

Basic Spanish guide for beginners. Useful resources for traveling.

The intention of this basic Spanish guide is for you to have a first contact with Spanish and to encourage you to learn Spanish, and even to help you in case you visit places less visited by tourists where the local population has little or almost no knowledge of another language and only speaks Spanish.

Greetings and basic Spanish phrases

Hola. = Hello.

Buenos días. = Good morning.

Buenas tardes. = Good afternoon.

Buenas noches. = Good evening.

Adiós. = Goodbye.

Sí. = Yes.

No. = No.

Por favor. = Please.

Gracias. = Thank you.

De nada. = You're welcome.

Lo siento. = I'm sorry.

Perdón. = Excuse me.

¿Habla inglés? = Do you speak English?

¿Cómo se dice ___? = How do you say ___?

No entiendo. = I don't understand.

Me llamo... = My name is...

¿Cómo se llama? = What's your name?

Asking for directions

¿Dónde está...? = Where is...?

¿Cuál es la dirección? = What's the address?

¿Puede mostrarme en el mapa? = Can you show me on the map?

¿Podrías escribirlo, por favor? = Could you please write it down?

a la izquierda = on the left/to the left

a la derecha = on the right/to the right

todo recto = straight ahead

al lado de... = next to...

norte = north

sur = south

este = east

oeste = west

Accommodations

Tengo una reserva a nombre de... = I have a reservation under the name of...

Necesito un cuarto para ____ personas. = I need a room for ____ people.

dos = two

tres = three

cuatro = four

Una noche de estancia. = One-night stay.

Estancia de ____ noches. = (more than one)-night stay.

dos = two

tres = three

cuatro = four

una cama individual = a single bed

una cama matrimonial = a double bed

Necesito una cama extra. = I need an extra bed.

una almohada = a pillow

una manta = a blanket

¿Cuál es la contraseña de Wifi? = What is the Wifi password?

¿A qué hora es el check out? = What time is check-out?

¿Puedo pedir un check-out tardío? = Can I have a late check-out?

¿A qué hora sirven el desayuno? = What time do you serve breakfast?

Transportation

un aeropuerto = an airport

una puerta de embarque = an airport gate

un avión = an airplane

una estación de autobuses = a bus station

un autobús = a bus

una estación de tren = a train station

un tren = a train

una estación de metro = a subway station

un metro = a subway

un taxi = a taxi

In the restaurant

The dialogues in Spanish are much more direct than in English, with these phrases you will sound like a native and it will be very easy for you to order in a restaurant like a Spaniard using the most common and direct language without being rude.

Una mesa para ____ por favor. = A table for ____, please.

dos = two

tres = three

cuatro = four

Tengo una reserva a nombre de... = I have a reservation under the name of...

¿Qué recomienda? = What do you recommend?

¿Qué hay en este plato? = What's in this dish?

Soy vegetariano/a.* = I'm vegetarian.

Soy vegano/a.* = I'm vegan.

No como... = I don't eat...

Tengo alergia a... = I'm allergic to...

La cuenta, por favor. = The bill, please.

¿Aceptan las tarjetas? = Do you accept credit cards?

Sólo se acepta efectivo. = Cash only.

desayuno = breakfast

almuerzo = lunch

cena = dinner

comida = food

bebida = drink

entrantes = appetizers

plato principal = main dish

postre = dessert

agua = water

café = coffee

té = tea

cerveza = beer

vino = wine

caliente = hot

frío = cold

picante = spicy

cuchara = spoon

tenedor = fork

cuchillo = knife

vaso = glass

bol = bowl

plato = plate

servilleta = napkin

Delicioso. = Delicious.

¡Salud! = Cheers!

The Only 5 Phrases You Need To Order Anything You Want

Me pones ...

Tomo ...

Me das ...

Quiero ...

Para mi ...

Waiter: Hola (Hello)

You: ¿Me pones una cerveza por favor? (Can I have a beer please?)

