

# Computer Interface Course Project Report

## 4th Year Computer Engineering

Project Title: [RFID Attendance System]

Team ID: [B1]

Team Members:

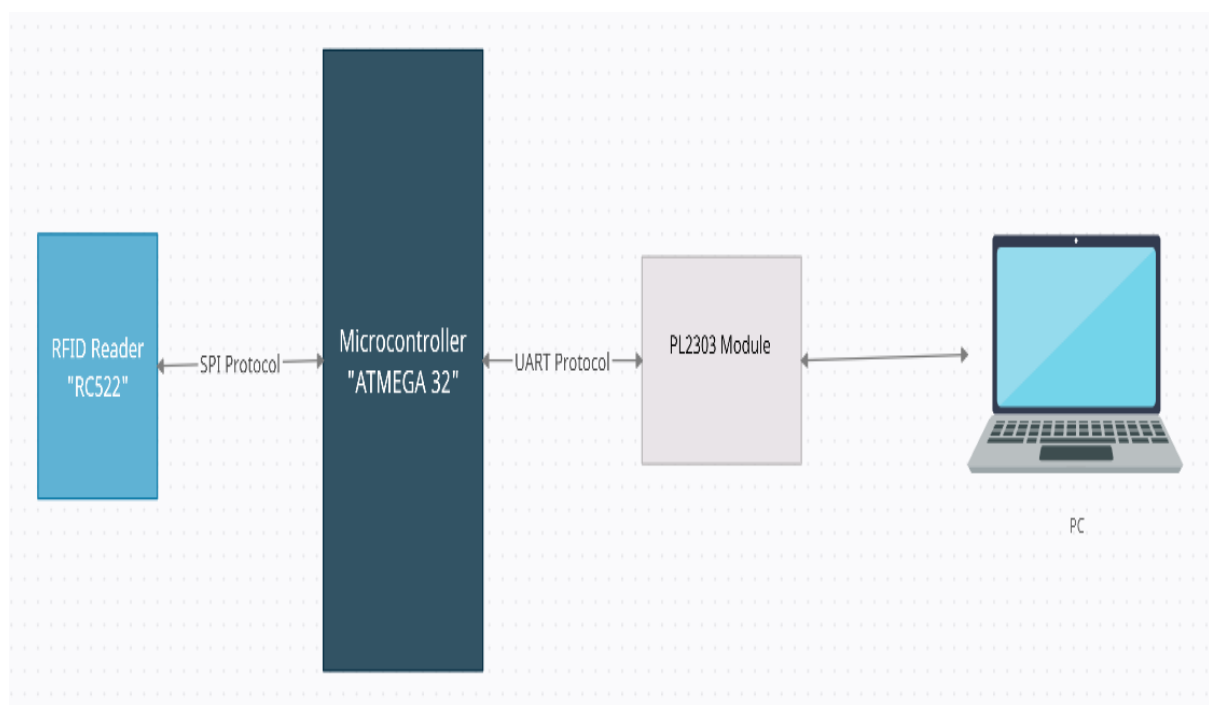
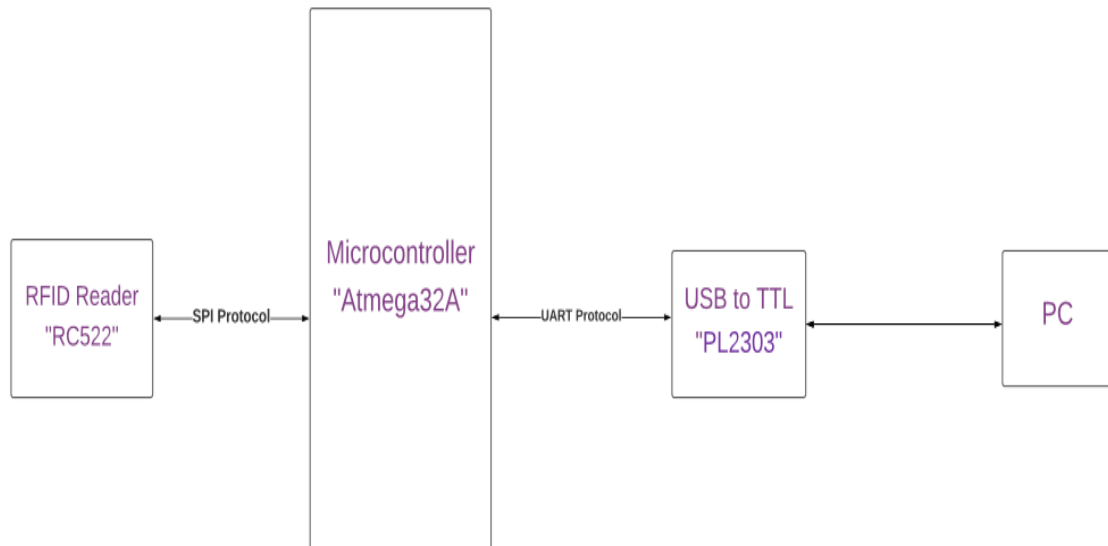
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### 1. Project Objective:

Attendance is an action of particular person being present on event at work or an educational institution, Taking attendance manually consumes more time, effort and error therefore an automated attendance system can be very helpful. Our System allows the user that carries an RFID Tag which has a distinct ID to register his/her ID in the system, later on the user can scan his/her RFID tag ,the RFID reader reads the ID ,the ID is then extracted from the database with his full information like, name, his picture marking the attendance of the person carrying the tag

## 2. System Block Diagram:

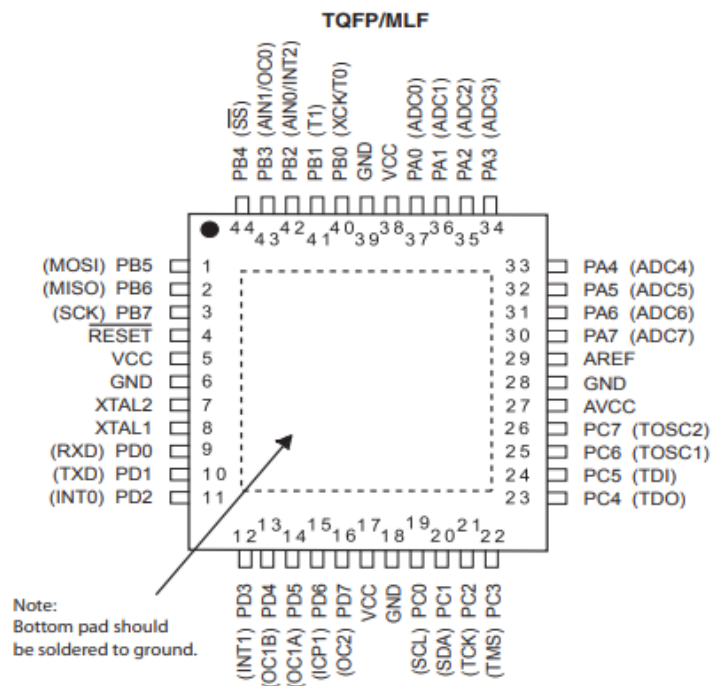
### 2.1 Block Diagram:

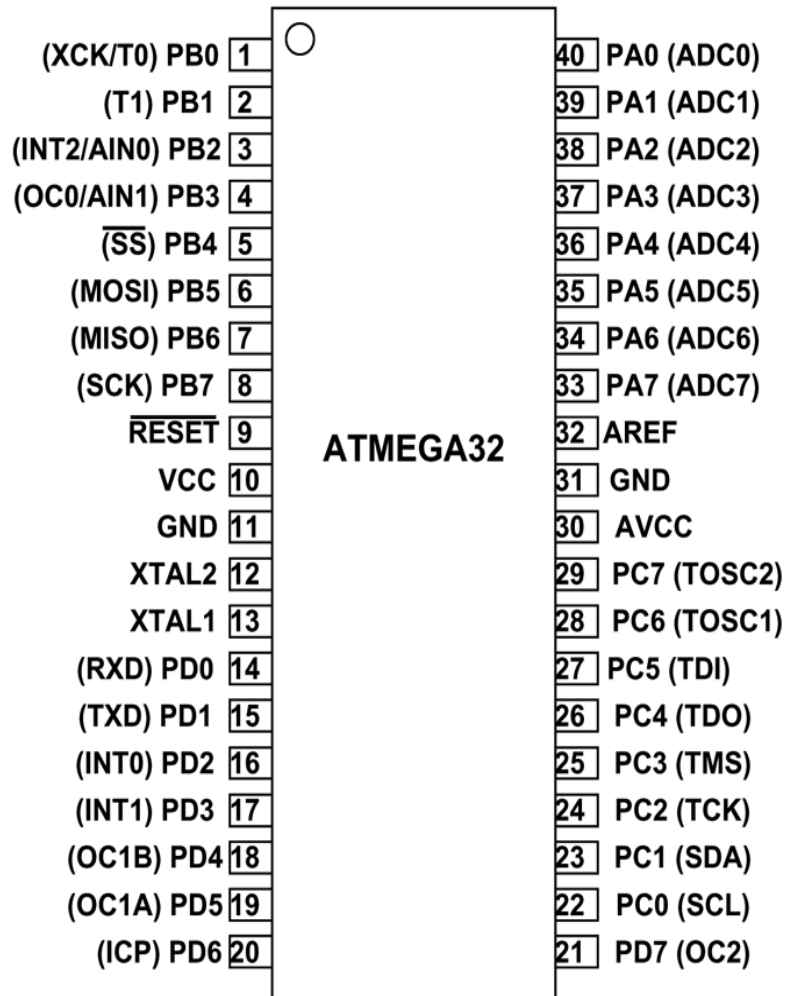


## 2.2 Block Diagram Description:

### 1- Atmega32A:

The ATmega32A is a low power, CMOS 8-bit microcontrollers based on the AVR® enhanced RISC architecture, The ATmega32A is a 40/44-pins device with 32 KB Flash, 2 KB SRAM and 1 KB EEPROM. By executing instructions in a single clock cycle, the devices achieve CPU throughput approaching one million instructions per second (MIPS) per megahertz, allowing the system designer to optimize power consumption versus processing speed. The ATmega32A provides two way in the system





### Pin Descriptions:

VCC: Digital supply voltage

GND :Ground.

Port A (PA7:PA0): Port A serves as the analog inputs to the A/D Converter.

Port A also serves as an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port, if the A/D Converter is not used. Port pins can provide internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port A output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. When pins PA0 to PA7 are used as inputs and are externally pulled low, they will source current if the internal pull-up resistors are activated. The Port A pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port B (PB7:PB0): Port B is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port B output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port B pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are

activated. The Port B pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

**Port C (PC7:PC0):** Port C is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port C output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port C pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port C pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running. If the JTAG interface is enabled, the pull-up resistors on pins PC5(TDI), PC3(TMS) and PC2(TCK) will be activated even if a reset occurs. The TD0 pin is tri-stated unless TAP states that shift out data are entered. Port C also serves the functions of the JTAG interface.

