#### Maggie

	软件板通用协议 Software general protocol V4

#### 一、物理接口 physical interface

此协议支持软件板 RS485/RS232/TTL UART 接口通用协议,与上位机协议一致,波特率为 9600BPS 或者其他客户定制速率。this protocol surpport software RS485/RS232/TTL UART interface general protocol, in accordance with upper protocol, baud rate is 9600BPS or other customized baud rate

#### 二、.帧结构 Frame structure

起始位 Start	状态位 Status	命令码 Command				停止位 Stop
bit	bit	code	长度 length	数据内容 Data content	校验 check	bit
0xDD	0xA5-读 read 0x5A-写 write	寄存器地址 Register address		数据内容,长度为 0 时,此处 跳过 Data content. When the length is 0, skip here		0x77

### 三、命令解释 Command Specification

命令码:读 03读取基本信息及状态 Command code: read 03 read basic information and status

读04 读取电池单体电压 Read 04 read battery cell voltage

读05 读取保护板硬件版本号 Read 05 read the hardware version number of the protection board

主机发送读取基本信息 0x03 指令 host send to read basic information 0X03 instruction

0xDD	0xA5	0x03	0	(没有时为空 Null if no)	checksum	0x77
0xDD	0x03	状态	表示数据长度,不包括本	数据内容,长度为0时,此处	checksum	0x77
		,0表 status,0 means	身,响应写时长度为 0, mean data	跳过 data contentwhen length is 0,skip here		

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length,Excludion itself,The response write time length.	nse th is 0	
错误则返回 0x80 0x80 is returned in case of error 0	checksum	0x77

主机发送 Host send: DD A5 03 00 FF FD 77

BMS 响应 BMS response: DD 03 00 1B 17 00 00 00 02 D0 03 E8 00 00 20 78 00 00 00 00 00 10 48 03 0F 02 0B 76 0B 82 FB FF 77 红色为被校验字节,为所有的字节的总和;后面 2 个为校验结果,为前面所有校验的总和取反+1 的结果 Red is the verified byte,Is the sum of all bytes,The last two are the verification results,The result of inverting + 1 for the sum of all previous verifications

# 数据内容解释 Data content explaination

	<u> </u>			
数据内容 data content	字节大小 Byte size	说明 explain		
总电压 Total voltage	2BYTE,单位 Unit 10mV,高字节在前,下同 The high byte comes first, the same below			
电流 current	2BYTE, 单位 Unit 10mA	通过电流判断电池充放电状态,充电为正,放电为负 Judge the battery charge and discharge st through the current. The charge is positive the discharge is negative.	ate	
剩余容量 Residual capacity	2BYTE , 单位 Unit 10mAh			
标称容量 Nominal capacity	2BYTE,单位 Unit 10mAh			
循环次数 Number of cycles	2BYTE			
生产日期 date of manufacture		采用 2 个字节传送, 比如 0x2068,其中日期为最低 5 为: 0x2028&0x1f = 0x03 表示 3 月;年份就为 2000+ (0x2068>>9) = 200 transfer,Such as 0x2068,The date is the n 0x2028&0x1f = 8 mean the date; month means March; Years is 2000+ (0x2068>>9	00 + 0x10 =2016;2-byte ninimum 5 is : (0x2068>>5) &0x0f=0x03 0) = 2000 + 0x10 =2016	
均衡状态 Balance status	2BYTE	每一个 bit 则表示每一串均衡 , 0 为关闭 , 1 为打开 each bit mean each series's balance, 0 means close ,1 means open,	表示 1~16 串 means 1-16 series	
均衡状态_高 Balance status_High	2BYTE	每一个 bit 则表示每一串均衡, 0 为关闭, 1 为打开 each bit mean each series's balance, 0 means close,1 means open,	表示 17~32 串,最高支持 32 串 means 17~32 series,surpport up to 32 series.	V0 版基础上增加 increasing based on V0 version