Me pones (verb put) in Spain it is the easiest and most natural way to order so that the waiter brings you what you need. It is polite and very common.

Me pones una caña (forma coloquial de cerveza de grifo)?

Can you give me a beer (colloquial form of tap beer)?

Me pones una - nombre de marca cerveza de botella. You give me a - brand name bottle beer.

¿Me pones una Mahou de botella por favor? Can you give me a bottle of Mahou, please?

¿Qué cervezas de grifo tienes? What beers do you have on tap?

Me pones una tapa de croquetas, una tortilla y dos cañas.

You give me a tapa of croquettes, a tortilla and two beers (tap).

Tomo, from the verb to take, is also very common to order food or drink.

When your friends say tomamos un café, it means let's go have a coffee!

Think in your head I'll take, instead of I'll have ...

Me das...

Me das is more common in Latin America, from the verb to give. It means will you give me?

Equally polite and easy to use.

Waiter: ¿Qué quieres para tomar? What would you like to have

You: ¿Me das una Corona por favor? Can you give me a Corona please?

Quiero ...

I want, from the verb want, is the most direct way of asking. It is used a lot in Madrid.

Quiero un bocadillo de chorizo, otra tapa de calamares y una Cruzcampo.

I want a chorizo baguette, another calamari tapa and a Cruzcampo (famous beer in Madrid).

Example conversation:

You arrive at the bar/restaurant you are sitting on the terrace of a bar.

You want to order for yourself, your wife and your son.

Camarero/a: Waiter

Hola - Hello

You: Hola, ¿Qué cervezas de grifo tienes? What beers do you have on tap?

Camarero: Tengo Alhambra, San Miguel y Estrella Galicia. I have Alhambra, San Miguel and Estrella Galicia. I have Alhambra, San Miguel and Estrella Galicia.

You: Vale, me pones una Estrella Galicia / Tomo una Estrella Galicia / Para mi una Estrella Galicia, para ella una cerveza sin alcohol y un refresco de limón para el.

Okay, you give me an Estrella Galicia / I take an Estrella Galicia / For me an Estrella Galicia, for her a non-alcoholic beer and a lemon soda for him.

If You're Not Sure What You Want To Order

¿Qué me recomiendas? What do you recommend me?

When you haven't had the time to look over the menu. And you need some extra time you can use these two phrases:

Todavía no estoy listo. I'm not ready yet.

Necesito más tiempo. I need more time.

If You Need Something After You Order

This next question will get you anything you need.

¿Me traes ... ? (Can you bring me ... ?)

¿Me traes otro tenedor? (Will you bring me another fork?)

¿Me traes otra cerveza? (Will you bring me another beer?)

¿Me traes la cuenta? (Will you bring me the bill?)

As you may have noticed, the majority of these phrases are questions instead of commands. That's common and polite.

If you need the waiter you only need any of these two words.

Disculpa. Excuse me

Perdón. Pardon me

Example of a typical conversation with the waiter.

Waiter: ¿Algo para tomar? (Would you like something to eat/drink?).

Your response: Tomo una cerveza / Me pones una cerveza

¿Están listos para pedir? (Are you ready to order?)

Your response:

Quiero... / Me pones... / Tomo... ensalada de entrante, chuleton de ternera de segundo.

I want.../ You put me... /I'll have... salad as a starter, beef steak as a main course.

¿Algo mas? Anything else

You can respond by saying:

No, gracias. No thank you.

Me pones/me das/quiero/ me traes ... Can you bring me ...

¿Puedo retirar? (Can I take your plate?)

Your response:

Si, gracias. Yes, thank you.

Todavía no. Not yet.

¿Quieres postre? Do you want dessert?

If you are used to ordering coffee at the same time as dessert, order it here too.

Your response:

¡Si, claro! Yes, of course.

No gracias, estoy a reventar/ estoy lleno. No thanks, I'm full.

Here are the phrases you'll use when you want to pay the bill.

¿Me traes la cuenta? (will you bring me the check?)

