

Ex. No : 5

Date :

RSA Algorithm

AIM:

To implement RSA (Rivest–Shamir–Adleman) algorithm by using HTML and Javascript.

ALGORITHM:

1. Choose two prime number p and q
2. Compute the value of n and p
3. Find the value of e (public key)
4. Compute the value of d (private key) using $\text{gcd}()$
5. Do the encryption and decryption
 - a. Encryption is given as,
$$c = t^e \bmod n$$
 - b. Decryption is given as,
$$t = c^d \bmod n$$

PROGRAM:

rsa.html

```
<html>

<head>
  <title>RSA Encryption</title>
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
</head>

<body>
  <center>
    <h1>RSA Algorithm</h1>
    <h2>Implemented Using HTML & Javascript</h2>
    <hr>
    <table>
      <tr>
        <td>Enter First Prime Number:</td>
        <td><input type="number" value="53" id="p"></td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>Enter Second Prime Number:</td>
        <td><input type="number" value="59" id="q"></td>
      </tr>
    </table>
  </center>
</body>
</html>
```

```

        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Enter the Message(cipher text):<br>[A=1, B=2,...]</td>
        <td><input type="number" value="89" id="msg"></p>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Public Key:</td>
        <td>
            <p id="publickey"></p>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Exponent:</td>
        <td>
            <p id="exponent"></p>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Private Key:</td>
        <td>
            <p id="privatekey"></p>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td>Cipher Text:</td>
        <td>
            <p id="ciphertext"></p>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
        <td><button onclick="RSA();">Apply RSA</button></td>
    </tr>
</table>
</center>
</body>
<script type="text/javascript">
    function RSA() {
        var gcd, p, q, no, n, t, e, i, x;

```

```
gcd = function (a, b) { return (!b) ? a : gcd(b, a % b); };
p = document.getElementById('p').value;
q = document.getElementById('q').value;
no = document.getElementById('msg').value;
n = p * q;
t = (p - 1) * (q - 1);

for (e = 2; e < t; e++) {
    if (gcd(e, t) == 1) {
        break;
    }
}

for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
    x = 1 + i * t
    if (x % e == 0) {
        d = x / e;
        break;
    }
}

ctt = Math.pow(no, e).toFixed(0);
ct = ctt % n;

dtt = Math.pow(ct, d).toFixed(0);
dt = dtt % n;

document.getElementById('publickey').innerHTML = n;
document.getElementById('exponent').innerHTML = e;
document.getElementById('privatekey').innerHTML = d;
document.getElementById('ciphertext').innerHTML = ct;
}
</script>
</html>
```

OUTPUT:

RSA Algorithm

Implemented Using HTML & Javascript

Enter First Prime Number:	<input type="text" value="53"/>
Enter Second Prime Number:	<input type="text" value="59"/>
Enter the Message(cipher text): [A=1, B=2,...]	<input type="text" value="89"/>
Public Key:	3127
Exponent:	3
Private Key:	2011
Cipher Text:	1394
<input type="button" value="Apply RSA"/>	

RESULT:

Thus the RSA algorithm has been implemented using HTML & CSS and the output has been verified successfully.