**Port D (PD7:PD0):** Port D is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port D output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port D pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port D pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

**RESET :** Reset Input. A low level on this pin for longer than the minimum pulse length will generate a reset, even if the clock is not running. Shorter pulses are not ensured to generate a reset.

**XTAL1 :** Input to the inverting Oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock operating circuit. **2.2.9 XTAL2** Output from the inverting Oscillator amplifier.

**AVCC:** AVCC is the supply voltage pin for Port A and the A/D Converter. It should be externally connected to VCC, even if the ADC is not used. If the ADC is used, it should be connected to VCC through a low-pass filter.

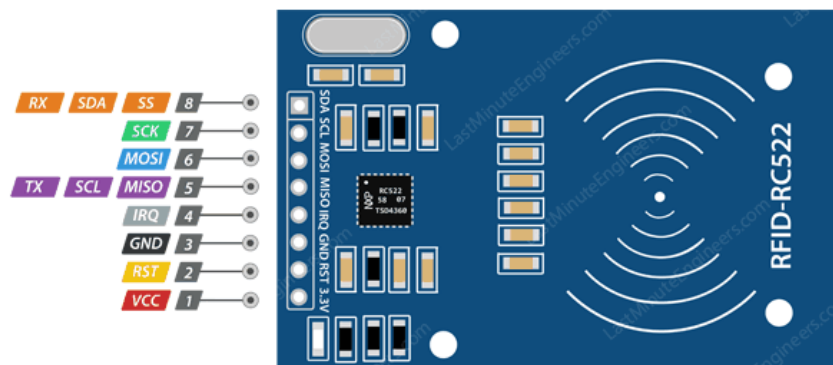
**AREF :** AREF is the analog reference pin for the A/D Converter

## 2- RFID Reader RC522:

RFID or Radio Frequency Identification system consists of two main components, a transponder/tag attached to an object to be identified, and a Transceiver also known as interrogator/Reader. A Reader consists of a Radio Frequency module and an antenna which generates high frequency electromagnetic field. On the other hand, the tag is usually a passive device, meaning it doesn't contain a battery. Instead it contains a microchip that stores and processes information, and an antenna to receive and transmit a signal.

To read the information encoded on a tag, it is placed in close proximity to the Reader (does not need to be within direct line-of-sight of the reader). A Reader generates an electromagnetic field which causes electrons to move through the tag's antenna and subsequently power the chip.

The powered chip inside the tag then responds by sending its stored information back to the reader in the form of another radio signal. This is called backscatter. The backscatter, or change in the electromagnetic/RF wave, is detected and interpreted by the reader which then sends the data out to a computer or microcontroller.



**VCC** supplies power for the module. This can be anywhere from 2.5 to 3.3 volts. You can connect it to 3.3V output from your Arduino. Remember connecting it to 5V pin will likely destroy your module!

**RST** is an input for Reset and power-down. When this pin goes low, hard power-down is enabled. This turns off all internal current sinks including the oscillator and the input pins are disconnected from the outside world. On the rising edge, the module is reset.

**GND** is the Ground Pin and needs to be connected to GND pin on the Arduino.

**IRQ** is an interrupt pin that can alert the microcontroller when RFID tag comes into its vicinity.

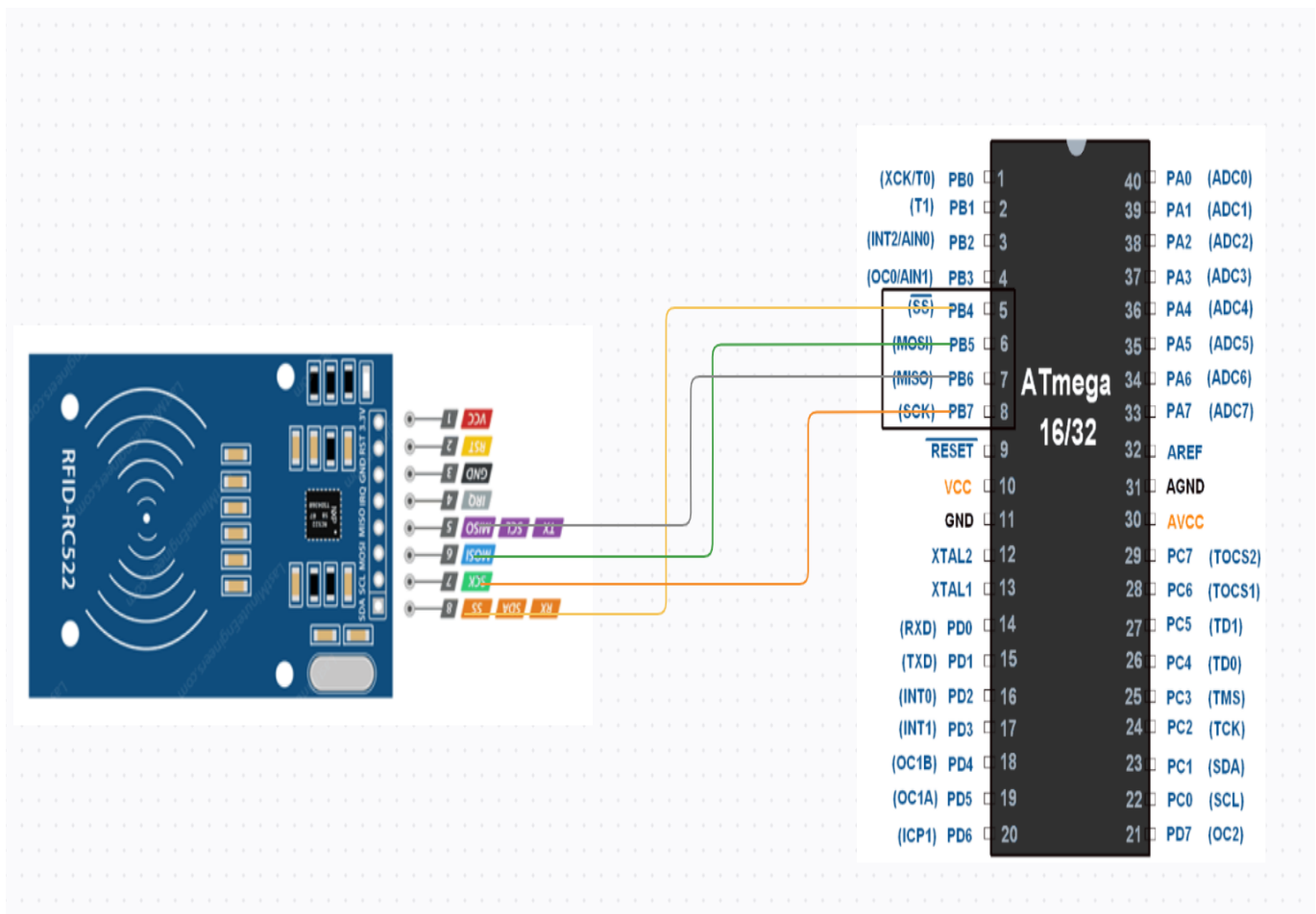
**MISO / SCL / Tx** pin acts as Master-In-Slave-Out when SPI interface is enabled, acts as serial clock when I2C interface is enabled and acts as serial data output when UART interface is enabled.

**MOSI (Master Out Slave In)** is SPI input to the RC522 module.

**SCK (Serial Clock)** accepts clock pulses provided by the SPI bus Master i.e. Arduino.

**SS / SDA / Rx** pin acts as Signal input when SPI interface is enabled, acts as serial data when I2C interface is enabled and acts as serial data input when UART interface is enabled. This pin is usually marked by encasing the pin in a square so it can be used as a reference for identifying the other pins.

## RC522 Interfacing with Atmega32:



## 2- PL2303 Module USB to TTL:

Serial communication means transferring a single bit at a time. We can connect a mouse, a modem, a printer, a plotter, another PC, dongles, etc. But its usage (both software and hardware) is a secret to users. But it is not difficult to understand how to connect devices to it and how to program it.

**RS-232** used for data exchange between the devices. It specifies common voltage and signal level, common pin wire configuration and minimum, amount of control signals. As mentioned above this standard was designed with specification for electromagnetically teletypewriter and modem system

But with the new PC and laptops, there is no RS232 protocol and DB9 connector. We have to use serial to the USB connector. There are various serial to USB connectors available e.g. CP2102, FT232RL, CH340, etc. PL2303 Module USB to TTL, it's a small USB to TTL serial tool, using the PL2303 chip. You can use it to connect some serial device to your PC via USB port.