La cuenta, por favor (the check please)

The waiter will ask:

¿Quieres pagar con tarjeta o efectivo? (Do you want to pay with a card or cash?).

The easy guide to ordering coffee in Spain.

Forget the flat white, cappuccino, latte and espresso. In some bars (cafeterias) they will understand you if the barista has traveled or worked for some time in the UK/Australia, but as a general rule these are the types of coffee that you will find in Spain.

1. Café con leche: Coffee with milk is the literal translation. Probably this is the closest equivalent to a latte you will find in Spain, although the Spanish way is stronger, and it is served with equal parts of espresso and milk.

2. Café solo: Shot of espresso.

3. Cortado: means a short one, and it can be described as a café solo topped with frothy hot milk. Commonly known as an espresso machiatto. The coffee you would find at Nero (UK).

4. Café Con Hielo: Iced coffee can be solo or coffee with milk you have to say which you prefer. This one is funny because it is not usually served as another drink in a tall glass like in any Nero or Starbucks. When ordering a café con hielo, the barista will give you two glasses: one with hot coffee and another with ice cubes. Good luck pouring your hot drink in the glass with ice without spilling any!

5. Café Americano: It contains the same amount of caffeine as a café solo but it's diluted with more water, so the flavor is less strong. It is not a very popular type of coffee among Spanish people but it is the same americano you could order at any Starbucks in the UK or in any country.

6. Café Bombón: a shot of espresso with sweetened condensed milk in a 1:1 ratio. The barista will use a clear glass where they will add the espresso and then the condensed milk, creating two separated bands of contrasting color. Then, you only have to mix them together and enjoy it.

7. Carajillo: Want some alcohol in your coffee? This drink is espresso served with rum, whisky, or brandy, depending on the customer preference.

8. Descafeinado: Decaffeinated coffee. ¿De maquina o de sobre?

From machine? Or instant coffee (de sobre). Some bars will only have it in instant. Obviously you also have to specify if you want it alone or with milk.

Quiero un descafeinado con leche de maquina por favor.

I want a decaff latte please.

Waiter: Sólo tengo de sobre. I only have instant coffee.

You: Vale. OK.

In Spain the coffee in the bars has a much stronger flavor than any you can find in the UK or any other country in Europe, even taken with milk, in some places it even tastes too burnt, and that is because most places use a mixture of naturally roasted coffee with sugar-roasted coffee and produces a bitterness that is not always well received by coffee lovers.

In many modern coffee shops they are starting to use only natural roasting. Of course in supermarkets you can find natural roasted coffee beans and ground.

Useful general phrases in English for emergencies

112 is the only number you should call in any case of emergency. Both a health emergency, to request an ambulance, if there is a fire or if you need the citizen security forces (Policia and Guardia Civil). After the call and description of the problem, they will coordinate, jointly or separately, the appropriate means and the necessary personnel to attend to the emergency. Therefore the number 112 is the only one you need to know to be able to ask for help.

¿Alguien puede llamar al 112? - Can someone call 112?

Necesito una ambulancia - I need an ambulance

Necesito al cuerpo de bomberos - I need the fire brigade

Necesito a la policía - I need the police

Por favor, apúrate - Please hurry

Fuego - fire

Hay un incendio - There is a fire

El edificio está en llamas - The building is on fire

¿Puedes oler el humo? - Can you smell smoke?

¡Llama al cuerpo de bomberos! - Call the fire brigade!

¿Dónde está la escalera de incendios? - Where is the fire escape?

Crimen - crime

Hubo un robo - There has been a theft / There has been a burglary

Ha habido un robo - There has been a robbery

Acabo de ver a alguien/algo sospechoso - I just saw someone/something suspicious

Mi coche / casa ha sido robada - My car/house has been robbed

Describiendo lo que nos ha sucedido

Me han robado - I have been robbed

Me han asaltado - I have been mugged

Me atacaron - I have been attacked

Me han seguido - I have been followed

Me está siguiendo alguien - I am being followed by someone

Me he lastimado - I have been hurt

Me violaron - I have been raped

He sido apuñalado - I have been stabbed

Emergencias Médicas - Medical emergencies

¿Dónde está el hospital más cercano? - Where is the closest Hospital?

