Parallel-plate capacitor with a dielectric in four parts. A parallel-plate capacitor is filled with a dielectric composed of four parts, of permittivities ε_1 , ε_2 , ε_3 and ε_4 , as in Fig. Q2.9. Assuming that the capacitor is charged, that the electric field in each of the pieces is uniform, and that no surface free charges exist on dielectric-dielectric boundaries, consider the following four statements:

- (a) if $\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_2$ and $\varepsilon_3 = \varepsilon_4$, then vector **E** is the same in all the pieces;
- (b) if $\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_2$ and $\varepsilon_3 = \varepsilon_4$, the vector **D** is the same in all the pieces;
- (c) if $\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_3$ and $\varepsilon_2 = \varepsilon_4$, then vector **E** is the same in all pieces;
- (d) if $\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_3$ and $\varepsilon_2 = \varepsilon_4$, then vector **D** is the same in all pieces;

Which of the above statements are true?

- (A) Statements (a) and (b).
- (B) Statements (c) and (d).
- (C) Statements (a) and (d).
- (D) Statements (b) and (c).
- (E) None of the statements.

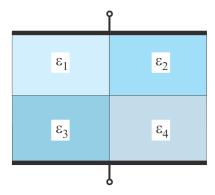


Figure Q2.9 Parallel-plate capacitor filled with four dielectric pieces; for Question 2.22.

Solution: (D)
Answer: (D)