

SOLADY

Gas Optimization with Solady

[solady.org](https://solady.org)

X: [optimizoor](#) (vectorized.eth)

Github  
[solady.org](https://solady.org)


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main 1 branch 115 tags Go to file Add file Code **About**

**Vectorized** Tidy FixedPointMathLib (#608) ✓ cbcde23 1 hour ago 715 commits

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`npm v0.0.122 build passing solidity >=0.8.4 <=0.8.21`

Gas optimized Solidity snippets.

I'm soooooOooooooooOooooOooooooooooooooooooooo...

**Optimized Solidity snippets.**

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**Contributors** 40



+ 29 contributors

**Languages**

- 🟠 Solidity 93.6%
- 🟢 Python 5.5%
- 🟡 JavaScript 0.9%

# Why?

- Save gas.
- Cool features.
- Nice APIs.



Went down the Solady codebase this morning. Some incredible gems in the Util Libs.

sorting an array in place? Wild!  
great work [@optimizoor](#)!

Incredible, that Vectorized's low level yul code makes [#solidity](#) feel like a high level language.



**Paul Razvan Berg**  @PaulRBerg · Jan 16

Ok so I just spent only a few minutes skimming through the **Solady** codebase, but I can confidently say that this is the most impressive Solidity repository I have ever seen.

Shout out to [@optimizoor](#) and contributors. This is great work.

## Vectorized/solady








Optimized Solidity snippets.

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github.com

**GitHub - Vectorized/solady: Optimized Solidity snippets.**

Optimized Solidity snippets. Contribute to Vectorized/solady development by creating an account on GitHub.

 7  18  170  22K 

# Philosophy

*“... what is the goal? You're trying to get people to get things done quickly. And so you need libraries, you need high quality libraries, and then you need a user base around them that can assemble them and do cool things with them. Right. And so to me, the question is, what enables high quality libraries?”*

– Chris Lattner

*“... These assumptions lead to the conclusion that compiler optimization advances double computing power every 18 years. QED.*

*This means that while hardware computing horsepower increases at roughly 60% / year, compiler optimizations contribute only 4%. Basically, compiler optimization work makes only marginal contributions.*

*Perhaps this means Programming Language Research should be concentrating on something other than optimizations. Perhaps programmer productivity is a more fruitful arena.”*

– Todd A. Proebsting ([Proebsting's Law](#))

# Highlights

JS / TS

## Solidity

```
fallback() external payable {  
    LibZip.cdFallback();  
}  
  
receive() external payable {  
    LibZip.cdFallback();  
}
```

```
import { LibZip } from "solady";  
  
let ABI = [  
    "function transfer(address to, uint amount)"  
];  
  
let iface = new ethers.utils.Interface(ABI);  
  
let data = iface.encodeFunctionData("transfer", [  
    "0x1234567890123456789012345678901234567890",  
    parseEther("1.0")  
]);  
  
let callResult = await provider.call({  
    to: "<your_contract_address>",  
    data: LibZip.cdCompress(data)  
});
```

Plug-and-play Calldata Compression for L2 via LibZip

# Highlights

```
function getValues(address edition) public view returns (string memory) {  
    Store memory s = _values[edition];  
    if (s.value == address(0)) revert ValuesDoNotExist();  
    bytes memory data = SSTORE2.read(s.value);  
    if (s.isCompressed) data = LibZip.flzDecompress(data);  
    return string(data);  
}
```

LibZip + SSTORE2

# Highlights

```
function testParseJWTGas() public {
    string memory jwt =
        "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoiYXNjaWki";
    string[] memory jwtSplitted = LibString.split(jwt, ".");
    JSONParserLib.Item memory header =
        JSONParserLib.parse(string(Base64.decode(jwtSplitted[0])));
    JSONParserLib.Item memory payload =
        JSONParserLib.parse(string(Base64.decode(jwtSplitted[1])));
    assertEq(jwtSplitted.length, 3);
    assertEq(jwtSplitted[2], "SflKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36POk6yJV_adQssw5c");
    assertEq(header.at("alg").value(), "HS256");
    assertEq(header.at("typ").value(), "JWT");
    assertEq(payload.at("sub").value(), "1234567890");
    assertEq(payload.at("name").value(), "John Doe");
    assertEq(JSONParserLib.parseUint(payload.at("iat").value()), 1516239022);
}
```