Por favor, llame a una ambulancia - Please call an ambulance

Necesito un médico - I need a doctor

Ha habido un accidente - There has been an accident

Me siento mareado - I feel dizzy

Tengo fiebre - I have a fever

Tengo problemas para respirar - I have trouble breathing

Ella/él no está respirando - She/he is not breathing

Ponla en la posición de recuperación - Put her in the recovery position.

¿Me puede ayudar alguien, por favor? - Can someone help me please?

Esta es una emergencia médica - This is a medical emergency

¿Hay un doctor aquí? - Is there a doctor here?

¿Alguien sabe cómo hacer RCP? - Does anyone know how to perform CPR?
(CPR stands for cardiopulmonary resuscitation and is a life-saving technique used when someone has stopped breathing.)

List of essential words to move around a hospital in Spanish.

la admisión – the admission

el alta hospitalaria – the hospital discharge

el alta voluntaria – the voluntary discharge document

la/s ambulancia/s – the ambulance

el analgésico – the painkiller/ analgesic

los análisis clínicos – the clinical analyses

la anestesia – the anaesthesia/ anesthesia

la anestesia epidural – the epidural anaesthesia/ anesthesia

los aseos – the toilets

atención al paciente – the patient care

el auxiliar clínico – the clinical assistant

la cafetería – the cafeteria

la camilla – the litter/ stretcher

cardiología – cardiology

la cirugía – the surgery

el/la cirujano/a – the surgeon

el consentimiento informado – the informed consent

las/s consulta/s – medical consultation

los derechos del paciente – the patient rights

el diagnóstico – the diagnosis

el doctor – the doctor

la/s ecografía/s – the ultrasound scan / echography

el embarazo – the pregnancy

la enfermedad – the disease

el/la enfermero/a – male nurse / nurse

el estado del paciente – patient condition

la evolución médica – medical evolution

la fiebre – the fever

el formulario – the form

las gasas – the gauze

ginecología el

ginecólogo – gynaecology / gynecology

gynaecologist/ gynecologist

la gravedad – the seriousness

la/s habitación/habitaciones – the room/s

la historia clínica – the medical history

el horario de visitas – visiting hours

el hospital (General, Infantil, Maternal, Universitario...) – the hospital (general, children, maternity, university...)

la hospitalización – the hospitalización

la información a pacientes y familiares – the information to patients and relatives

