



Department of Computer Science & Engineering

LAB MANUAL

Coding - Marathon_SuperCoders

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Course Name	Coding - Marathon_SuperCoders



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Aim: Nth Fibonacci number modulo M

Given 2 non negative integers **n** and **m**, find the **nth** Fibonacci number modulo **m**.

The nth Fibonacci number **$F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$** ($n > 1$), where $F_0 = 0$ and $F_1 = 1$.

The Fibonacci sequence: 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55,

Input Format

First line of input will contain an integer T denoting the number of testcases.

Each of next T lines will contain two space separated integers denoting n and m respectively.

Output Format

Print the value of (nth Fibonacci number) % m.

Constraints:

$1 \leq T \leq 10$

$0 \leq n \leq 150$

$1 \leq m \leq (10^9)+7$

Sample Input

2 // Testcases

4 8 // n m (testcase 1)

7 6 // n m (testcase 2)

Sample Output

3

1

Explanation:

$F_4 = 3$, therefore $3 \% 8 = 3$

$F_7 = 13$, therefore $13 \% 6 = 1$

Solution:

```
int nthFibonacciTerm(int n, int m) {  
    // Complete the given function  
    if(n==0) return 0;  
    if(n==1) return 1%m;  
    int a=0;  
    int b=1;  
    for(int i=2;i<n+1;i++){  
        int temp=b;  
        b=(b+a)%m;  
        a=temp;  
    }  
    return b;  
}
```