保护状态 protection status	2BYTE	每一个 bit 表示一种保护状态, 0 为未保护, 1 发生保护 详见注 1: each bit means one protection status, 0 means unprotect, 1 means protecting. Details please refer to remark 1
软件版本 version software version	1byte	0x10 表示 1.0 版本 version 0X10 means Version 1.0
RSOC	1byte	表示剩余容量百分比 Percentage of remaining capacity
FET 控制状态 FET control status	1byte	MOS 指示状态, bit0 表示充电, bit1 表示放电, 0 表示 MOS 关闭, 1 表示打开 MOS means status, bit0 mean charge, bit1 mean discharge, 0 mean MOS closed, 1 mean open
电池串数 Number of battery strings	1byte	电池串数 Number of battery strings(series)
NTC 个数 N NTC number N	1byte	NTC 个数 Number of NTCs
N 个 NTC 内容 N pcs NTC content	2*N,单位 Unit 0.1K,高在前 high bit come first	采用绝对温度传输,2731+(实际温度*10),0 度 = 2731 25 度 = 2731+25*10 = 2981 Absolute temperature transmission 2731+(Actual temprature*10),0 $^{\circ}$ = 2731 , 25 $^{\circ}$ = 2731+25*10 = 2981
但护伟大说明		24 4 V4 V+ 10 12

	保护状态说明				放电过流保护
	rk 1:protection		充电过温保护 Charging over temperature		discharge over
statu	s explaination	bit4	protection	bit9	current protection
	单体过压保护				
	cell over		去中低组促拉 Charging low tomporature	bit1	短路保护 short
bit0	voltage protection	bit5	充电低温保护 Charging low temperature protection	0	circuit protection
DILO	单体欠压保护	DILJ	protection	U	circuit protection
	cell				前端检测 IC 错误
	undervoltage		放电过温保护 Discharge over temperature	bit1	Front end
bit1	protection	bit6	protection	1	detection IC error
bit2	整组过压保护	bit7	放电低温保护 Discharge low temperature	bit1	软件锁定 MOS
			80 10 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		

	whole pack over voltage		protection	2	Software lock MOS
	protection 整组欠压保护 whole pack				
bit3	undervoltage protection	bit8	充电过流保护 Charging over current protection	bit13~b	it15 预留 reserve

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主机发送读取单体电压 0x04 指令 Host send to read cell voltage 0x04 instruction

0xDD	0xA5	0x04		0		(没有时为空 None if no)		checksum		0x77
BMS 响应记	卖取基本信.	息 0x03 指令	BMS r	espond to read basic information	0x03 inst	truction				
0x04	status,0 means me		mean th	长度,不包括本身,响应写时长度为 0 ne data length, excluding itself, nonse write time length is 0	数据内容	, 长度为 0 时 , 此处跳	checksu	m	0x77	
	错误则返回 0x80 is r case of e	eturned in	0			content, when s 0, skip here	checksu	m	0x77	

主机发送 Host send: DD A5 04 00 FF FC 77

红色为被校验字节,为所有的字节的总和;后面 2 个为校验结果,为前面所有校验的总和取反+1 的结果 Red is the verified byte,Is the sum of all bytes,The last two are the verification results,The result of inverting + 1 for the sum of all previous verifications

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#### 数据内容解释 data content explaination

数据长度 Data length	数据长度为电池串数 N 乘以 2 data length is battery series N*2
第一串单体电压 the 1st series cell voltage	2Byte,单位 Unit mV,高位在前 2Byte,Unit mV, the high bite come first.
第二串单体电压 the 2nd series cell voltage	2Byte,单位 Unit mV,高位在前 2Byte,Unit mV, the high bite come first.
第三串单体电压 the 4rd series cell voltage	2Byte,单位 Unit mV,高位在前 2Byte,Unit mV, the high bite come first.
第N串单体电压 the Nth series cell voltage	2Byte,单位 Unit mV,高位在前 2Byte,Unit mV, the high bite come first.

