Problem Explanation:

Tool: Databricks community edition (Runtime:7.2), AWS S3

Note: Actual problem was detailed in step 11. Rest all is the preface/context for understanding problem

- 1. My original file was of size 3.5 gb (close to 1 crore observations) which was stored on AWS S3. Accessed this from DataBricks community edition.
- 2. Both S3 and DataBricks are in the same region (US-west)
- 3. CSV was read after mounting the S3 in DataBricks. IAM user with programmatic access from AWS, fullaccess role was used
- 4. Below is the schema of my original DataFrame

Measurement_Title: string Measurement_Description: string Measurement_Type: string Measurement_Medium: string Measurement_Time: string Measurement_Value: double Units: string Units_Abbreviation: string Measurement_Period_Type: string Data_Stream_ID: integer Resource ID: integer Measurement_ID: long Record_ID: decimal(24,0) Latitude: double Longitude: double Location: string Measurement_TimeStamp: timestamp

5. This Dataframe has a column called **Measurement Value** which has temperature, pressure, wind speed, %VWC data etc. These values are in **one column**.

| Measurement title | Measurement Type | ••• | ••• | Measurement time | ••• | Measurement value |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Argyle temp | Temperature | | | | | 63.5 |
| Langley wind speed | Windspeed | | | | | 11 |
| UI pressure | pressure | | | | | 12345 |

6. I want these Measurement values in different columns which is simply a transpose of current DataFrame. My required DataFrame will look like below

| Date | Temperature | Windspeed | Pressure | %vwc |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------|------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

- 7. Hence i first **filtered** on Argyle stations (this will be individual DataFrame of temperature, pressure...) and **select** measurement value, date, hour => These column names are then **aliased** => These DataFrames were then "**inner joined**" over the date column to get single DataFrame => after which unnecessary date columns were **dropped** => Then data was **aggregated** over day level
- 8. Below image has schema of my final dataset

```
root
|-- Date: timestamp (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_Temperature: double (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_Pressure: double (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_Wind_Speed: double (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_Rainfall: double (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_VWC: double (nullable = true)
```

- 9. Final DataFrame has 164 records.
- 10. This final DataFrame has to be written into either csv/parquet
- 11. So while attempting to write the dataframe as csv/parquet file I am getting an error of stage being skipped and I was unable to write dataframe completely