JSONParserLib + Base64 + LibString

# Highlights

```
function combine(address[] memory additions) public {
    (address[] memory current) = abi.decode(SSTORE2.read(_storageAddress), (address[]));
    LibSort.sort(current);
    LibSort.uniquifySorted(current);
    LibSort.sort(additions);
    LibSort.uniquifySorted(additions);
    address[] memory union = LibSort.union(current, additions);
    address[] memory difference = LibSort.difference(union, current);
    for (uint256 i; i != difference.length; ++i) {
        _doSomething(difference[i]);
    }
    _storageAddress = SSTORE2.write(abi.encode(union));
}
```

LibSort + SSTORE2



# Highlights

```
using LibMap for *;  
  
LibMap.Uint32Map private _uint32Map;  
  
LibMap.Uint40Map private _timestampMap;  
  
function setUint32(uint256 i, uint32 x) public {  
    _uint32Map.set(i, x);  
}  
  
function setTimestamp(uint256 i, uint40 t) public {  
    _timestampMap.set(i, t);  
}
```

LibMap

# Highlights

- Drop-in replacements for  
ECDSA, SignatureCheckerLib, MerkleProofLib.
- ERC1967Factory.
- LibClone.
- RedBlackTreeLib.

# Codebase

- Minimal inheritance.
- Minimal dependencies.
- Great learning resource.

```
> tree src/  
src/  
├── Milady.sol  
├── auth  
│   ├── Ownable.sol  
│   └── OwnableRoles.sol  
├── tokens  
│   ├── ERC1155.sol  
│   ├── ERC20.sol  
│   ├── ERC2981.sol  
│   ├── ERC4626.sol  
│   ├── ERC6909.sol  
│   ├── ERC721.sol  
│   └── WETH.sol  
└── utils  
    ├── Base64.sol  
    ├── CREATE3.sol  
    ├── Clone.sol  
    ├── DateTimeLib.sol  
    ├── DynamicBufferLib.sol  
    ├── ECDSA.sol  
    ├── EIP712.sol  
    ├── ERC1967Factory.sol  
    ├── ERC1967FactoryConstants.sol  
    ├── FixedPointMathLib.sol  
    ├── JSONParserLib.sol  
    ├── LibBit.sol  
    ├── LibBitmap.sol  
    ├── LibClone.sol  
    ├── LibMap.sol  
    ├── LibPRNG.sol  
    ├── LibRLP.sol  
    ├── LibSort.sol  
    ├── LibString.sol  
    ├── LibZip.sol  
    ├── MerkleProofLib.sol  
    ├── MetadataReaderLib.sol  
    ├── MinHeapLib.sol  
    ├── Multicallable.sol  
    ├── RedBlackTreeLib.sol  
    ├── SSTORE2.sol  
    ├── SafeCastLib.sol  
    ├── SafeTransferLib.sol  
    └── SignatureCheckerLib.sol
```

3 directories, 39 files

# Lower Runtime Gas

```
/// @dev Returns the cube root of `x`.
/// Credit to bout3fiddy and pcaversaccio under AGPLV3 license:
/// https://github.com/pcaversaccio/snekmate/blob/main/src/Utils/Math.vy
function cbrt(uint256 x) internal pure returns (uint256 z) {
    /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
    assembly {
        let n := shl(7, lt(0xffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff, x))
        n := or(n, shl(6, lt(0xffffffffffffffff, shr(n, x))))
        n := or(n, shl(5, lt(0xffffffff, shr(n, x))))
        n := or(n, shl(4, lt(0xffff, shr(n, x))))
        n := or(n, shl(3, lt(0xff, shr(n, x))))

        z := div(shl(div(r, 3), shl(lt(0xf, shr(r, x)), 0xf)), xor(7, mod(r, 3)))

        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)
        z := div(add(add(div(x, mul(z, z)), z), z), 3)

        z := sub(z, lt(div(x, mul(z, z)), z))
    }
}
```

FixedPointMathLib.cbrt

# Lower Runtime Gas

```
/// @dev Returns the log10 of `x`.
/// Returns 0 if `x` is zero.
function log10(uint256 x) internal pure returns (uint256 r) {
    /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
    assembly {
        if iszero(lt(x, 10000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)) {
            x := div(x, 10000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)
            r := 38
        }
        if iszero(lt(x, 1000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)) {
            x := div(x, 1000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)
            r := add(r, 20)
        }
        if iszero(lt(x, 1000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)) {
            x := div(x, 1000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000)
            r := add(r, 10)
        }
        if iszero(lt(x, 1000000)) {
            x := div(x, 100000)
            r := add(r, 5)
        }
        r := add(r, add(gt(x, 9), add(gt(x, 99), add(gt(x, 999), gt(x, 9999))))))
    }
}
```