### Specification

Module Type : AdapterBoard

Size : 4.6 x 1.5 x 1.1cm

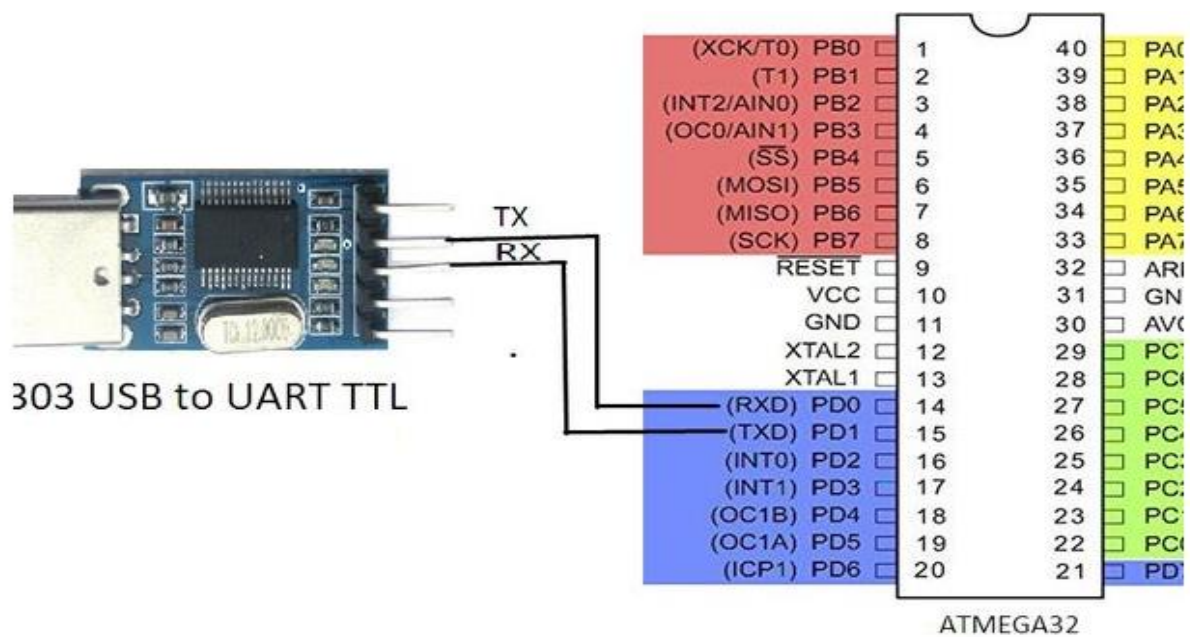
Operation Level : Digital 5V

Power Supply : External 5V

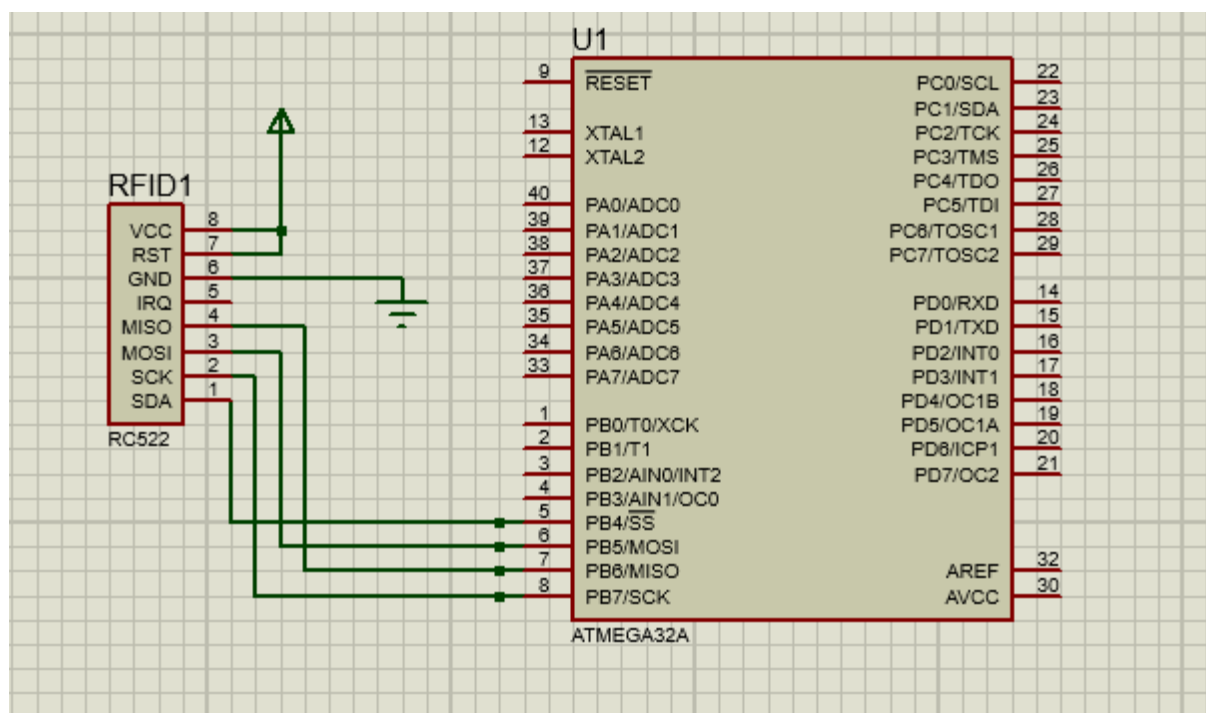


### PL2303 Interfacing with Atmega32:





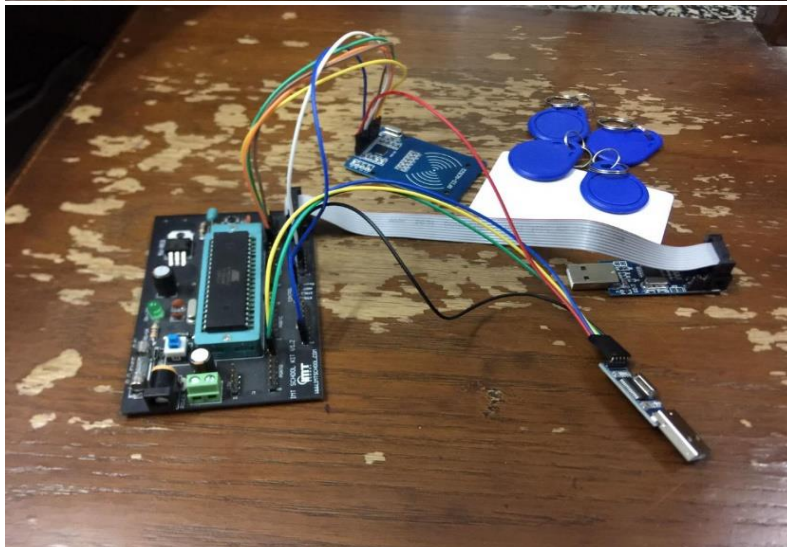
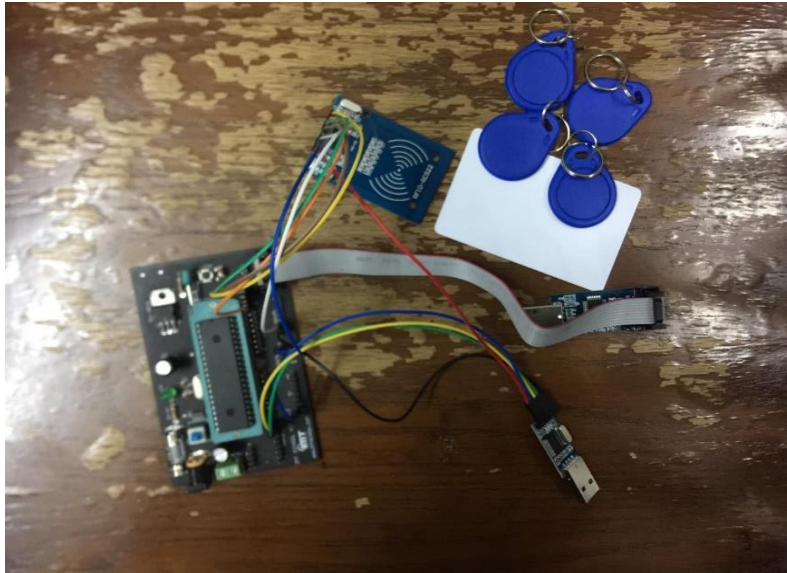
### 3. Schematic Diagram (Circuit Diagram):

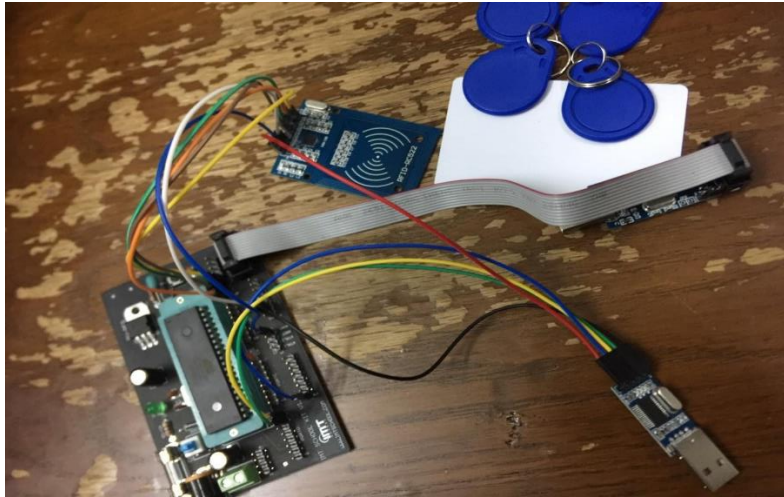


## 4. List Of Components:

| SN | Item Type       | Item Code Name           | Purpose  | Quantity |
|----|-----------------|--------------------------|--|----------|
| 1  | Microcontroller | Atmega32                 | Receives the ID from the RFID reader and sends it to the database to get the full information related to that ID | 1        |
| 2  | RFID            | RC522                    | Reads the RFID card  | 1        |
| 3  | RFID Card       | RFID Card                | Each card carries a distinct ID  | 4        |
| 4  | USB to RS232    | PL2303 Module USB to TTL | Provides serial interface to the GUI   | 1        |
| 5  |                 |                          |  |          |
| 6  |                 |                          |  |          |
| 7  |                 |                          |  |          |
| 8  |                 |                          |  |          |
| 9  |                 |                          |  |          |
| 10 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 11 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 12 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 13 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 14 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 15 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 16 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 17 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 18 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 19 |                 |                          |  |          |
| 20 |                 |                          |  |          |

## 5. Real-Time Hardware Photo:





## 6. Source Code:

### 6.1 Hardware-side source code:

#### 1. Embedded-C Source code

```
7  /*
8   * main.c
9   */
10
11 #include <avr/io.h>
12 #include <util/delay.h>
13 #include "utils.h"
14 #include "spi.h"
15 #include "mfrc522.h"
16 #include "uart.h"
17 uint16 readSuccess;
18 uint8 defcard[][4] = {
19     {0xC6,0xFD,0xC5,0x32},{0x32,0xD7,0x0F,0xB} };
20 uint8 N = 4; //Variable to store
                the number of RFID cards/tags we will use
21 uint8 readcard[4]; //stores the UID of current tag
                which is read
22 uint8 version;
23 uint8 req_mode; //initialize
24 uint8 str[MAX_LEN];
25 uint8 ID[32]="";
26 //uint8_t reg;
27 unsigned char getid();
```

```

27 unsigned char SelfTestBuffer[64];
28 void array_to_string(unsigned char *array, unsigned char
    len, char *buffer);
29 unsigned char numbers[4]={'1','2','3','4'};
30 unsigned char string[]="";
31 int main()
32 {
33     unsigned char byte;
34
35     _delay_ms(50);
36
37     //LCDWriteStringXY(2,0,"RFID Reader");
38     //LCDWriteStringXY(5,1,VERSION_STR);
39
40
41     array_to_string(numbers,4,string);
42     UART_init();
43     //UART_sendByte('s');
44     spi_init();
45     _delay_ms(1000);
46
47     //init reader
48     mfrc522_init();
49
50     //check version of the reader
51     byte = mfrc522_read(VersionReg);
52     if(byte == 0x92)
53     {
54         UART_sendString("MIFARE RC522v2");
55         UART_sendString("Detected");
56     }
57     else if(byte == 0x91 || byte==0x90)
58     {
59         UART_sendString("MIFARE RC522v1");
60         UART_sendString("Detected");
61     }
62     else
63     {
64         UART_sendString("No reader found");
65     }
66
67     byte = mfrc522_read(ComIEnReg);

```

```

68  mfrc522_write(ComIEnReg,byte|0x20);
69  byte = mfrc522_read(DivIEnReg);
70  mfrc522_write(DivIEnReg,byte|0x80);
71
72  _delay_ms(1500);
73
74
75  while(1){
76
77      byte = getid();
78      _delay_ms(1000);
79      if(byte == CARD_FOUND)
80      {
81          UART_sendString(ID);
82      }
83  }
84 }
85 unsigned char getid()
86 {
87     unsigned char status;
88     status = mfrc522_request(PICC_REQALL, str);
89     if (status == ERROR)
90     {
91         return 0;
92     }
93     if (!((SPSR & (1 << SPIF))))
94     {
95         return 0;
96     }
97
98
99
100     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
101     {
102         readcard[i] = spi_recieve(); //storing the
        UID of the tag in readcard
103     }
104     array_to_string(readcard,N,ID);
105     UART_sendString(ID);
106     mfrc522_reset();
107
108

