

P33

7.

(1) 设 $[0, 1)$ 中有理点

$$\{0, a_1, a_2, \dots\}$$

$(0, 1)$ 中无理点

$$\{b_1, b_2, \dots\}$$

$$\text{作 } 0 \leftrightarrow b_1$$

$$a_1 \leftrightarrow b_2$$

\vdots

$$a_n \leftrightarrow b_{n+1}$$

\vdots

再令 $[0, 1)$ 中无理点

与 $(0, 1)$ 中无理点一一对应

(2) 设 $[a, b]$ 中有理点 $\{a, b, x_1, x_2, \dots\}$

(a, b) 中有理点 $\{y_1, y_2, \dots\}$

$$\text{令 } \varphi_1: [a, b] \leftrightarrow (a, b)$$

$$\text{为 } a \leftrightarrow y_1$$

$$b \leftrightarrow y_2$$

$$x_1 \leftrightarrow y_3$$

\vdots

$$x_n \leftrightarrow y_{n+2}$$

\vdots

$[a, b]$ 中无理数

与 (a, b) 中无理数

自身一一对应

$$\text{令 } \varphi: (a, b) \leftrightarrow (-\infty, +\infty)$$

$$\varphi_2(x) = \tan\left(\frac{a-x}{a-b}\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow [a, b] \xrightarrow{\varphi_1, \varphi_2} (-\infty, +\infty)$$

10、

$$M = \{y_1(x), y_2(x), \dots, y_n(x), \dots\}$$

$$y_n(x) = \{n\text{次多项式}\}$$

$$y_0 = \{a_0, a_0 \in \mathbb{Z}\} \text{ 可列}$$

$$\text{固定 } a_0, y_1 = \{a_0 + a_1 x, a_0, a_1 \in \mathbb{Z}, a_1 \neq 0\} \text{ 可列}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$y_n \text{ 可列}$$

$$\Rightarrow M \text{ 可列}$$

11、

设 f 在 x_0 连续

$$\exists \delta > 0, x \in O(x_0, \delta) \text{ 时 } |f(x) - f(x_0)| < 1$$

$$\because f \in \mathbb{Z} \therefore f(x) = f(x_0)$$

$$\Rightarrow f \text{ 在 } O(x_0, \delta) \text{ 中连续}$$

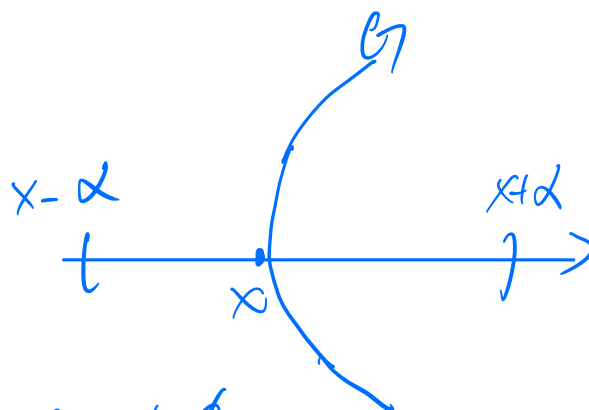
$$\Rightarrow x_0 \text{ 为连续点集内点}$$

由 X_0 任意性

第 二 章

13.

$$\forall x \in \overline{G}$$



$$\forall \alpha \text{ s.t. } O(x, \alpha) \cap G \neq \emptyset$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{证 } x \in (G/E)^-$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{证 } \forall \beta \text{ s.t. } O(x, \beta) \cap (G/E) \neq \emptyset$$

$$\text{若 } \exists \beta \text{ s.t. } O(x, \beta) \cap (G/E) = \emptyset$$

$$\text{设 } O(x, \beta) \cap G = (a, b) \quad b > a$$

$$\Rightarrow m \in \mathbb{Z} \quad m(a, b) = b - a$$

18. $\alpha \in [0, 1]$

$$1 = m^* [0, 1] \cap A_k + m^* \mathbb{Q} \cap A_k$$

$$= m^* A_k + m^* \mathbb{Q} \cap A_k$$

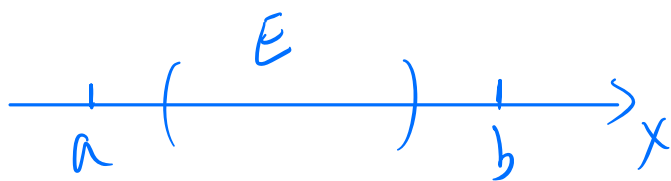
$$\uparrow$$

$$m A_k$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum m^* \mu A_k < 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} m\left(\bigcap_{k=1}^n A_k\right) &= 1 - m \mu(\cup A_k) \\ &= 1 - m \mu \cup A_k \\ &\geq 1 - \sum m^* \mu A_k > 0 \end{aligned}$$

