

P. 5-7 a)  $e^{-(\sigma/\epsilon)t} = \frac{\rho}{\rho_0} = 0.01 \longrightarrow t = \frac{\ln 100}{(\sigma/\epsilon)} = 4.88 \times 10^{-12} \text{ (s)} = 4.88 \text{ (ps)}.$

b)  $W_i = \frac{\epsilon}{2} \int_{V'} E_i^2 dV' = \frac{2\pi \rho_0 b^3}{45\epsilon} e^{-2(\sigma/\epsilon)t} = (W_i)_0 [e^{-(\sigma/\epsilon)t}]^2.$

$\therefore \frac{W_i}{(W_i)_0} = [e^{-(\sigma/\epsilon)t}]^2 = 0.01^2 = 10^{-4}$  Energy dissipated as heat loss.

c) Electrostatic energy stored outside the sphere  $W_o = \frac{\epsilon_0}{2} \int_b^\infty E_o^2 4\pi R^2 dR = \frac{Q_o^2}{8\pi\epsilon_0 b} = 45 \text{ (kJ)}$   
 — constant.