```

```

109     return 1;
110 }
111 void array_to_string(unsigned char *array, unsigned
    char len, char *buffer)
112 {
113     for (unsigned int i = 0; i < len; i++)
114     {
115         unsigned char nib1 = (array[i] >> 4) & 0x0F;
116         unsigned char nib2 = (array[i] >> 0) & 0x0F;
117         buffer[i*2+0] = nib1 < 0xA ? '0' + nib1 :
            'A' + nib1 - 0xA;
118         buffer[i*2+1] = nib2 < 0xA ? '0' + nib2 :
            'A' + nib2 - 0xA;
119     }
120     buffer[len*2] = '\0';
121 }
122 /*
123  * spi_config.h
124  */
125
126
127 #ifndef SPI_CONFIG_H_
128 #define SPI_CONFIG_H_
129
130 #include <avr/io.h>
131 /*
132  * Set to 1, SPI will work in master mode
133  * else in slave mode
134  */
135 #define SPI_CONFIG_AS_MASTER    1
136
137
138 /*
139  * Config SPI pin diagram
140  */
141 #define SPI_DDR                DDRB
142 #define SPI_PORT                PORTB
143 #define SPI_PIN                PINB
144 #define SPI_MOSI                PB5
145 #define SPI_MISO                PB6
146 #define SPI_SS                PB4
147 #define SPI_SCK                PB7

```

```

148
149
150
151 #endif /* SPI_CONFIG_H_ */
152 /*
153  * spi.h
154  */
155
156
157 #ifndef SPI_H_
158 #define SPI_H_
159
160 #include "spi_config.h"
161 #include <stdint.h>
162
163 void spi_init();
164 uint8_t spi_transmit(uint8_t data);
165 unsigned char spi_recieve();
166
167 #define ENABLE_CHIP() (SPI_PORT &= (~(1<<SPI_SS)))
168 #define DISABLE_CHIP() (SPI_PORT |= (1<<SPI_SS))
169
170
171
172
173 #endif /* SPI_H_ */
174 /*
175  * spi.c
176  */
177 #include "spi.h"
178
179 #if SPI_CONFIG_AS_MASTER
180
181 void spi_init()
182 {
183     SPI_DDR = (1<<SPI_MOSI)|(1<<SPI_SCK)|(1<<SPI_SS);
184     SPCR = (1<<SPE)|(1<<MSTR)|(1<<SPR0);
185     //pre-scaler 16
186 }
187

```



```

188 uint8_t spi_transmit(uint8_t data)
189 {
190     SPDR = data;
191     while(!(SPSR & (1<<SPIF)));
192     return SPDR;
193 }
194 unsigned char spi_recieve()
195 {
196     while(!(SPSR & (1<<SPIF)));
197     return SPDR;
198 }
199 #else
200 void spi_init()
201 {
202     SPI_DDR = (1<<SPI_MISO);
203     SPCR = (1<<SPE);
204 }
205
206 uint8_t spi_transmit(uint8_t data)
207 {
208     while(!(SPSR & (1<<SPIF)));
209     return SPDR;
210 }
211
212
213
214 #endif
215 /*****
216  *
217  * Module: UART
218  *
219  * File Name: uart.h
220  *
221  * Description: Header file for the UART AVR driver
222  *
223  *****/
224
225 #ifndef UART_H_
226 #define UART_H_

```

```

227
228 #include "micro_config.h"
229 #include "std_types.h"
230 #include "common_macros.h"
231
232 /*****
    *****/
233 *                               Preprocessor Macros
    *
234
235 *****/
236 *****/
237 #ifndef F_CPU
238 #define F_CPU 8000000UL //1MHz Clock frequency
239 #endif
240
241 /* UART Driver Baud Rate */
242 #define USART_BAUDRATE 9600
243
244 /*****
    *****/
245 *                               Functions Prototypes
    *
246
247 *****/
248 void UART_init(void);
249
250 void UART_sendByte(const uint8 data);
251
252 uint8 UART_recieveByte(void);
253
254 void UART_sendString(const uint8 *Str);
255
256 void UART_receiveString(uint8 *Str); // Receive until
    #
257
258 #endif /* UART_H_ */
259
260 /*****
    *****/
261 *

```

```

259  * Module: UART
260  *
261  * File Name: uart.c
262  *
263  * Description: Source file for the UART AVR driver
264  *
265
266  *****/
267  #include "uart.h"
268
269  #define BAUD_PRESCALE (((F_CPU / (USART_BAUDRATE *
270      8UL))) - 1)
271  /***/
272  *                               Functions Definitions
273  *
274  *****/
275  void UART_init(void)
276  {
277      /* U2X = 1 for double transmission speed */
278      UCSRA = (1<<U2X);
279      /*** UCSRB Description
280      * RXCIE = 0 Disable USART RX Complete Interrupt
281      * Enable
282      * TXCIE = 0 Disable USART Tx Complete Interrupt
283      * Enable
284      * UDRIE = 0 Disable USART Data Register Empty
285      * Interrupt Enable
286      * RXEN  = 1 Receiver Enable
287      * TXEN  = 1 Transmitter Enable
288      * UCSZ2 = 0 For 8-bit data mode
289      * RXB8 & TXB8 not used for 8-bit data mode
290      *****/
291      UCSRB = (1<<RXEN) | (1<<TXEN);

```

```

288
289      /***** UCSRC Description
      *****/
290      * URSEL    = 1 The URSEL must be one when writing
      the UCSRC
291      * UMSEL    = 0 Asynchronous Operation
292      * UPM1:0   = 00 Disable parity bit
293      * USBS     = 0 One stop bit
294      * UCSZ1:0  = 11 For 8-bit data mode
295      * UCPOL    = 0 Used with the Synchronous
      operation only
296
      *****/
297      UCSRC = (1<<URSEL) | (1<<UCSZ0) | (1<<UCSZ1);
298
299      /* First 8 bits from the BAUD_PRESCALE inside
      UBRRL and last 4 bits in UBRRH*/
300      UBRRH = BAUD_PRESCALE>>8;
301      UBRRL = BAUD_PRESCALE;
302  }
303
304  void UART_sendByte(const uint8 data)
305  {
306      /* UDRE flag is set when the Tx buffer (UDR) is
      empty and ready for
307      * transmitting a new byte so wait until this
      flag is set to one */
308      while(BIT_IS_CLEAR(UCSRA,UDRE)){
309          /* Put the required data in the UDR register and
      it also clear the UDRE flag as
310          * the UDR register is not empty now */
311          UDR = data;
312          /***** Another Method
          *****/
313          UDR = data;
314          while(BIT_IS_CLEAR(UCSRA,TXC)){ // Wait until
      the transmission is complete TXC = 1
315          SET_BIT(UCSRA,TXC); // Clear the TXC flag
316          *****/
          *****/
317  }

```

```

318
319 uint8 UART_recieveByte(void)
320 {
321     /* RXC flag is set when the UART receive data so
    wait until this
322     * flag is set to one */
323     while(BIT_IS_CLEAR(UCSRA,RXC)){ }
324     /* Read the received data from the Rx buffer
    (UDR) and the RXC flag
325     will be cleared after read this data */
326     return UDR;
327 }
328
329 void UART_sendString(const uint8 *Str)
330 {
331     uint8 i = 0;
332     while(Str[i] != '\0')
333     {
334         UART_sendByte(Str[i]);
335         i++;
336     }
337     /***** Another Method
    *****/
338     while(*Str != '\0')
339     {
340         UART_sendByte(*Str);
341         Str++;
342     }
343     *****/
344 }
345
346 void UART_receiveString(uint8 *Str)
347 {
348     uint8 i = 0;
349     Str[i] = UART_recieveByte();
350     while(Str[i] != '#')
351     {
352         i++;
353         Str[i] = UART_recieveByte();
354     }
355     Str[i] = '\0';

```

```

356 }
357 /*****
    *****/
358 *
359 * Module: Micro - Configuration
360 *
361 * File Name: Micro_Config.h
362 *
363 * Description: File include all Microcontroller
    libraries
364 *
365 *****/
    *****/
366
367 #ifndef MICRO_CONFIG_H_
368 #define MICRO_CONFIG_H_
369
370 #ifndef F_CPU
371 #define F_CPU 8000000UL //1MHz Clock frequency
372 #endif
373
374 #include <avr/io.h>
375 #include <avr/interrupt.h>
376 #include <util/delay.h>
377
378 #endif /* MICRO_CONFIG_H_ */
379 /*****
    *****/
380 *
381 * Module: Common - Macros
382 *
383 * File Name: Common_Macros.h
384 *
385 * Description: Commonly used Macros
386 *
387 * Author: Mohamed Tarek
388 *
389 *****/
    *****/
390

```

```

391 #ifndef COMMON_MACROS
392 #define COMMON_MACROS
393
394 /* Set a certain bit in any register */
395 #define SET_BIT(REG,BIT) (REG|=(1<<BIT))
396
397 /* Clear a certain bit in any register */
398 #define CLEAR_BIT(REG,BIT) (REG&=~(1<<BIT))
399
400 /* Toggle a certain bit in any register */
401 #define TOGGLE_BIT(REG,BIT) (REG^=(1<<BIT))
402
403 /* Rotate right the register value with specific
   number of rotates */
404 #define ROR(REG,num) ( REG= (REG>>num) | (REG<<(8-
   num)) )
405
406 /* Rotate left the register value with specific
   number of rotates */
407 #define ROL(REG,num) ( REG= (REG<<num) | (REG>>(8-
   num)) )
408
409 /* Check if a specific bit is set in any register and
   return true if yes */
410 #define BIT_IS_SET(REG,BIT) ( REG & (1<<BIT) )
411
412 /* Check if a specific bit is cleared in any register
   and return true if yes */
413 #define BIT_IS_CLEAR(REG,BIT) ( !(REG & (1<<BIT)) )
414
415 #endif
416 /*****
   *****/
417 *
418 * Module: Common - Platform Types Abstraction
419 *
420 * File Name: std_types.h
421 *
422 * Description: types for AVR
423 *

```

```

424
    ****
    *****/
425
426 #ifndef STD_TYPES_H_
427 #define STD_TYPES_H_
428
429 /* Boolean Data Type */
430 typedef unsigned char bool;
431
432 /* Boolean Values */
433 #ifndef FALSE
434 #define FALSE      (0u)
435 #endif
436 #ifndef TRUE
437 #define TRUE       (1u)
438 #endif
439
440 #define HIGH       (1u)
441 #define LOW        (0u)
442
443 typedef unsigned char      uint8;      /*
    0 .. 255                */
444 typedef signed char       sint8;      /*
    -128 .. +127            */
445 typedef unsigned short    uint16;     /*
    0 .. 65535              */
446 typedef signed short      sint16;     /*
    -32768 .. +32767        */
447 typedef unsigned long     uint32;     /*
    0 .. 4294967295         */
448 typedef signed long       sint32;     /* -
    2147483648 .. +2147483647 */
449 typedef unsigned long long uint64;     /*
    0..18446744073709551615 */
450 typedef signed long long  sint64;
451 typedef float             float32;
452 typedef double            float64;
453
454 #endif /* STD_TYPE_H_ */
455 /*
456 * mfr522_cmd.h

