

实验名称 消费者生产者问题 日期 2023.11.30 指导教师 赵晓平

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一. 实验目的

深入理解生产者消费者问题

二. 实验内容

模拟生产者消费者问题

三. 实验原理

生产者消费者问题

四. 实验设计及编码

1. 模块分析

生产者，消费者，资源池

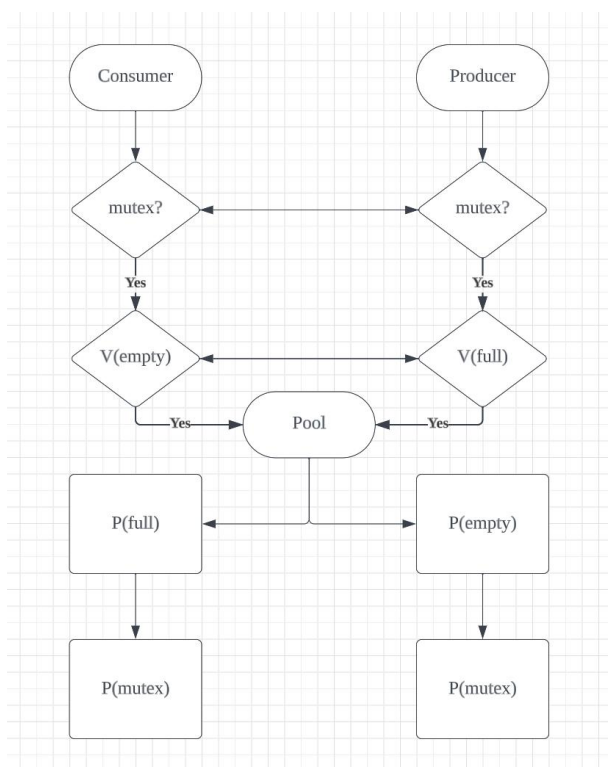
同时只能有一个在使用资源池

无资源时，消费者不能进入资源池

资源满时，生产者不能进入资源池

Mutex=1 empty=0 full=8

2. 流程图



3. 代码实现

```
import threading
import time
import random

mutex = threading.Semaphore(1)
full_empty = threading.Lock()
not_full = threading.Condition(full_empty)
not_empty = threading.Condition(full_empty)
global list
list = [0 for x in range(8)]
global count
count = 0
global pindex
pindex = 0
global cindex
cindex = 0

def producer():
    global count, pindex
    ptr = [x for x in range(8)]

    while(1):
        with not_full:
            while count==8:
                print("资源池满了，生产者阻塞")
                not_full.wait()
            mutex.acquire()
            item = 1
            list[pindex] = item
            print(list)
            pindex = 0 if pindex == 7 else pindex+1
```

```

        count+=1
        # time.sleep(random.randint(1,3))
        not_empty.notify()
        mutex.release()
    time.sleep(random.randint(1,3))

def consumer():
    global count,cindex
    ctr = [x for x in range(8)]
    while(1):
        with not_empty:
            while count==0:
                print("资源池空了，消费者阻塞")
                not_empty.wait()
            mutex.acquire()
            item = 0
            list[cindex] = item
            print(list)
            cindex = 0 if cindex == 7 else cindex+1
            count -= 1
            # time.sleep(random.randint(1,3))
            not_full.notify()
            mutex.release()
        time.sleep(random.randint(1,3))

if __name__ == '__main__':

    # 创建两个生产者线程和两个消费者线程
    producers = [threading.Thread(target=producer) for _ in range(100)]
    consumers = [threading.Thread(target=consumer) for _ in range(100)]

```

```
# 启动所有线程
for _ in range(100):
    producers[_].start()

for _ in range(100):
    consumers[_].start()
```

4. 结果及其相关分析（结果必须是图示）

```
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
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[1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]

资源池满了，生产者阻塞

[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1]
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]
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五. 实验小结

加深了对生产者消费者模型的理解