incessantly
  fallocate allocate block for file
 write
            write file
             read file
  read
             show file info
  stat
            create file
  touch
             chunk operations
  chunk
             copy file or dir
  ср
             display disk usage statistics
  du
 dumpfs
            dump pbd info or data
 dumple
            dump log entries
  flushlog
            flush log to pbd
             transfer pfs pbd data
  fscp
  fstrim
             trim filesystem
  info
             show pfs meta info
             dump a file's block index
  map
  mkdir
             create dir
  growfs
             grow filesystem
 mkfs
             make filesystem
            rename file
  rename
             remove file or dir
            dump pbd info or data
  usedinfo
```



PolarFS 部署形态



root 111110 111093 26 Oct19 ? 1-22:13:34 /usr/local/polarstore/**pfsd**/bin /../bin/**pfsd**aemon -f -w 8 -s 20 -i 8192 -f -p mapper_360050767088080a268000000000 684f -e 1617 -c /usr/local/polarstore/**pfsd**/bin/../conf/**pfsd**_logger.conf



期待您的参与和建议

- https://github.com/ApsaraDB/polardb-file-system 开源项目地址
- https://github.com/ApsaraDB/polardb-file-system/releases/download/pfsd4pg-release-1.2.41-20211018/t-pfsd-opensource-1.2.41-1.el7.x86 64.rpm 开源项目预编译rpm包

 https://github.com/ApsaraDB/polardb-filesystem/blob/master/Readme-CN.md 安装部署中文文档

PostgreSQL中文社区

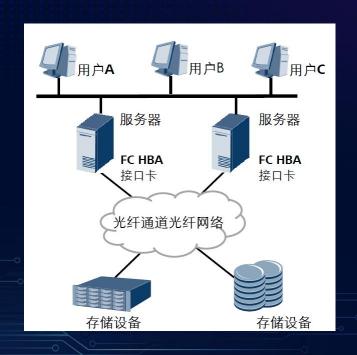
存储实践(二)

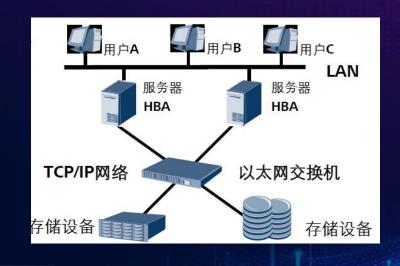
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基于光纤或以太交换网络的SAN







SAN on linux 部署

- 1. SAN网络初始化
- fc san由hba卡自动完成
- ip san需要手工建立网络连接 iscsiadm -m discovery -p \${target ip} -t st iscsiadm -m node -l -p \${target_ip}
- 2. 在计算主机上扫描linux块设备 echo '- - - ' > /sys/class/fc_host/\$host/scan

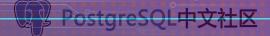
块设备注册与发现完成

```
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 129, 224 Sep 10 14:40
                                             /dev/sdfc
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 129, 240 Sep 10 14:40
                                             /dev/sdfd
brw-rw--- 1 root disk 130, 0 Sep 10 14:40
                                            /dev/sdfe
brw-rw--- 1 root disk 130, 16 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdff
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 32 Oct 22 10:08 /dev/sdfq
brw-rw--- 1 root disk 130, 48 Oct 22 10:08 /dev/sdfh
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 64 Oct 22 10:09 /dev/sdfi
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 80 Oct 22 10:09 /dev/sdff
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 96 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfk
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 112 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfl
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 128 Sep 10 14:40
                                            /dev/sdfm
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 144 Sep 10 14:40
                                            /dev/sdfn
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 160 Sep 10 14:40
                                            /dev/sdfo
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 176 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfp
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 192 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfc
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 208 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfr
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 224 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdfs
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 130, 240 Sep 10 14:40 /dev/sdft
```

管理存储访问

- 1. 安装
- yum -y install device-mapper device-mapper-multipath

- 2. 可以通过dmsetup 把多块san物理盘合并成一个linux 逻辑块设备来使用。Polarfs支持以10GB为单位(chunk) 管理设备,不能被10GB整除的剩余空间部分无法使用。
- 3. 可以在/etc/multipath.conf中配置通过存储网络访问磁盘的路径负载均衡。



存储示例

1. 磁盘合并

```
Is: cannot access /dev/dm-: No such file or directory
[[root@r03.dbm-01 ~]$11 /dev/mapper/lvid-test234
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8 Oct 22 11:40 -> ../dm-25
[[root@r03.dbm-01 ~]$dmsetup table | grep linear
lvid-test234: 0 503316480 linear 253:21 0
lvid-test234: 503316480 545259520 linear 253:7 0
```

2. 访问磁盘路径负载均衡