```



```

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    Boston,
473  * MA 02110-1301, USA.
474  *
475  *
476  */
477
478 #ifndef MFRC522_CMD_H_
479 #define MFRC522_CMD_H_
480
481 //command set
482 #define Idle_CMD 0x00
483 #define Mem_CMD 0x01
484 #define GenerateRandomId_CMD 0x02
485 #define CalcCRC_CMD 0x03
486 #define Transmit_CMD 0x04
487 #define NoCmdChange_CMD 0x07
488 #define Receive_CMD 0x08
489 #define Transceive_CMD 0x0C

```

```

490 #define Reserved_CMD          0x0D
491 #define MFAuthent_CMD          0x0E
492 #define SoftReset_CMD          0x0F
493
494
495
496 #endif /* MFRC522_CMD_H_ */
/*
 * mfr522_reg.h
 *
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Software
 * Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor,
Boston,
 * MA 02110-1301, USA.
 *
 */

#ifndef MFRC522_REG_H_
#define MFRC522_REG_H_

```

```
//Page 0 ==> Command and Status
#define Page0_Reserved_1      0x00
#define CommandReg            0x01
#define ComIEnReg             0x02
#define DivIEnReg             0x03
#define ComIrqReg             0x04
#define DivIrqReg             0x05
#define ErrorReg              0x06
#define Status1Reg            0x07
#define Status2Reg            0x08
#define FIFODataReg           0x09
#define FIFOLevelReg          0x0A
#define WaterLevelReg         0x0B
#define ControlReg            0x0C
#define BitFramingReg         0x0D
#define CollReg               0x0E
#define Page0_Reserved_2      0x0F
```

```
//Page 1 ==> Command
#define Page1_Reserved_1      0x10
#define ModeReg               0x11
#define TxModeReg             0x12
#define RxModeReg             0x13
#define TxControlReg          0x14
#define TxASKReg              0x15
#define TxSelReg              0x16
#define RxSelReg              0x17
#define RxThresholdReg        0x18
#define DemodReg              0x19
#define Page1_Reserved_2      0x1A
#define Page1_Reserved_3      0x1B
#define MfTxReg               0x1C
#define MfRxReg               0x1D
#define Page1_Reserved_4      0x1E
#define SerialSpeedReg        0x1F
```

```
//Page 2 ==> CFG
#define Page2_Reserved_1      0x20
#define CRCResultReg_1        0x21
#define CRCResultReg_2        0x22
#define Page2_Reserved_2      0x23
```

```

#define ModWidthReg          0x24
#define Page2_Reserved_3    0x25
#define RFCfgReg            0x26
#define GsNReg              0x27
#define CWGsPReg            0x28
#define ModGsPReg           0x29
#define TModeReg            0x2A
#define TPrescalerReg       0x2B
#define TReloadReg_1        0x2C
#define TReloadReg_2        0x2D
#define TCounterValReg_1    0x2E
#define TCounterValReg_2    0x2F

```

```
//Page 3 ==> TestRegister
```

```

#define Page3_Reserved_1    0x30
#define TestSel1Reg         0x31
#define TestSel2Reg         0x32
#define TestPinEnReg        0x33
#define TestPinValueReg     0x34
#define TestBusReg          0x35
#define AutoTestReg         0x36
#define VersionReg          0x37
#define AnalogTestReg       0x38
#define TestDAC1Reg         0x39
#define TestDAC2Reg         0x3A
#define TestADCReg          0x3B
#define Page3_Reserved_2    0x3C
#define Page3_Reserved_3    0x3D
#define Page3_Reserved_4    0x3E
#define Page3_Reserved_5    0x3F

```

```
497 #endif /* MFRC522_REG_H_ */
```

```
/*
```

```
 * mfr522.h
```

```
 *
```

```
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```

```
 *
```

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*
*
*/

```

```

#ifndef MFRC522_H_
#define MFRC522_H_

#include <stdint.h>

#include "mfrc522_cmd.h"
#include "mfrc522_reg.h"

#define CARD_FOUND      1
#define CARD_NOT_FOUND 2
#define ERROR           3

#define MAX_LEN          16

//Card types
#define Mifare_UltraLight 0x4400
#define Mifare_One_S50    0x0400

```

```

#define Mifare_One_S70      0x0200
#define Mifare_Pro_X        0x0800
#define Mifare_DESFire      0x4403

// Mifare_One card command word
# define PICC_REQIDL        0x26          // find
the antenna area does not enter hibernation
# define PICC_REQALL        0x52          // find
all the cards antenna area
# define PICC_ANTICOLL      0x93          // anti-
collision
# define PICC_SELECTTAG     0x93          //
election card
# define PICC_AUTHENT1A     0x60          //
authentication key A
# define PICC_AUTHENT1B     0x61          //
authentication key B
# define PICC_READ          0x30          // Read
Block
# define PICC_WRITE         0xA0          // write
block
# define PICC_DECREMENT     0xC0          // debit
# define PICC_INCREMENT     0xC1          //
recharge
# define PICC_RESTORE       0xC2          //
transfer block data to the buffer
# define PICC_TRANSFER      0xB0          // save
the data in the buffer
# define PICC_HALT          0x50          // Sleep

void mfrc522_init();
void mfrc522_reset();
void mfrc522_write(uint8_t reg, uint8_t data);
uint8_t mfrc522_read(uint8_t reg);
uint8_t mfrc522_request(uint8_t req_mode, uint8_t *
tag_type);
uint8_t mfrc522_to_card(uint8_t cmd, uint8_t *send_data,
uint8_t send_data_len, uint8_t *back_data, uint32_t
*back_data_len);

```

```

498 #endif /* MFRC522_H_ */
/*
 * mfrc522.c
 *
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 * Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor,
Boston,
 * MA 02110-1301, USA.
 *
 */
#include "mfrc522.h"
#include "spi.h"

void mfrc522_init()
{
    uint8_t byte;
    mfrc522_reset();

```

```

    mfr522_write(TModeReg, 0x8D);
    mfr522_write(TPrescalerReg, 0x3E);
    mfr522_write(TReloadReg_1, 30);
    mfr522_write(TReloadReg_2, 0);
    mfr522_write(TxASKReg, 0x40);
    mfr522_write(ModeReg, 0x3D);

    byte = mfr522_read(TxControlReg);
    if(!(byte&0x03))
    {
        mfr522_write(TxControlReg,byte|0x03);
    }
}

```

```

void mfr522_write(uint8_t reg, uint8_t data)
{
    ENABLE_CHIP();
    spi_transmit((reg<<1)&0x7E);
    spi_transmit(data);
    DISABLE_CHIP();
}

```

```

uint8_t mfr522_read(uint8_t reg)
{
    uint8_t data;
    ENABLE_CHIP();
    spi_transmit(((reg<<1)&0x7E)|0x80);
    data = spi_transmit(0x00);
    DISABLE_CHIP();
    return data;
}

```

```

void mfr522_reset()
{
    mfr522_write(CommandReg,SoftReset_CMD);
}

```

```

uint8_t mfr522_request(uint8_t req_mode, uint8_t *
tag_type)
{
    uint8_t status;

```



```

    uint32_t backBits;//The received data bits

    mfrc522_write(BitFramingReg, 0x07);//TxLastBists =
    BitFramingReg[2..0]    ???

    tag_type[0] = req_mode;
    status = mfrc522_to_card(Transceive_CMD, tag_type, 1,
    tag_type, &backBits);

    if ((status != CARD_FOUND) || (backBits != 0x10))
    {
        status = ERROR;
    }

    return status;
}

uint8_t mfrc522_to_card(uint8_t cmd, uint8_t *send_data,
uint8_t send_data_len, uint8_t *back_data, uint32_t
*back_data_len)
{
    uint8_t status = ERROR;
    uint8_t irqEn = 0x00;
    uint8_t waitIRq = 0x00;
    uint8_t lastBits;
    uint8_t n;
    uint8_t tmp;
    uint32_t i;

    switch (cmd)
    {
        case MFAuthent_CMD:    //Certification cards
close
        {
            irqEn = 0x12;
            waitIRq = 0x10;
            break;
        }
        case Transceive_CMD:  //Transmit FIFO data
        {
            irqEn = 0x77;
            waitIRq = 0x30;

```

```

        break;
    }
    default:
        break;
}

//mfr522_write(ComIEnReg, irqEn|0x80);    //Interrupt
request
n=mfr522_read(ComIrqReg);
mfr522_write(ComIrqReg,n&(~0x80));//clear all
interrupt bits
n=mfr522_read(FIFOLevelReg);
mfr522_write(FIFOLevelReg,n|0x80);//flush FIFO data

mfr522_write(CommandReg, Idle_CMD); //NO action;
Cancel the current cmd??

//Writing data to the FIFO
for (i=0; i<send_data_len; i++)
{
    mfr522_write(FIFODataReg, send_data[i]);
}

//Execute the cmd
mfr522_write(CommandReg, cmd);
if (cmd == Transceive_CMD)
{
    n=mfr522_read(BitFramingReg);
    mfr522_write(BitFramingReg,n|0x80);
}

//Waiting to receive data to complete
i = 2000; //i according to the clock frequency
adjustment, the operator M1 card maximum waiting time
25ms???
do
{
    //CommIrqReg[7..0]
    //Set1 TxIRq RxIRq IdleIRq HiAlerIRq LoAlertIRq
ErrIRq TimerIRq
    n = mfr522_read(ComIrqReg);
    i--;
}

```

```

}
while ((i!=0) && !(n&0x01) && !(n&waitIRQ));

tmp=mfrc522_read(BitFramingReg);
mfrc522_write(BitFramingReg,tmp&(~0x80));

if (i != 0)
{
    if(!(mfrc522_read(ErrorReg) & 0x1B))
    //BufferOvfl Collerr CRCErr Protec0Err
    {
        status = CARD_FOUND;
        if (n & irqEn & 0x01)
        {
            status = CARD_NOT_FOUND;
            //??
        }

        if (cmd == Transceive_CMD)
        {
            n = mfrc522_read(FIFOLevelReg);
            lastBits = mfrc522_read(ControlReg) & 0x07;
            if (lastBits)
            {
                *back_data_len = (n-1)*8 +
lastBits;
            }
            else
            {
                *back_data_len = n*8;
            }

            if (n == 0)
            {
                n = 1;
            }
            if (n > MAX_LEN)
            {
                n = MAX_LEN;
            }

            //Reading the received data in FIFO