主机发送读取保护板的硬件版本 version 号 0x05 指令,最长支持 31 个字符,通过上位机的设备型号写入型号 The host sends the instruction 0x05 to read the hardware version number of the protection board, and supports 31 characters at most. The model is written through the device model of the upper computer

0xDD	0xA5	0x05	0	( 没有时为空 Null if no )	checksum	0x77
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BMS 响应读取基本信息 0x03 指令 BMS responds to read basic information 0x03 instruction

0xDD	0x04	状态,0表正确 Status,0 means correct	表示数据长度,不包括本身,响应写时长度为 0, Indicates the data length, excluding itself. The response write time length is 0	数据内容,长度为0时,此处跳过 Data	checksum	0x77
		错误则返回 0x80,0x80 is returned in case of error	0		checksum	0x77

## 数据内容解释 Data content interpretation

数据长度 N Data length N	设备类型名称长度 Equipment type name length
BYTE0	第一个字符的 ASCII 码(比如硬件版本 version 为 LH-XXXX,那么长度为 7,byte0 = 'L') ASCII code of the first character (for example, if the hardware version is lh-xxxx, the length is 7, byte0 = 'L')
BYTE(N-1)	

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主机发送 Host send: DD A5 05

00 FF FB 77

BMS 响应 BMS ---代表它的硬件版本 version 号 Represents its hardware version

respond: DD 05 00 0A 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 FD E9 77 number 0123456789

红色为被校验字节,为所有的字节的总和;后面2个为校验结果,为前面所有校验的总和取反+1的结果

Red is the verified byte, which is the sum of all bytes; The last two are the verification results, which is the result of the inverse + 1 of the sum of all the previous verifications

#### 四、控制 MOS 指令

Control MOS command

主机发送控制 MOS 指令 Host

sends control MOS command

起始位	状态位	命令码	长度	数据内容	校验 check	停止位
Start	Status	Command	lengt	Data		Stop
bit	bit	code	h	content		bit
0xDD	0X5A	0XE1	0X02	0X00 XX	CHECKSUM_H CHECKSUM_L	0X77

BMS 响应读取基本信息 0x03 指令

BMS responds to read basic

information 0x03 instruction

0xDD	0xe1	0x00	0x00		Checksum_H Checksum_L	0x77	l
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注意: 其中校验计算方式与其他方式一致。其中 XX 表示控制 MOS 的状态。Note: the verification calculation method is the same as other methods. Where XX indicates the status of the control MOS.

XX 的值 XX Value	MOS 的动作 MOS action
0x00	解除软件关闭 MOS 管动作 Release the software and close the MOS tube
0x01	软件关闭充电 MOS,解除软件关闭放电 MOS, The software turns off the charging MOS and releases the software to turn off the discharging MOS

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	0x02	软件关闭放电 MOS,解除软件关闭充电 MOS The software turn and releases the software to turn off the charging MOS	s off the discharging MOS
	0x03	软件同时关闭充放电 MOS The software closes the charge and discharge MOS at the same time	-
不要写超过自范围的值 Do no	t write values that	t exceed the self range	-

例: 主机端发送 DD 5A E1 02 00 02 FF 1B 77 则表示软件关闭放电 MOS; For example, if the host sends DD 5A E1 02 00 02 FF 1b 77, it means that the software turns off the discharge MOS;

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#### 五、协议数据说明: Protocol Data Description:

主机发送读取单体电压 0x04 指令,BMS 返回数据说明: The host sends the command to read the monomer voltage 0x04, and the BMS returns data description:

DD--帧头,起始字节--Frame header, start byte

04--命令码,读取单体电压—Command code, read monomer voltage

00--状态码,非 0 为错误,0 为正确 — status code, non-0 is error, 0 is correct

22 --数据短长度,为 34 个数据,表示电池组有 17 串,一串 2 个数据— data short length, 34 data, indicating that the battery pack has 17 strings and 2 data in a string