el informe médico – the medical report

el ingreso – the hospital admission

los instrumentos quirúrgicos – the surgical instruments

la inyección – the injection

el laboratorio – the laboratory

la lista de espera – the waiting list

la mascarilla – the mask

el médico – the doctor

la mesa de operaciones – operating table

la operación – the operation

el/los órgano/s – the organ/s

el oxígeno – the oxygen

el/los paciente/s – the patient/s

el/los pasillo/s – the corridor/s

la pastilla – the pill

la patología – the pathology

pediatría – paediatrics / pediatrics

pedir cita – to make an appointment

la/s planta/s – the floor/s

las pruebas médicas – the medical tests

los puntos de la herida – the stitches of the wound

el quirófano – operating room/ surgery

la radiografía – the radiograph

la recepción de pacientes – the reception of patients

la receta médica – the prescription / medical prescription

las reclamaciones – the complaints

el reconocimiento médico – the medical examination/ health check-up

la rehabilitación – the rehabilitation

la sala de emergencias – the emergency room

la sala de espera – the waiting room

la sala de observación – the observation room

la salud – the health

el seguro médico – the health insurance

el Servicio de Cirugía General – the General Surgery Service

el Servicio de Urgencias – the Emergency Service

la silla de ruedas – the wheelchair

la tarjeta sanitaria – the health card

la tensión alta – the high blood pressure

la tensión baja – the low blood pressure

la terapia – the therapy

el trasplante – the transplant

el tratamiento – the treatment

el traumatismo – the trauma

traumatología – traumatology

la Unidad de Cuidados Intensivos (UCI) – the intensive care unit

la Unidad de Vigilancia Intensiva (UVI) – the intensive Care Unit

urgencias – emergencies

la ventanilla de información al público – the public information point

la visita médica – the medical visit

las visitas – the visits

BODY PARTS

La cabeza: Head
El brazo: Arm
La boca: Mouth
El codo: Elbow
El cuello: Neck
El corazón: Heart
El dedo de la mano: Finger
El dedo del pie: Toe
La espalda: Back
El pecho: Chest
La garganta: Throat
El estómago: Stomach
La barriga: Tummy, belly
La pierna: Leg
El ojo: Eye

SYMPTOMS

Inflamado: Swollen
Sensible: Sensitive
Dolorido/a: In pain or sore
Irritado/a: Irritated
Urgente: Urgent
La quemadura: Burn
La nariz taponada: Stuffy nose
La fiebre: Fever
La tos: Cough
Dificultad para respirar: Shortness of breath
El mareo: Dizziness
Estar mareado: To feel dizzy
El dolor: Pain
El vómito: Vomit
La acidez: Heartburn
Dolor de barriga/d cabeza: Bellyache/Headache
El picor: Itch

ILLNESSES

El resfriado: Cold
La gripe: Flu
La alergia: Allergy
La insolación: Sunstroke
La picadura de abeja/avispa: Bee/Wasp Sting
La herida: Injury
La fractura: Fracture
La infección: Infection
La otitis: Ear infection
La bronquitis: Bronchitis
Embarazada: pregnant
El virus (pronounced veer-rous): virus
La infección bacteriana: bacterial infection
La reacción alérgica: allergic reaction

MEDICINES AND TREATMENTS

La pastilla: Pill/Tablet
La pomada: Ointment/Cream
El jarabe: Syrup
El antibiótico: Antibiotic
El antiinflamatorio: Anti-inflammatory
El inhalador: Inhaler
El colirio/Las gotas de los ojos: Eyedrops
La inyección: Injection
La cirugía: Surgery

Los puntos: Stitches
La venda: Bandage
La receta:
Prescription
El diagnóstico: Diagnosis

In Spanish we don't use possessive pronouns like my head or your arm etc. Instead, you use the definite articles el or la.

EXPLAINING YOUR SYMPTOMS TO THE DOCTOR

The doctor in Spanish is also called a doctor if she is a woman, as well as a doctor if she is a woman.

El médico/a de cabecera o médico/a de familia is The GP or the family doctor, the doctor who would treat us before referring us to other medical tests in a hospital such as a traumatologist, gynecologist or any other specialist.

Me encuentro mal/No me encuentro bien: I don't feel well

Tengo fiebre: I have a fever

Me duele la cabeza: I have a headache

Me duele el estómago: I have a stomachache

Me duele... : I have a ...ache

Estoy mareado: I feel dizzy

He tenido un accidente: I had an accident

Me golpeé la cabeza: I hit my head

Me he cortado: I cut myself

Me cuesta respirar / No respiro bien: I have trouble breathing

Me he caído: I fell

DOCTOR'S ANSWERS

- ¿Dónde te duele?: Where does it hurt?

- Tienes que hacerte una prueba: You need to have a test done

- Necesitas una analítica completa y te voy a pedir la opinión de un especialista, tienes que ir a recepción con estos papeles para pedir cita: You need a complete analysis and I am going to ask you for the opinion of a specialist, you have to go to reception with these papers to make an appointment.

- Tienes que ir a urgencias: You have to go to the emergency room

- Compra este product en la farmacia y tómatelo x veces al día: Buy this producto at the pharmacy and take it x times a day

- No es grave: It is not serious

- No puedes beber alcohol cuando tomes esta medicina: Do not drink alcohol when you are taking this medicine

- ¿Es esta la primera vez que le pasa esto?: Is it the first time this has happened to you?