19、



$$f(x) = m^* E \cap [a, x] \quad f(a) = 0 \quad f(b) = q$$

$$\forall x_1, x_2 \in [a, b] \quad x_1 < x_2$$

$$f(x_2) - f(x_1) = m^* E \cap [a, x_2] - m^* E \cap [a, x_1] > 0$$

$$\leq m^* E \cap [x_1, x_2] \leq x_2 - x_1$$

(由定义)

由介值, $\exists x_3 \in [a, b]$ s.t.

$$m^* E \cap [a, x_3] = C$$

$$E \cap [a, x_3] \subset E$$

6.

$$m^*(E_1 \cup E_2) = m^*E_1 + m^*E_2$$

16.

$$m^*\left(\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n\right) \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} m^*E_n$$

$$E_n = (n, +\infty)$$

23.

$$E \subset X$$

$$m^*X < \infty$$

$$m^*X = m^*E + m^*(X \setminus E)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} E \\ \emptyset \end{array}\right)^X$$

$$\begin{aligned} m^*X &= m^*(X \cap E) + m^*(X \cap E^c) \\ &= m^*E + m^*(X \setminus E) \end{aligned}$$

30.

$$m^*A \leq m^*A \cap E + m^*A \cap E^c$$

$$m^* \cup E_i \leq m^*E_i + m^*(\cup E_n - E_i)$$

$$m^* E_1 \cup E_2 < m^* E_1 + m^* E_2$$

$$m^* \bigcup_{n=1}^N E_n < m^* E_N + \sum_{n=1}^{N-1} m^* E_n \leq m^* E_N + m^* \bigcup_{n=1}^{N-1} E_n$$

$$m^* \bigcup_{n=1}^{N-1} E_n \geq \sum_{n=1}^{N-1} m^* E_n$$

30 (续9-)

Pr: 对于 $m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n \right) < \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m^* E_n$

若不存在 N , 则 $\forall P$ 有 $m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^P E_n \right) \geq \sum_{n=1}^P m^* E_n$

$$m^* \left(\bigcup_{p=1}^{\infty} \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^p E_n \right) \right) = \lim_{p \rightarrow \infty} m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^p E_n \right) = m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n \right)$$

$$m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n \right) \geq \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m^* E_n$$

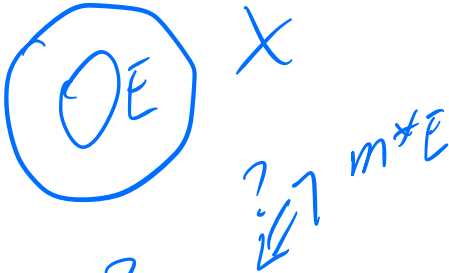
$$m^* \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n \right) \leq \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m^* E_n$$

$$\Rightarrow m^*\left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n\right) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m^* E_n \quad \text{另值}$$

与作业相同

23. (续)

$$mX \stackrel{?}{=} m_x E + m^*(X-E) \quad (X \text{ 为开区间时成立})$$



Pr: $\exists V_n \supset E$

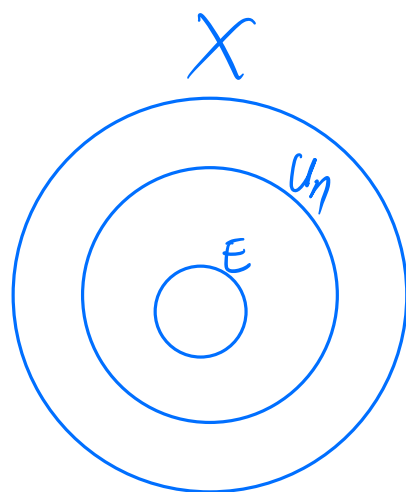
$$m V_n = m^* E$$

$$\forall U_n \rightarrow U_n \cap X$$

$$\text{则 } U_n \subset X$$

$$\Rightarrow X = (X - U_n) \cup U_n$$

$$mX = m(X - U_n) + m U_n$$



$$\bigcap (X - U_n) \subset (X - E)$$

$$m(X - U_n) \leq m_*(X - E)$$

$$mX - mU_n \leq m_*(X - E)$$

$$mX \leq m^*E + m_*(X - E)$$

$$\underline{\text{H}} \quad mX = m^*E + m^*(X - E)$$

$$\Rightarrow m^*(X - E) \leq m_*(X - E)$$

$$\Rightarrow (X - E) \text{ 可测}$$

$$\Rightarrow E = X - (X - E) \text{ 可测}$$