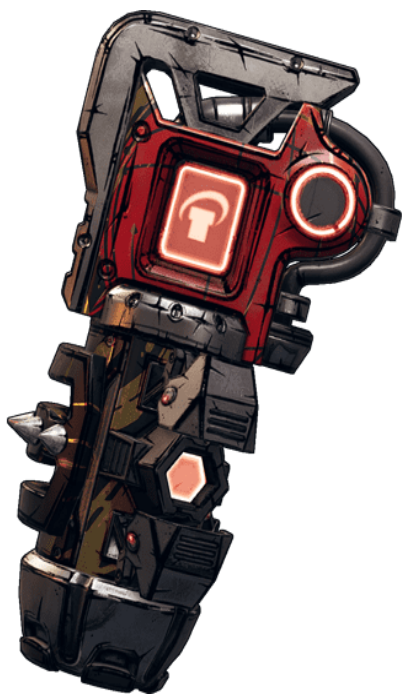


HYPERIUS



Tier

Damage