```

```

        for (i=0; i<n; i++)
        {
            back_data[i] =
mfr522_read(FIFODataReg);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        status = ERROR;
    }
}

//SetBitMask(ControlReg,0x80);           //timer stops
//mfr522_write(cmdReg, PCD_IDLE);

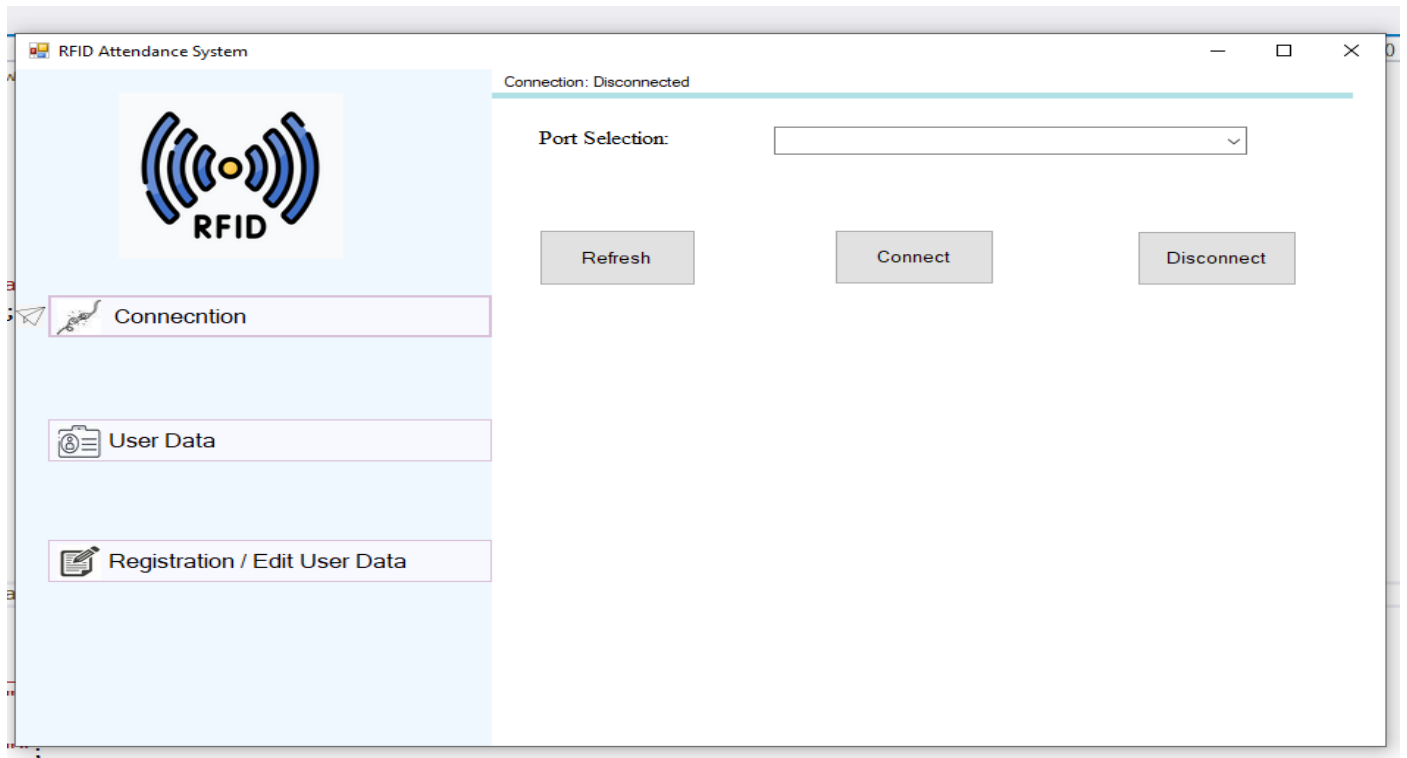
return status;
499 }

```

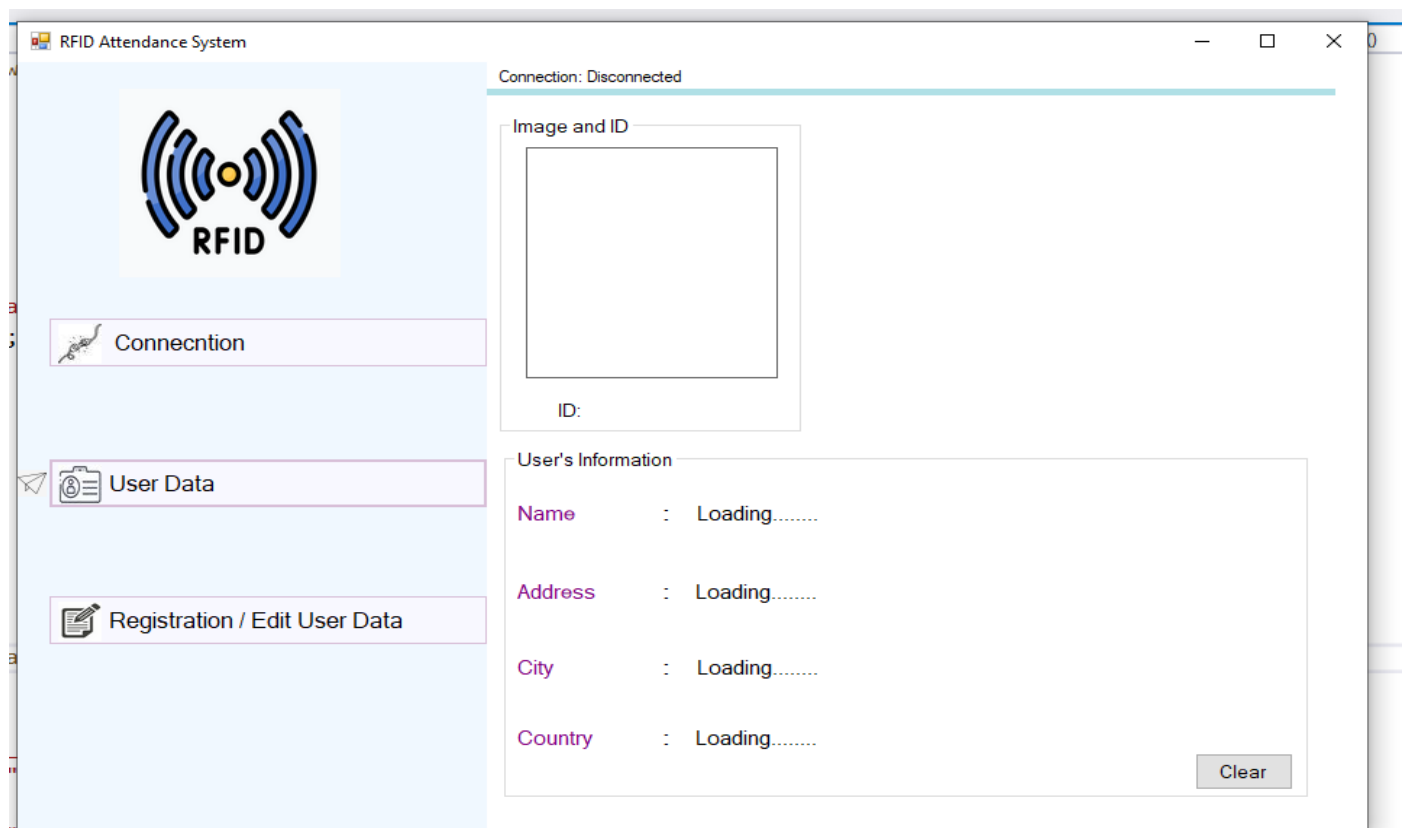
## 2. PC-side source code:

### 1) GUI Application:

#### 1. Connection Window:

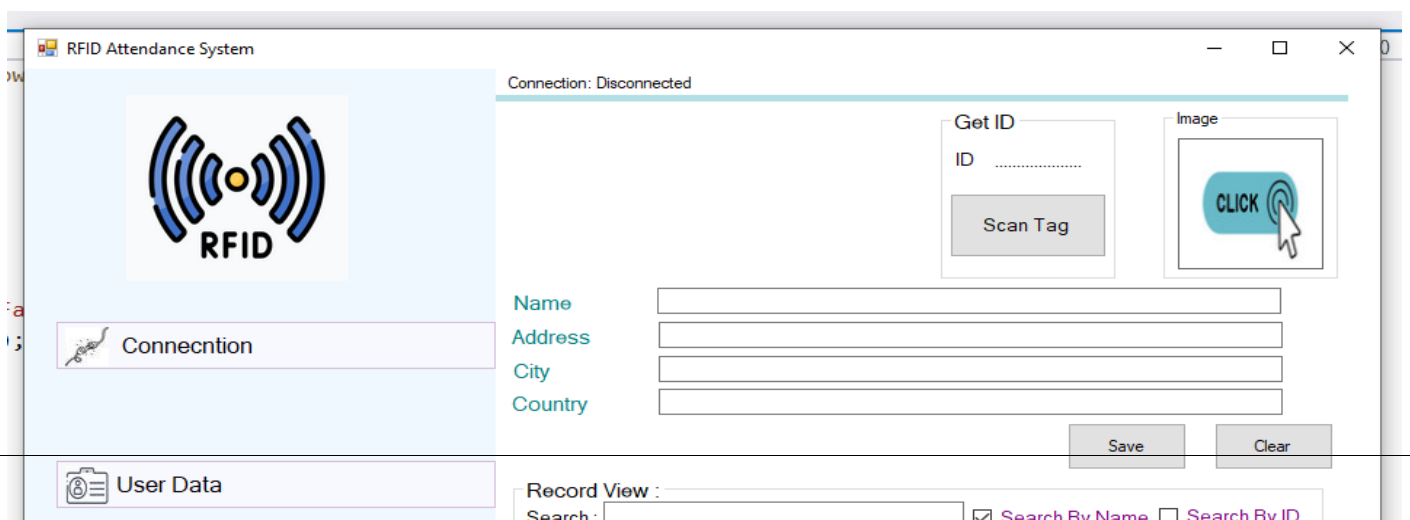


## 2. User Data Window:



The screenshot shows the 'User Data' window of the 'RFID Attendance System'. The window has a title bar with the system name and standard window controls. On the left is a sidebar with three menu items: 'Connecntion' (with a signal icon), 'User Data' (with a folder icon and highlighted), and 'Registration / Edit User Data' (with a document icon). The main area is divided into two sections. The top section, titled 'Image and ID', contains a large empty square box for an image and a label 'ID:' below it. The bottom section, titled 'User's Information', contains four labels with corresponding text boxes: 'Name', 'Address', 'City', and 'Country', all showing 'Loading.....'. A 'Clear' button is located at the bottom right of this section. The status bar at the top right indicates 'Connection: Disconnected'.

## 3. Registration/edit window.



The screenshot shows the 'Registration/edit' window of the 'RFID Attendance System'. The layout is similar to the previous window, with the same sidebar. The main area has a 'Get ID' section with an 'ID' label and a 'Scan Tag' button. To the right is an 'Image' section with a button labeled 'CLICK' and a hand cursor icon. Below these are four text input fields for 'Name', 'Address', 'City', and 'Country'. At the bottom right are 'Save' and 'Clear' buttons. The status bar at the top right indicates 'Connection: Disconnected'. At the very bottom, there is a 'Record View' section with a 'Search' label and two checkboxes: 'Search By Name' (checked) and 'Search By ID'.