FixedPointMathLib.log10

# Lower Runtime Gas

```
/// @dev Returns whether `leaf` exists in the Merkle tree with `root`, given `proof`.
function verifyCalldata(bytes32[] calldata proof, bytes32 root, bytes32 leaf)
    internal
    pure
    returns (bool isValid)
{
    /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
    assembly {
        if proof.length {
            // Left shift by 5 is equivalent to multiplying by 0x20.
            let end := add(proof.offset, shl(5, proof.length))
            // Initialize `offset` to the offset of `proof` in the calldata.
            let offset := proof.offset
            // Iterate over proof elements to compute root hash.
            for {} 1 {} {
                // Slot of `leaf` in scratch space.
                // If the condition is true: 0x20, otherwise: 0x00.
                let scratch := shl(5, gt(leaf, calldataload(offset)))
                // Store elements to hash contiguously in scratch space.
                // Scratch space is 64 bytes (0x00 - 0x3f) and both elements are 32 bytes.
                mstore(scratch, leaf)
                mstore(xor(scratch, 0x20), calldataload(offset))
                // Reuse `leaf` to store the hash to reduce stack operations.
                leaf := keccak256(0x00, 0x40)
                offset := add(offset, 0x20)
                if iszero(lt(offset, end)) { break }
            }
        }
        isValid := eq(leaf, root)
    }
}
```

MerkleProofLib.verifyCalldata

# Lower Runtime Gas

```
/// @dev Sends `amount` of ERC20 `token` from `from` to `to`.
/// Reverts upon failure.
///
/// The `from` account must have at least `amount` approved for
/// the current contract to manage.
function safeTransferFrom(address token, address from, address to, uint256 amount) internal {
    /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
    assembly {
        let m := mload(0x40) // Cache the free memory pointer.
        mstore(0x60, amount) // Store the `amount` argument.
        mstore(0x40, to) // Store the `to` argument.
        mstore(0x2c, shl(96, from)) // Store the `from` argument.
        mstore(0x0c, 0x23b872dd00000000000000000000000000000000) // `transferFrom(address,address,uint256)`.
        // Perform the transfer, reverting upon failure.
        if iszero(
            and( // The arguments of `and` are evaluated from right to left.
                or(eq(mload(0x00), 1), iszero(returndatasize()))), // Returned 1 or nothing.
                call(gas(), token, 0, 0x1c, 0x64, 0x00, 0x20)
            )
        ) {
            mstore(0x00, 0x7939f424) // `TransferFromFailed()`.
            revert(0x1c, 0x04)
        }
        mstore(0x60, 0) // Restore the zero slot to zero.
        mstore(0x40, m) // Restore the free memory pointer.
    }
}
```

SafeTransferLib.safeTransferFrom

# Lower Runtime Gas

```
/// @dev Force sends `amount` (in wei) ETH to `to`, with `GAS_STIPEND_NO_GRIEF`.
function forceSafeTransferETH(address to, uint256 amount) internal {
    /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
    assembly {
        if lt(selfbalance(), amount) {
            mstore(0x00, 0xb12d13eb) // `ETHTransferFailed`.
            revert(0x1c, 0x04)
        }
        if iszero(call(GAS_STIPEND_NO_GRIEF, to, amount, gas(), 0x00, gas(), 0x00)) {
            mstore(0x00, to) // Store the address in scratch space.
            mstore8(0x0b, 0x73) // Opcode `PUSH20`.
            mstore8(0x20, 0xff) // Opcode `SELFDESTRUCT`.
            if iszero(create(amount, 0x0b, 0x16)) {
                returndatacopy(gas(), returndatasize(), shr(20, gas())) // For gas estimation.
            }
        }
    }
}
```

