

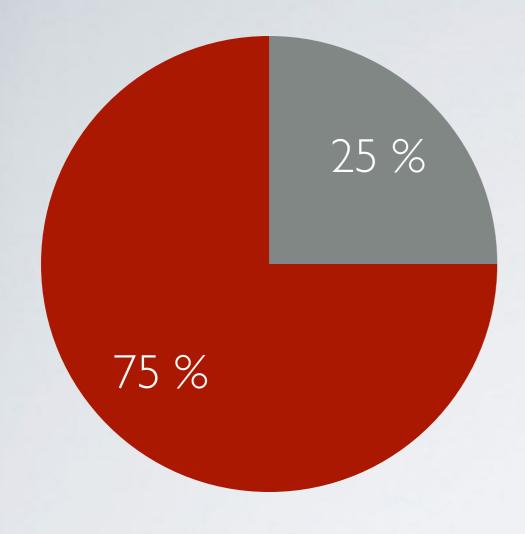








Doggo pan







Bepis