## 2) GUI Source Code:

```
using System;
using System.IO;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.IO.Ports;
using MySql.Data.MySqlClient;

namespace RFID_Attendance_System_B1
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        private MySqlConnection Connection = new MySqlConnection("server=localhost;
user=root; password=; database=rfid_user_data");
        private MySqlCommand MySQLCMD = new MySqlCommand();
        private MySqlDataAdapter MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter();
        private DataTable DT = new DataTable();
        private string Table_Name = "rfid_user_data_table"; // your table name
        private int Data;
        int idrecieved = 0;
        private bool LoadImagesStr = false;
        private string IDRam;
        private string IMG_FileNameInput;
        private string StatusInput = "Save";
        private string SqlCmdSearchstr;
```

```

public static string StrSerialIn;
private bool GetID = false;
private bool ViewUserData = false;

SerialPort port = null;
string data_rx = "";
bool flag_st = false;
public Form1()
{
    InitializeComponent();
    refresh_com();
}
private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{

    PanelRegistrationandEditUserData.Visible = false;
    paneluserdata.Visible = false;
    panelconn.Visible = true;

}
private void panel1_Paint(object sender, PaintEventArgs e)
{

}

private void label1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{

}

private void connectionbutton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    pictureBox2.Top = connectionbutton.Top;
    PanelRegistrationandEditUserData.Visible = false;
    paneluserdata.Visible = false;
    panelconn.Visible = true;
}

private void userdatabutton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (TimerSerialIn.Enabled == false)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Failed to open User Data !!!Click the Connection menu then click
the Connect button.", "Information");
        MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!!Please check that the server is ready !!!",
"Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    StrSerialIn = "";
    ViewUserData = true;
    pictureBox2.Top = userdatabutton.Top;
    PanelRegistrationandEditUserData.Visible = false;
    paneluserdata.Visible = true;
    panelconn.Visible = false;
    ShowDataUser();
}
}

private void regbutton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    StrSerialIn = "";
    ViewUserData = false;

    pictureBox2.Top = regbutton.Top;
    PanelRegistrationandEditUserData.Visible = true;
    paneluserdata.Visible = false;
    panelconn.Visible = false;

    ShowData();
}

private void connect()
{
    port = new SerialPort(comboBox1.SelectedItem.ToString());
    // port.DataReceived += new SerialDataReceivedEventHandler(TimerSerialIn_Tick);

    port.BaudRate = 9600;
    port.DataBits = 8;
    port.StopBits = StopBits.One;

    try
    {
        if (!port.IsOpen)
        {
            port.Open();
            MessageBox.Show("Open");
            TimerSerialIn.Start();
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex)

```



```

    {
    }
}
private void disconnect()
{
    try
    {
        if (port.IsOpen)
        {
            port.Close();
            MessageBox.Show("Close");
            label1connstatus.Text = "Connection Stauts : Disconnected";
            label1connstatus.ForeColor = Color.Red;
            TimerSerialIn.Stop();
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
    }
}
private void refresh_com()
{
    comboBox1.DataSource = SerialPort.GetPortNames();
}
private void DataReceiveHandler(object sender, SerialDataReceivedEventArgs e)
{
    SerialPort sp = (SerialPort)sender;
    string indata = "";
    try
    {
        indata = sp.ReadExisting();
    }
    catch (Exception E) { }
    int idx_end = indata.IndexOf(';');
    if ((idx_end >= 0) && (flag_st == true))
    {
        flag_st = false;
        data_rx += indata.Substring(0, idx_end);
    }

    int idx_start = indata.IndexOf('@');
    if (idx_start >= 0)
    {
        flag_st = true;
        data_rx = "";
        if (indata.Length > (idx_start + 1))

```

```

        {
            data_rx += indata.Substring((idx_start + 1), (indata.Length - 1));
            int idx = data_rx.IndexOf(';');
            if (idx >= 0)
            {
                data_rx = data_rx.Substring(0, idx);
            }
        }
    }
    if (flag_st)
    {
        data_rx += indata;
    }
}

private void ShowData()
{
    try
    {
        Connection.Open();
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!!Please888check that the server is ready !!!",
"Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        return;
    }

    try
    {
        if (LoadImagesStr == false)
        {
            MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
            MySQLCMD.CommandText = "SELECT * FROM " + Table_Name + " WHERE ID
LIKE '" + labelid.Text.Substring(5, labelid.Text.Length - 5) + "'";
            MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter(MySQLCMD.CommandText, Connection);
            DT = new DataTable();
            Data = MySQLDA.Fill(DT);

            if (Data > 0)
            {
                dataGridView1.DataSource = null;
                dataGridView1.DataSource = DT;
                dataGridView1.SelectedColumns[2].DefaultCellStyle.Format = "c";
                dataGridView1.DefaultCellStyle.ForeColor = Color.Black;
                dataGridView1.ClearSelection();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    { dataGridView1.DataSource = DT; }

}
else
{
    MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
    MySQLCMD.CommandText = "SELECT Images FROM " + Table_Name + "
WHERE ID LIKE '" + IDRam + "'";
    MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter(MySQLCMD.CommandText, Connection);
    DT = new DataTable();
    Data = MySQLDA.Fill(DT);

    DataRow row = DT.Rows[0];

    if (Data > 0)
    {

        byte[] ImgArray = (byte[])row["Images"];

        var ImgStr = new MemoryStream(ImgArray);
        PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = Image.FromStream(ImgStr);
        PictureBoxImagePreview.SizeMode = PictureBoxSizeMode.Zoom;
        ImgStr.Close();
        //}
    }

    LoadImagesStr = false;
}

}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    MessageBox.Show("Failed to load Database !!!" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
    Connection.Close();
    return;
}

DT = null;
Connection.Close();
}

private void ShowDataUser()
{

```

```

try
{
    Connection.Open();
}

catch (Exception ex)
{
    MessageBox.Show("Show data userConnection failed !!! Please check that the server is
ready !!!", "Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    return;
}

try
{
    // idrecieved = Int32.Parse(StrSerialIn);
    MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
    MySQLCMD.CommandText = "SELECT * FROM " + Table_Name + " WHERE ID
LIKE '" + labelid.Text.Substring(5,labelid.Text.Length-5) + "'";
    MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter(MySQLCMD.CommandText, Connection);
    DT = new DataTable();
    Data = MySQLDA.Fill(DT);
    if (Data > 0)
    {
        byte[] ImgArray = (byte[])DT.Rows[0]["Images"];
        MemoryStream ImgStr = new MemoryStream(ImgArray);

        PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = Image.FromStream(ImgStr);

        ImgStr.Close();

        labelid.Text = DT.Rows[0]["ID"].ToString();
        LabelName.Text = DT.Rows[0]["Name"].ToString();
        LabelAddress.Text = DT.Rows[0]["Address"].ToString();
        LabelCity.Text = DT.Rows[0]["City"].ToString();
        LabelCountry.Text = DT.Rows[0]["Country"].ToString();
    }

    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("ID not found !!! Please register your ID.", "Information
Message");
    }

}

catch (Exception ex)
{

```

```

        MessageBox.Show("Show data user Failed to load Database !!!" + ex.Message, "Error
Message");
        Connection.Close();
        return;
    }

```

```

        DT = null;
        Connection.Close();
    }

```

```

private void ClearInputUpdateData()
{
    TextBoxName.Text = "";
    LabelGetID.Text = "_____";
    TextBoxAddress.Text = "";
    TextBoxCity.Text = "";
    TextBoxCountry.Text = "";
    PictureBoxImageInput.Image =
Properties.Resources.rsz_1click_here_button_with_cursor_icon_vector_23394642;
}

```

```

/*private void data_rx_handler(object sender, SerialDataReceivedEventArgs e)
{
    SerialPort sp = (SerialPort)sender;
    string temp = sp.ReadExisting();
    if (temp.Contains("@"))
    {
        data_rx = "";
        flag_st = true;
    }
    else if (temp.Contains(";"))
    {
        flag_st = false;
        MessageBox.Show(data_rx);
    }
    else if (temp.Contains("%"))
    {
        //whatever.
    }
    if (flag_st)
    {
        data_rx += temp;
    }
}

```

```

*/

private void refreshbutton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    refresh_com();
}

private void connectbutton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    connect();
}

private void disconnectb_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    disconnect();
}

private void pictureBox1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void PanelRegistrationandEditUserData_Paint(object sender, PaintEventArgs e)
{
}

private void groupBox2_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void groupBox3_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void panelconn_Paint(object sender, PaintEventArgs e)
{
}

private void ButtonSave_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    byte[] arrImage;
    MemoryStream mstream = new MemoryStream();

```

```

        if (TextBoxName.Text == "")
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Name cannot be empty !!!", "Error Message",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        if (TextBoxAddress.Text == "")
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Address cannot be empty !!!", "Error Message",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        if (TextBoxCity.Text == "")
        {
            MessageBox.Show("City cannot be empty !!!", "Error Message",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        if (TextBoxCountry.Text == "")
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Country cannot be empty !!!", "Error Message",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        if (StatusInput == "Save")
        {
            if (IMG_FileNameInput != "")
            {
                PictureBoxImageInput.Image.Save(mstream,
System.Drawing.Imaging.ImageFormat.Jpeg);
                arrImage = mstream.GetBuffer();
            }
            else
            {
                MessageBox.Show("The image has not been selected !!!", "Error Message",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
                return;
            }
        }

        try

```

```

        {
            Connection.Open();
        }

        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is ready !!!",
"Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        try
        {
            MySQLCMD = new MySqlCommand();
            {
                var withBlock = MySQLCMD;
                withBlock.CommandText = "INSERT INTO " + Table_Name + " (Name, ID,
Address, City, Country, Images) VALUES (@name, @ID, @address, @city, @country,
@images)";

                withBlock.Connection = Connection;
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", TextBoxName.Text);
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", LabelGetID.Text);
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address", TextBoxAddress.Text);
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@city", TextBoxCity.Text);
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@country", TextBoxCountry.Text);
                withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@images", arrImage);
                withBlock.ExecuteNonQuery();
            }

            MessageBox.Show("Data saved successfully", "Information");
            IMG_FileNameInput = "";
            ClearInputUpdateData();
        }

        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Data failed to save !!!" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
            Connection.Close();
            return;
        }

        Connection.Close();
    }

    else
    {
        if (IMG_FileNameInput != "")