- Vuelve en x semanas a por el resultado: Come back in x weeks for the result

Below and to finish this guide we leave you a list with more than 300 words that you will find easy to learn due to their similarity to English; are called cognates. Spanish is one of the easiest languages to learn, in addition to being a useful language to have as a second or third language if it is not your native language. The international language par excellence for communications between speakers of different languages has always been English, however, by population size, more than 500 million people have Spanish as their mother tongue, it has become a language of great relevance for the commerce, to establish businesses in countries where Spanish is spoken and even online to more easily capture the attention of a greater number of people (potential clients) in the case of social networks, creating content not only in English but in a second language to attract more sales. Many artists have released songs or albums in Spanish to attract a large audience or to gain proximity or as a thank you to the millions of fans whose native language is Spanish. Likewise, many writers have managed to double their sales when they have translated their books into Spanish. There are different reasons to learn Spanish, whatever yours may be, for professional reasons or simply as a hobby due to your interest in traveling and being able to establish more natural connections with the natives of the countries you visit, any time is a good time to start studying Spanish. Although children have a special advantage when learning any language from a young age, because they do it by speaking without knowing how to write, you can also do it at any age. In just 3 months by following a study routine of just 1 hour a day, you can perfectly acquire conversational fluency in Spanish; This does not mean that you will understand everything, of course not, you will still have a lot to learn and you will have an accent, but little by little after between one and three years with a little dedication every day you will be able to acquire a level of Spanish that will help you. It leads to professional fluency, and a level of understanding and conversation with which you will feel satisfied and will make your life easier on a professional level, in addition to being able to establish friendships much more easily with native people. We recommend that you join our conversation groups to improve your level of Spanish much faster and in an entertaining way. We organize more activities and you can always suggest some to us.

Useful Spanish Cognates

Common Spanish Cognates

Cognates are words that are spelled very similarly or exactly the same in both English and Spanish. And because they're cognates, they mean exactly the same thing too.

Remember to listen for changes in pronunciation!

English - Spanish

Cognates List

500 Words, 25 Themes



English-Spanish Cognates

1. Textbook Terms

activity - actividad
composition - composición
connection - conexión
content - contenido
conversation - conversación
cultural - cultural
definition - definición

dictionary - diccionario
index - índice
lecture - lectura
lesson - lección
objective - objetivo
page - página
practice - práctica

preliminary - preliminar
pronunciation - pronunciación
section - sección
strategy - estrategia
structure - estructura
vocabulary - vocabulario

2. Date and Time

August - agosto
day - día
decade - década
December - diciembre
eternity - eternidad
hour - hora
June - junio

May - mayo
minus - menos
minute - minuto
night - noche
October - octubre
one - uno
period - período

punctual - puntual
quarter - cuarto
second - segundo
September - septiembre
six - seis
three - tres

3. Descriptive Adjectives

artistic - artístico
athletic - atlético
brilliant - brillante
creative - creativo
energetic - enérgico
excellent - excelente
famous - famoso

fantastic - fantástico
honest - honesto
humble - humilde
important - importante
incredible - increíble
independent - independiente
intelligent - inteligente

moral - moral
patient - paciente
positive - positivo
talented -
talentoso
timid -
tímido
unique -
único

4. Don Quixote

adventure - aventura
battle - batalla
comical - cómico
companion - compañero
conqueror - conquistador
drama - drama
enemy - enemigo

episode - episodio
expedition - expedición
famous - famosa
generous - generoso
giant - gigante
honest - honesto
illusion - ilusión

imagination - imaginación
monster - monstruo
novel - novela
realist - realista
region - región
serious - serio

5. Geography Terms

bay - bahía
canal - canal
continent - continente
coast - costa
desert - desierto
geographic - geográfico
hemisphere - hemisferio

island - isla
lake - lago
map - mapa
mountain - montaña
natural - natural
north - norte
ocean - océano

