南京信息工程大学 实验(实习)报告 实验名称 苹果橘子问题 日期 2023.11.30 指导教师 赵晓平 专业信息安全年级班级 21 奇安信姓名朱宸扬学号 202183760012

一. 实验目的

熟悉 PV 操作

二. 实验内容

模拟苹果橘子问题

三. 实验原理

一个盘子,mutex=1 父母分别放苹果和橘子 儿女分别吃苹果和橘子 对应 apple=1 orange=1

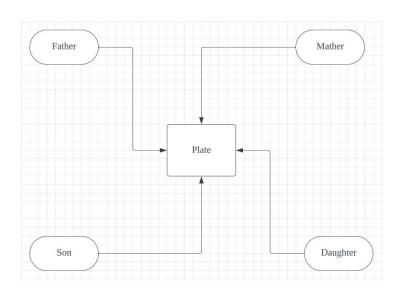
四. 实验设计及编码

1. 模块分析

父母儿女

父放苹果,母放橘子,儿吃苹果,女吃橘子

2. 流程图



3. 代码实现

import threading

```
import time
import random
mutex = threading. Semaphore (1)
full_empty = threading.Lock()
not_full = threading.Condition(full_empty)
no apple = threading. Condition (full empty)
no_orange = threading.Condition(full_empty)
1ist = []
global count
count=0
def father():
    global count
    while (1):
        with not_full:
            while list and list[0] is not None:
                print("盘子满了,父亲阻塞")
                not full.wait()
            mutex. acquire()
            print("父亲放苹果")
            list.append("苹果")
            print(list)
            count += 1
            time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
            no_apple.notify()
            mutex.release()
        time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
def mother():
    global count
    while (1):
        with not_full:
            while list and list[0] is not None:
```

```
print("盘子满了,母亲阻塞")
                not full.wait()
            mutex.acquire()
            print("母亲放橘子")
            list.append("橘子")
            print(list)
            count+=1
            time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
            no_orange.notify()
            mutex.release()
        time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
def son():
    global count
    while (1):
        with no_apple:
            while list==[] or (list[0] is None or list[0] != '苹果
'):
                print("盘子无苹果,儿子阻塞")
                no_apple.wait()
            print("儿子吃苹果")
            list.pop()
            print(list)
            time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
            not_full.notify()
        time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
def daughter():
    global count
    while (1):
        with no_orange:
            while list==[] or (list[0] is None or list[0] != '橘子
```

```
'):
               print("盘子无橘子,女儿阻塞")
               no_orange.wait()
           print("女儿吃橘子")
           list.pop()
           print(list)
            time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
           not_full.notify()
        time. sleep (random. randint (1, 2))
if __name__ == '__main__':
    # 创建两个生产者线程和两个消费者线程
    father = threading. Thread(target=father)
    mother = threading.Thread(target=mother)
    son = threading.Thread(target=son)
    daughter = threading. Thread(target=daughter)
    # 启动所有线程
    father. start()
    mother.start()
    son. start()
    daughter. start()
```

4. 结果及其相关分析(结果必须是图示)

父亲放苹果 ['苹果'] 盘子满了,母亲阻塞 儿子吃苹果 [] 盘子无橘子, 女儿阻塞 母亲放橘子 ['橘子'] 盘子满了,父亲阻塞 女儿吃橘子 [] 盘子无苹果, 儿子阻塞 母亲放橘子 ['橘子'] 盘子满了,父亲阻塞 女儿吃橘子 [] 母亲放橘子 ['橘子'] 盘子满了,父亲阻塞 女儿吃橘子 [] 母亲放橘子 ['橘子'] 盘子满了,父亲阻塞 女儿吃橘子 母亲放橘子 ['橘子'] 盘子满了,父亲阻塞 女儿吃橘子

[]

五. 实验小结

加深了对 PV 操作的理解