```



```

        {
            PictureBoxImageInput.Image.Save(mstream,
System.Drawing.Imaging.ImageFormat.Jpeg);
            arrImage = mstream.GetBuffer();

            try
            {
                Connection.Open();
            }

            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is ready
!!!", "Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
                return;
            }

            try
            {
                MySQLCMD = new MySqlCommand();
                {
                    var withBlock = MySQLCMD;
                    withBlock.CommandText = "UPDATE " + Table_Name + " SET
Name=@name,ID=@id,Address=@address,City=@city,Country=@country,Images=@images
WHERE ID=@id ";
                    withBlock.Connection = Connection;
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", TextBoxName.Text);
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", LabelGetID.Text);
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address", TextBoxAddress.Text);
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@city", TextBoxCity.Text);
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@country", TextBoxCountry.Text);
                    withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@images", arrImage);
                    withBlock.ExecuteNonQuery();
                }

                MessageBox.Show("Data updated successfully", "Information");
                IMG_FileNameInput = "";
                ButtonSave.Text = "Save";
                ClearInputUpdateData();
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                MessageBox.Show("Data failed to Update !!!" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
                Connection.Close();
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    Connection.Close();
}
else
{
    try
    {
        Connection.Open();
    }

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is ready
!!!", "Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        return;
    }

    try
    {
        MySQLCMD = new MySqlCommand();
        {
            var withBlock = MySQLCMD;
            withBlock.CommandText = "UPDATE " + Table_Name + " SET
Name=@name,ID=@id,Address=@address,City=@city,Country=@country WHERE ID=@id ";
            withBlock.Connection = Connection;
            withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", TextBoxName.Text);
            withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", LabelGetID.Text);
            withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@address", TextBoxAddress.Text);
            withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@city", TextBoxCity.Text);
            withBlock.Parameters.AddWithValue("@country", TextBoxCountry.Text);
            withBlock.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }

        MessageBox.Show("Data updated successfully", "Information");
        ButtonSave.Text = "Save";
        ClearInputUpdateData();
    }

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Data failed to Update !!!" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
        Connection.Close();
        return;
    }
}

```

```

        Connection.Close();
    }

    StatusInput = "Save";
}
PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = null;
ShowData();
}

private void buttonclear_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    labelid.Text = "ID : _____";
    LabelName.Text = "Waiting...";
    LabelAddress.Text = "Waiting...";
    LabelCity.Text = "Waiting...";
    LabelCountry.Text = "Waiting...";
    PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = null;
}

private void LabelName_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void label1_Click_1(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void labelid_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void ButtonClearForm_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ClearInputUpdateData();
}

private void ButtonScanID_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (TimerSerialIn.Enabled == true)
    {
        PanelReadingTagProcess.Visible = true;
        GetID = true;
        ButtonScanID.Enabled = false;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Failed to open User Data !!! Click the Connection menu then click
the Connect button.", "Error Message");
    }

}

private void PictureBoxImageInput_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    OpenFileDialog OpenFileDialog1 = new OpenFileDialog();
    OpenFileDialog1.FileName = "";
    OpenFileDialog1.Filter = "JPEG (*.jpeg;*.jpg)|*.jpeg;*.jpg";

    if (OpenFileDialog1.ShowDialog(this) == System.Windows.Forms.DialogResult.OK)
    {
        IMG_FileNameInput = OpenFileDialog1.FileName;
        PictureBoxImageInput.ImageLocation = IMG_FileNameInput;
    }

}

private void CheckBoxByName_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (CheckBoxByName.Checked == true)
    {
        CheckBoxByID.Checked = false;
    }
    if (CheckBoxByName.Checked == false)
    {
        CheckBoxByID.Checked = true;
    }

}

private void CheckBoxByID_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (CheckBoxByID.Checked == true)
    {
        CheckBoxByName.Checked = false;
    }

    if (CheckBoxByID.Checked == false)
    {
        CheckBoxByName.Checked = true;
    }

}

```

```

    }

    private void label15_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {

    }

    private void TextBoxSearch_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        if (CheckBoxByID.Checked == true)
        {
            if (TextBoxSearch.Text == null)
            {
                SqlCommandSearchstr = "SELECT Name, ID, Address, City, Country FROM " +
                Table_Name + " ORDER BY Name";
            }

            else
            {
                SqlCommandSearchstr = "SELECT Name, ID, Address, City, Country FROM " +
                Table_Name + " WHERE ID LIKE'" + TextBoxSearch.Text + "%'";
            }
        }
        if (CheckBoxByName.Checked == true)
        {
            if (TextBoxSearch.Text == null)
            {
                SqlCommandSearchstr = "SELECT Name, ID, Address, City, Country FROM " +
                Table_Name + " ORDER BY Name";
            }

            else
            {
                SqlCommandSearchstr = "SELECT Name, ID, Address, City, Country FROM " +
                Table_Name + " WHERE Name LIKE'" + TextBoxSearch.Text + "%'";
            }
        }
    }
    try
    {
        Connection.Open();
    }

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is ready !!!",
        "Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }

```

```

        return;
    }

    try
    {
        MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter(SqlCmdSearchstr, Connection);
        DT = new DataTable();
        Data = MySQLDA.Fill(DT);
        if (Data > 0)
        {
            dataGridView1.DataSource = null;
            dataGridView1.DataSource = DT;
            dataGridView1.DefaultCellStyle.ForeColor = Color.Black;
            dataGridView1.ClearSelection();
        }

        else
        {
            dataGridView1.DataSource = DT;
        }
    }

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Failed to search" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
        Connection.Close();
    }
    Connection.Close();
}

private void dataGridView1_CellContentClick(object sender, DataGridViewCellEventArgs
e)
{
}

private void dataGridView1_CellMouseDown(object sender,
DataGridViewCellMouseEventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        if (AllCellsSelected(dataGridView1) == false)
        {
            if (e.Button == MouseButtons.Left)
            {

```

```

        // dataGridView1.CurrentRow =
this.songsDataGridView.Columns[e.ColumnIndex];
        int i;
        if (e.RowIndex >= 0)
        {
            i = dataGridView1.CurrentRow.Index;
            LoadImagesStr = true;
            IDRam = dataGridView1.Rows[i].Cells["ID"].Value.ToString();
            ShowData();
        }
    }

}

catch (Exception ex)
{
    return;
}
}
private bool AllCellsSelected(DataGridView dgv)
{
    bool AllCellsSelectedRet = default;
    AllCellsSelectedRet = dataGridView1.SelectedCells.Count == dataGridView1.RowCount
* dataGridView1.Columns.GetColumnCount(DataGridViewElementStates.Visible);
    return AllCellsSelectedRet;
}

/*private void TimerTimeDate_Tick(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    LabelDateTime.Text = "Time " & DateTime.Now.ToString("HH:mm:ss") & " Date " &
DateTime.Now.ToString("dd MMM, yyyy");
}*/

private void deleteToolStripMenuItem_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (dataGridView1.RowCount == 0)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Cannot delete, table data is empty", "Error Message");/* TODO
ERROR: Skipped SkippedTokensTrivia */
        return;
    }
    if (dataGridView1.SelectedRows.Count == 0)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Cannot delete, select the table data to be deleted", "Error
Message");

```

```

        return;
    }

    try
    {
        Connection.Open();
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is ready !!!",
"Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        return;
    }

    try
    {
        if (AllCellsSelected(dataGridView1) == true)
        {
            MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
            MySQLCMD.CommandText = "DELETE FROM " + Table_Name;
            MySQLCMD.Connection = Connection;
            MySQLCMD.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        foreach (DataGridViewRow row in dataGridView1.SelectedRows)
        {
            if (row.Selected == true)
            {
                String Text = row.DataBoundItem.ToString();
                MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
                MySQLCMD.CommandText = "DELETE FROM " + Table_Name + " WHERE
ID=" + Text + """;
                MySQLCMD.Connection = Connection;
                MySQLCMD.ExecuteNonQuery();
            }
        }
    }

    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Failed to delete" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
        Connection.Close();
    }

    PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = null;

```



```

        Connection.Close();
        ShowData();
    }

    private void selectAllToolStripMenuItem_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        dataGridView1.SelectAll();
    }

    private void clearSelectionToolStripMenuItem_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        dataGridView1.ClearSelection();
        PictureBoxImagePreview.Image = null;
    }

    private void refreshToolStripMenuItem1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        ShowData();
    }

    private void TimerSerialIn_Tick(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        try
        {
            StrSerialIn = port.ReadExisting();
            //idrecieved = Int32.Parse(StrSerialIn);
            label1connstatus.Text = "Connection Status : Connected";
            label1connstatus.ForeColor = Color.Green;
            if (StrSerialIn != "")
            {
                if (GetID == true)
                {
                    LabelGetID.Text = StrSerialIn;
                    GetID = false;
                    if (LabelGetID.Text != "_____")
                    {
                        PanelReadingTagProcess.Visible = false;
                        IDCheck();
                    }
                }
            }

            if (ViewUserData == true)
            {
                ViewData();
            }
        }
        catch (Exception ex)

```

```

        {
            TimerSerialIn.Stop();
            disconnect();
            label1connstatus.Text = "Connection Status : Disconnect";
            //PictureBoxStatusConnect.Image = global::My.Resources.Disconnect;
            MessageBox.Show("Failed to connect !!!Microcontroller is not detected.", "Error
Message");
            connectbutton_Click(sender, e);
            return;
        }
    }
    private void IDCheck()
    {
        try
        {
            Connection.Open();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("ID CCheck Connection failed !!! Please check that the server is
ready !!!", "Error Message", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
            return;
        }

        try
        {
            MySQLCMD.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
            MySQLCMD.CommandText = "SELECT * FROM " + Table_Name + " WHERE ID
LIKE '" + LabelGetID.Text + "'";
            MySQLDA = new MySqlDataAdapter(MYSQLCMD.CommandText, Connection);
            DT = new DataTable();
            Data = MySQLDA.Fill(DT);
            if (Data > 0)
            {
                if (MessageBox.Show("ID registered ! Do you want to edit the data ?",
"Confirmation", MessageBoxButtons.OKCancel, MessageBoxIcon.Question) ==
DialogResult.Cancel)
                {
                    DT = null;
                    Connection.Close();
                    ButtonScanID.Enabled = true;
                    GetID = false;
                    LabelGetID.Text = " _____ ";
                    return;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                byte[] ImgArray = (byte[])DT.Rows[0]["Images"];

```

```

        var imgStr = new MemoryStream(ImgArray);
        PictureBoxImageInput.Image = Image.FromStream(imgStr);
        PictureBoxImageInput.SizeMode = PictureBoxSizeMode.Zoom;
        TextBoxName.Text = DT.Rows[0]["ID"].ToString();

        TextBoxAddress.Text = DT.Rows[0]["Address"].ToString();
        TextBoxCity.Text = DT.Rows[0]["City"].ToString();
        TextBoxCountry.Text = DT.Rows[0]["Country"].ToString();
        StatusInput = "Update";
    }
}
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    MessageBox.Show("Failed to load Database !!!" + ex.Message, "Error Message");
    Connection.Close();
    return;
}

DT = null;
Connection.Close();
ButtonScanID.Enabled = true;
GetID = false;
}

private void ViewData()
{
    labelid.Text = "ID : " + StrSerialIn;
    if (labelid.Text == "ID : _____")
    {
        ViewData();
    }
    else
    {
        ShowDataUser();
    }
}

private void ButtonCloseReadingTag_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    PanelReadingTagProcess.Visible = false;
    ButtonScanID.Enabled = true;
}

private void groupBoxdetaileddata_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

```

}  
}