0EC8 --第 1 节单体电压

3784 the 1st cell voltage

3784

0EC8 -- 第 2 节单体电压

3744 the 2nd cell voltage

3784

0ECB -- 第 3 节单体电压 the

3rd cell voltage

0ECF -- 第 4 节单体电压 the

4th cell votage

0ECA -- 第 5 节单体电压 the

5th cell voltage

0EC7 --第 6 节单体电压 the

6th cell voltage

0ECA -- 第 7 节单体电压 the

7th cell voltage

0ECD -- 第 8 节单体电压 the

8th cell voltage

0EC9 -- 第 9 节单体电压 the

9th cell voltage

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0ECA --第 10 节单体电压 the 10th cell voltage 0ECB --第 11 节单体电压 the 11th cell voltage 0ECB --第 12 节单体电压 the 12th cell voltage 0EC8 --第 13 节单体电压 the 13th cell voltage 0ECC --第 14 节单体电压 the 14th cell voltage 0EC8 --第 15 节单体电压 the 15th cell voltage 0EC9 --第 16 节单体电压 the 16th cell voltage 0EC9 --第 17 节单体电压 the 17th cell voltage F187 --校验码 check code 77 --结束码 End code

```
主机发送读取基本信息 0x03 指令, BMS 返回数据说明: The host sends 0x03 instruction to read basic information, and the BMS returns data
description:
DD--起始
 start 03
 --命名码
 Naming
 code
 00 -- 状态码
 Status
 code
 1F --数据
 长度-Data
 length
19DF -- 总电压 = 6623 = 66.23V, 单位 Unit 是 10mV 19df -- total voltage = 6623 = 66.23v, unit: 10mV
F824 --总电流 = 63524, 最高位为 1, 为放电, 电流值= 65536-63524 = 2012, 单位 Unit 是 10mA, 所以最终电流为-
20.12A 0DA5 --剩余容量 = 3493, 单位 Unit 10mAH, 最终剩余容量值为 34930mAH F824 -- total current = 63524,
the highest bit is 1, it is discharge, current value = 65536-63524 = 2012, unit is 10mA, so the final current is -
20.12a Oda5 -- residual capacity = 3493, unit is 10mah, and the final residual capacity value is 34930mah
OFAO --标称容量 =4000, 因为单位 Unit 是 10mAH, 所有最终容量是
40000mAH
0FA0-- nominal capacity = 4000, because the unit is 10mah, and all final
capacities are 40000mah
0002 --循环次数。2次
0002 -- number of cycles. 2 times
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2491 --生产日期-Production date
0000 --均衡低--Equilibrium low
0000 --均衡高--Equilibrium high
0000 --保护状态--Protection status
12 --软件版本 version --Software version
57 -- 剩余容量百分比 87 -- Percentage of remaining capacity 87
03 --MOS 状态--MOS status
11 -- 电池串数 17 -- Number of battery strings 17
04 --温度探头个数--Number of temperature probes
0B98 --第一个温度 2968 -2731 =247, 单位 Unit 为 0.1℃ =
24.7°C -- The first temperature is 2968 - 2731 = 247, and
the unit is 0.1 ^{\circ}C = 24.7 ^{\circ}C
0BA9 --第 2 个温度 The 2nd temperature
0B96 --第 3 个温度 The 3rd temperature
0B97 --第 4 个温度 The 4th
temperature
F89A --校验码 check code
77 --结束码
End code
```

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# 六、修订历史 Revision history

版本 version 说明 Version Description	说明 Specification
V0 版本 version	初稿 first draft
V1 版本 version	兼容 30 串保护板,增加均衡高 16 位 Compatible with 30 series protection board, increasing 16 bits of equalization height
V2 版本 version	增加读取硬件版本 version 号指令,相对应参数设置中的设备类型 Add the instruction to read the hardware version number, corresponding to the device type in the parameter setting
V3 版本 version	增加 BMS 返回数据说明 Added BMS return data description
V4 版本 version	增加校验说明,增加控制 MOS 的指令 Add verification instructions and instructions for controlling MOS