```
360050767088080a2680000000000684f dm-7 ALIBABA ,MCS
size=260G features='1 queue if no path' hwhandler='0' wp=rw
|-+- policy='round-robin 0' prio=50 status=active
  - 14:0:2:1 sdaf
                    65:240 active ready running
  - 15:0:5:1 sdev
                    129:112 active ready running
  |- 14:0:7:1 sdev
                    129:160 active ready running
   - 15:0:1:1 sdax
                              active ready running
                      67:16
-+- policy='round-robin 0' prio=10 status=enabled
  - 14:0:3:1 sdbu
                      68:128 active ready running
   - 15:0:3:1 sdcx
                      70:80
                              active ready running
   - 14:0:6:1
                      128:0
                              active ready running
              sddv
    15:0:7:1 sdah
                      131:208 active ready running
```

扩容流程

- 1. 在SAN存储上利用厂商软件扩容,或者把新增的盘合并到旧盘
- 2. 每台主机上的块设备上感知扩容结果 echo 1 > /sys/block/sdx/device/rescan
- 3. 文件系统格式化扩容区域 pfs -C disk growfs -o 1 -n 3 sdx 在RW主机上执行
- 4. 用户态文件系统感知扩容区域 在每一个数据库中调用 pfsd_growfs("sdx"), 先RO最后RW。

已有部分用户案例

- 中国人寿保险公司
- 深圳边检

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存储实践 (三)

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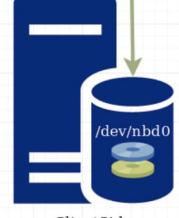
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NBD的概念

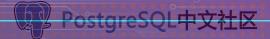
ServerSide ip:192.168.1.100

/dev/sda

map/mount over NBD



ClientSide ip: 192.168.1.200 沿



yum install nbd

服务端部署:

拉起nbd服务即可,按照同步方式(sync/flush=true)配置在某个端口(1921)上监听对某个块设备 (vdb)的访问。

```
15018 13754 0 10月15 ?
                                      00:00:00 nbd-server -C /root/nbd.conf
root
[root@iZbp1eo3op9s5gxnvc7aokZ ~]# cat /root/nbd.conf
# This is a comment
[generic]
    # The [generic] section is required, even if nothing is specified
    # there.
    # When either of these options are specified, nbd-server drops
    # privileges to the given user and group after opening ports, but
    # _before_ opening files.
    #user = nbd
    #group = nbd
    listenaddr = 0.0.0.0
    port = 1921
[export1]
    exportname = /dev/vdb
    readonly = false
    multifile = false
    copyonwrite = false
    flush = true
    fua = true
    sync = true
[export2]
```



NBD的客户端部署 (一)

源码在 drivers/block/nbd.c

编译内核依赖和组件:

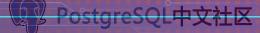
make menuconfig # Device Driver -> Block devices -> Set "M" On "Network block device support"

make prepare && make modules_prepare && make scripts make CONFIG_BLK_DEV_NBD=m M=drivers/block

看一下是否正常生成了驱动 modinfo drivers/block/nbd.ko

拷贝, 生成依赖并插入内核 cp drivers/block/nbd.ko /lib/modules/\$(uname -r)/kernel/drivers/block depmod -a modprobe nbd

此时在/dev/下会生成/dev/nbdxx设备,根据服务端的配置把远程的块设备映射到本地的某个nbd设象



NBD的客户端部署 (二)

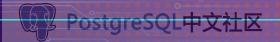
```
[root@iZbp1eo3op9s5gxnvc7aokZ ~]# ll /dev/nbd*
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 0 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd0
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 1 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd1
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 10 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd10
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 11 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd11
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 12 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd12
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 13 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd13
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 14 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd14
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 15 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd15
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 2 10月 16 10:00
                                           /dev/nbd2
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 3 10月 16 10:00
                                           /dev/nbd3
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 4 10月 16 10:00
                                           /dev/nbd4
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 5 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd5
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 6 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd6
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 43, 7 10月 16 10:00 /dev/nbd7
```

```
1 0 10月15 ?
root
         29130
                                      00:02:14 nbd-client 172.17.164.66 1921 -N ex
port1 /dev/nbd0
         29132
                     0 10月15 ?
                                      00:02:32 [nbd0]
root
         29148
                     0 10月15 ?
                                      00:00:00 nbd-client 172.17.164.66 1921 -N ex
root
port2 /dev/nbd1
                                      00:00:00 [nbd1]
                   2 0 10月15 ?
root
         29150
[root@iZbp1eo3op9s5gxnvc7aolZ ~]# lsblk
NAME
      MAJ: MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
vda
       253:0
                0 100G 0 disk
└─vda1 253:1
                  100G
                       0 part /
nbd0
                   100G 0 disk
        43:0
                       0 disk
nbd1
        43:1
                   100G
```

存储实践 (三)

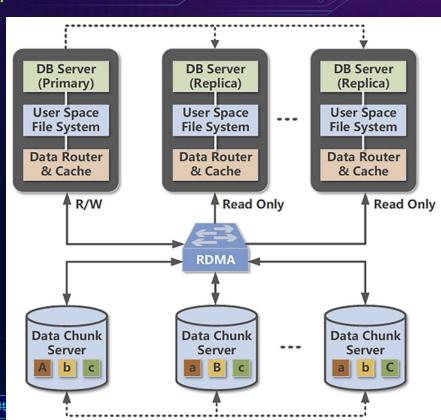
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云上共享存储: Polarstore

阿里云控制台直接购买PolarDB: PolarDB-M(5.6/5.7/8.0) PolarDB-PG(11) PolarDB-Oracle兼容



THANKS

谢谢观看