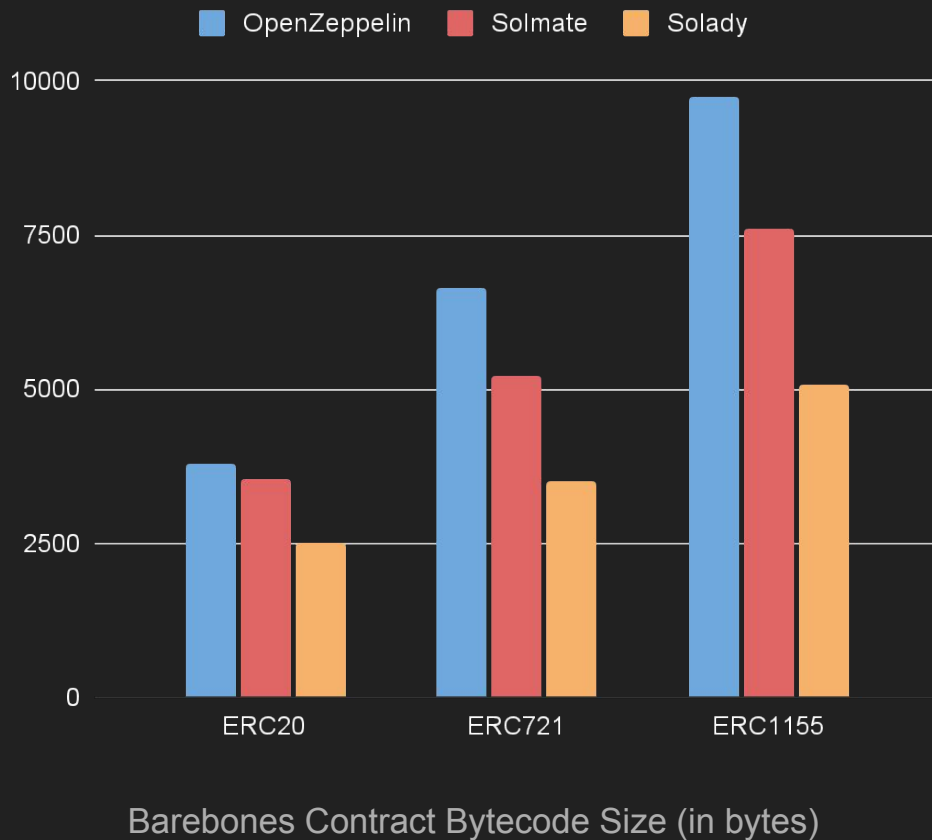
SafeTransferLib.forceSafeTransferETH



# Smaller Bytecode

Pack more into a single contract.

(Spurious Dragon limit: 24576)



# ERC721

- Future-proof optimizations.
- Storage “hitchhiking”.
  - Use the extra bits in the ownership and balance slots.



emo.eth @emo\_eth · Jun 20

y'all optimizing for the 2023 gas meta, @optimizoor optimizing for 2033 gas meta



vectorized.eth @optimizoor · Jun 19

Ok, this is where Solady's 721 kinda gets into crazy mode.

The custom mapping is future-proofed for Verkle tree EIP. [notes.ethereum.org/%40vbuterin/ve...](https://notes.ethereum.org/%40vbuterin/ve...)

Essentially, we want each  $2^{32}-1$  consecutive token IDs to occupy consecutive slots to reduce the SLOAD costs in the future in case the... [Show more](#)



7858 @7858 · 2d

So the three byte ID will be in the last 3 bytes of the first word

``mstore(0x1c, _ERC721_MASTER_SLOT_SEED)`` puts ``0x7d8825530a5a2e7a00...`` at 0x1c, which is 4 bytes shy of the end of the first word, tho

This wipes out the token ID that was just stored? v confused why the ``mstore(0x00, id)`` is there @emo

```
memory [
  mstore(0, id)
  mstore(0x00, 0)
  mstore(0x00, 0)
]
...
mstore(0x1c, _ERC721_MASTER_SLOT_SEED)
// Seed is 4 bytes shy of the end of the first word
...
mstore(0x00, id)
```

# Etc.

- Compatible with both regular contracts and proxies (e.g. clones).

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.4;

import 'solady/src/auth/Ownable.sol';
import 'solady/src/tokens/ERC721.sol';
import 'solady/src/utils/LibString.sol';

contract TestNFT is ERC721, Ownable {
    constructor() {
        _initializeOwner(msg.sender);
    }

    function name() public view virtual override returns (string memory) {
        return "TEST NFT";
    }

    function symbol() public view virtual override returns (string memory) {
        return "TEST";
    }

    function tokenURI(uint256 id) public view virtual override returns (string memory) {
        return string(abi.encodePacked("https://remilio.org/remilio/json/", LibString.toString(id)));
    }

    function mint(address to, uint256 id) public virtual onlyOwner {
        _mint(to, id);
    }
}
```

# Security and Correctness

- Heavily fuzz tested.
- Some math functions are formally verified.
- Audits:
  - Spearbit (Cantina) DM me on  $\mathbb{X}$  for the report preprint.
  - Ackee & RockawayX
  - Shung
- Make sure to read the Natspec and test with your code.

# Todo

- Documentation.
- More features (6551, 4337).

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