Pacific - Pacífico
peninsula - península
river - río
south - sur
term - término
valley - valle

6. Professions

actor - actor
actress - actriz
architect - arquitecto
artist - artista
astronaut - astronauta
author - autor
barber - barbero

counselor - consejero
dentist - dentista
doctor - doctor
educator - educador
engineer - ingeniero
inventor - inventor
investigator - investigador

mechanic - mecánico
photographer - fotógrafo
pilot - piloto
police - policía
professor - profesor
scientist - científico

7. School Courses

algebra - álgebra
art - arte
band - banda
biology - biología
calculus - cálculo
chemistry - química
debate - debate

economy - economía
English - inglés
geography - geografía
geometry - geometría
government -
gobierno history -
historia literature -
literatura

mathematics - matemáticas
music - música
psychology - psicología
physics - física
science - ciencia
theater - teatro

8. Grammar Terms

accent - acento
action - acción
adjective - adjetivo
article - artículo
cognate - cognado
conjugation - conjugación
definite - definido

familiar - familiar
formal - formal
gender - género
grammar - gramática
negative - negativo
number - número
plural - plural

present - presente
proper - propio
regular - regular
singular - singular
subject - sujeto
verb - verbo

9. Ethnic Groups

African - africano
ascendancy - ascendencia
city - ciudad
civilization - civilización
collective - colectivo
descendant - descendiente
different - diferente

distinct - distinto
diversity - diversidad
ethnic - étnico
Europe - Europa
group - grupo
individual - individual
influence - influencia

inhabitant - habitante
language - lenguaje
notable - notable
population - población
racial - racial
society - sociedad

10. Clothing and Styles

accessory - accesorio
alteration - alteración
attractive - atractivo
basic - básico
blouse - blusa
button - botón
casual - casual

collection - colección
color - color
combination - combinación
decorative - decorativo
diamond - diamante
festive - festivo
formal - formal

model - modelo
modern - moderno
practical - práctico
style - estilo
traditional - tradicional
urban - urbano

11. Technology

access - acceso
cable - cable
calculate - calcular
communication - comunicación
internet - internet

monitor - monitor
operator - operador
process - proceso
connect - conectar
data - datos
disk - disco

electronic - electrónica
information - información
instruction - instrucción
program - programa
rapid - rápido
satellite - satélite
technology - tecnología
transmit - transmitir
web site - sitio web

12. The School

assembly - asamblea
cafeteria - cafetería
calendar - calendario
center - centro
class - clase
diagram - diagrama
education - educación

student - estudiante
exam - examen
instruction - instrucción
letter - letra
material - material
member - miembro
office - oficina

paper - papel
primary - primario
project - proyecto
secondary - secundario
text - texto
uniform - uniforme

13. -AR Verbs

accept - aceptar
accompany - acompañar
celebrate - celebrar
complete - completar
enter - entrar
study - estudiar
examine - examinar

explore - explorar
express - expresar
indicate - indicar
interpret - interpretar
invite - invitar
participate - participar
practice - practicar

reflect - reflejar
represent - representar
revise - revisar
terminate - terminar
transform - transformar
use - usar

14. Biology Terms

analyze - analizar
animal - animal
biological - biológico
cell - célula
element - elemento
energy - energía
evolution - evolución

gene - gene
habitat - hábitat
homeostasis - homeostasis
laboratory - laboratorio
mass - masa
microscope - microscopio
nucleus - núcleo

observe - observar
organism - organismo
plant - planta
selection - selección
species - especie
visible - visible

15. The Café

coffee - café
check - cheque
chocolate - chocolate
cream - crema
salad - ensalada
special - especial
hamburger - hamburguesa

lemonade - limonada
order - orden
toast - pan tostado
potato - patata
plate - plato
restaurant - restaurante
sandwich - sándwich

service - servicio
soup - sopa
tea - té
utensil - utensilio
wine - vino
yogurt - yogur

16. The Supermarket

banana - banana
broccoli - brócoli
cereal - cereal
client - cliente
cost - costo
employee - empleado
fruit - fruta

guarantee - garantía
lemon - limón
list - lista
market - mercado
price - precio
product - producto
scale - escala

service - servicio
sign - seña
tomato - tomate
total - total
vanilla - vainilla
vegetable - vegetal

17. -ER and -IR Verbs

admit - admitir

compete - competir
comprehend - comprender
consist - consistir
contain - contener
convert - convertir
decide - decidir

depend - depender
describe - describir
exceed - exceder
exists - existir
include - incluir
maintain - mantener
permit - permitir

prefer - preferir
receive - recibir
repeat - repetir
resolve - resolver
respond - responder
transmit - transmitir

18. Math Terms

addition - adición
arithmetic - aritmética
decimal - decimal
dimension - dimensión
distance - distancia
division - división
equal - igual

equation - ecuación
fraction - fracción
infinite - infinito
linear - lineal
medium - mediano
multiplication - multiplicación
parallel - paralelo

part - parte
percent - por ciento
probability - probabilidad
problem - problema
quantity - cantidad
sum - suma

19. The Family

adopt - adoptar
adult - adulto
appearance -
aparencia
baby - bebé
common - común
divorce - divorcio
extended - extendido

family - familia
identical - idéntico
immediate - inmediato
infant - infantil
juvenile - juvenil
maternal - materno
mother - madre

nuclear - nuclear
related - relacionado
separated - separado
similar - similar
spouse - esposa
stable - estable

20. The Home

album - álbum
balcony - balcón
battery - batería
camera - cámara
chimney - chimenea
curtain - cortina
diary - diario

electronics - electrónicas
garage - garaje
lamp - lámpara
photography - fotografía
radio - radio
refrigerator - refrigerador
residence - residencia

sofa - sofá
stamp - estampa
study - estudio
television - televisión
vase - vaso
video - video

21. Art

abstract - abstracto
element - elemento
emphasis - énfasis
expression - expresión
figure - figura geometric -
geométrico interest -
interés

interpretation - interpretación
literal - literal
material - materia
medium - medio
mode - modo
model - modelo
motive - motivo

paint - pintura
scene - escena
sculpture - escultura
statue - estatua
style - estilo
theme - tema

22. Sports

athlete - atleta
base - base
baseball - béisbol
basketball - básquetbol
champion - campeón
competition - competición
cup - copa

form - forma
goal - gol
hero - héroe
league - liga
major - mayor
minor - menor
national - nacional

series - serie
spectator - espectador
sport - deporte
tennis - tenis
triumphant - triunfante
volleyball - voleibol

23. Feelings and Emotions

admired - admirado
anxious - ansioso
confident - confiado
confused - confundido
content - contento
distracted - distraído
enchanted - encantado

enthusiastic - entusiasta
furious - furioso
generous - generoso
interested - interesado
nervous - nervioso
optimistic - optimismo
passive - pasivo

preoccupied - preocupado
satisfied - satisfecho
surprised - sorprendido
sympathy - simpatía
tense - tenso
tranquil - tranquilo

24. Archeology

antique - antiguo
archeology - arqueología
ceramic - cerámica
discipline - disciplina
discovery - descubrimiento
existence - existencia
human - humano

humanity - humanidad
investigation - investigación
manuscript - manuscrito
monument - monumento
palace - palacio
produced - producido
remote - remoto

ruin - ruina
sacrifice - sacrificio
site - sitio
technique - técnica
temple- templo
tomb - tumba

25. Hispanic Culture

celebration - celebración
ceremony - ceremonia
community - comunidad
culture - cultura
custom - costumbre
ethnicity - etnicidad
event - evento

generation - generación
Hispanic - hispano
independence - independencia
nation - nación
native - nativo
norm - norma
origin - origen

passage - pasaje
practice - práctica
relationship - relación
religion - religión
tradition - tradición
value - valor

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