

同济大学  
计算机科学与技术系  
密码学课程设计实验报告



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## 一、 软件设计说明书

### 1) 程序构成:



各部分所需函数在头文件中进行声明和定义，主函数只负责调用函数完成相应的功能。

## 2) 功能模块说明:

RSA.h	<pre> //随机生成512bit的大素数p和q void get_p_q(ZZ&amp; p, ZZ&amp; q) { //完成Alice的操作: 发送信息并进行数字签名 void Alice(ZZ p, ZZ q, ZZ &amp; n, ZZ &amp; a, ZZ &amp; b, ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; y) //选择是否改变Alice信息中的内容 void Oscar(ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; y) //验证签名 void Bob(ZZ n, ZZ b, ZZ x, ZZ y) </pre>
ElGamal.h	<pre> //生成大素数p、本原元aa和私钥a void createkeys(ZZ&amp; p, ZZ&amp; aa, ZZ&amp; bb, ZZ&amp; a) //完成Alice的操作: 发送信息并进行数字签名 void Alice(ZZ p, ZZ q, ZZ &amp; n, ZZ &amp; a, ZZ &amp; b, ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; y) //选择是否改变Alice信息中的内容 void Oscar(ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; y)  //bob判断两次签名是否相同 void Bob(ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; r, ZZ &amp; o, ZZ &amp; p, ZZ &amp; aa, ZZ &amp; bb) </pre>
Verification.h	<pre> //将a扩展至b的位数, 并取b的最高位 ZZ zzcat(ZZ a, ZZ b) //生成两个大素数pq void get_p_q_3(ZZ &amp; p, ZZ &amp; q, int b = 0) //生成验证签名 void create_sig_ver(ZZ p, ZZ q, ZZ &amp; n, ZZ &amp; a, ZZ &amp; b, int bb = 0) //生成rsa验证需要的公钥和密钥 void Rsa(ZZ &amp; r_p, ZZ &amp; r_q, ZZ &amp; r_n, ZZ &amp; r_a, ZZ &amp; r_b, int b = 0) //生成elgamal签名需要的公钥密钥 void ElGamal(ZZ &amp; e_p, ZZ &amp; e_aa, ZZ &amp; e_bb, ZZ &amp; e_a) //Alice发出消息并选择一种方式颁发证书 void Alice(ZZ n, ZZ b, ZZ &amp; r_p, ZZ &amp; r_q, ZZ &amp; r_n, ZZ &amp; r_a, ZZ &amp; r_b, ZZ &amp; e_p, ZZ &amp; e_aa, ZZ &amp; e_bb, ZZ &amp; e_a) </pre>

	<pre>//rsa验证 bool Rsa_ver(ZZ r_x, ZZ r_y, ZZ r_n, ZZ r_b) //elgamal验证 bool ELGamal_ver(ZZ &amp; x, ZZ &amp; r, ZZ &amp; o, ZZ &amp; p, ZZ &amp; aa, ZZ &amp; bb) //bob验证Alice的证书 void Bob(ZZ &amp; r_n, ZZ &amp; r_b, ZZ &amp; e_p, ZZ &amp; e_aa, ZZ &amp; e_bb)</pre>
PKI. h	未完成

## 二、 软件使用说明书

在main.cpp中运行程序，按照提示输入。

**RSA:**

不改变Alice发送的消息及签名:

```
C:\Users\zhang\source\repos\CryptoCourseDesign\Debug\CryptoCourseDesign.exe
RSA TEST
_Alice_
input news=10086
signature=876740702324576164740796544015123968347402645760911705460920246065752223078781667853626387
0247948070086597050546399130803940910418507880329891851652480618131316520251290079021061242225967033
9163459957917941443975152106365389197850937744566274407092406122813756922141332618565785048227564643
903381987693961437

_Oscar_
change news or signature(press 0 to give up)
news=0
signature=0

_Bob_
Bob get News=10086
signature=876740702324576164740796544015123968347402645760911705460920246065752223078781667853626387
0247948070086597050546399130803940910418507880329891851652480618131316520251290079021061242225967033
9163459957917941443975152106365389197850937744566274407092406122813756922141332618565785048227564643
903381987693961437
verification result:SUCCESS
```

改变Alice发送的消息:

```
C:\Users\zhang\source\repos\CryptoCourseDesign\Debug\CryptoCourseDesign.exe
RSA TEST
_Alice_
input news=10086
signature=137475082420538199200347605350339083618788527378911101087424423447736970476427176163288112
1267843228834199771527403744509488017672223177086234543831220863361556698093321676522833454636264775
0720770728516391774578370879792175883860104929110643154557742336309603207119604159469681001339786424
0725210579102543012

_Oscar_
change news or signature(press 0 to give up)
news=10001
signature=0

_Bob_
Bob get News=10001
signature=137475082420538199200347605350339083618788527378911101087424423447736970476427176163288112
1267843228834199771527403744509488017672223177086234543831220863361556698093321676522833454636264775
0720770728516391774578370879792175883860104929110643154557742336309603207119604159469681001339786424
0725210579102543012
verification result:FAILURE
```

**ElGamal:**

不改变Alice发送的消息和签名:

```
ElGamal TEST
_Alice_
Please input news=10086
result:
k:756139
r:1216508
o:202864

_Oscar_
chang News or Signature(press 0 to give up)
News=0
Signature_r=0
Signature_o=0

_Bob_
SUCCESS
```

改变Alice发送的消息:

```
ElGamal TEST
_Alice_
Please input news=10086
result:
k:1055571
r:407823
o:365205

_Oscar_
chang News or Signature(press 0 to give up)
News=10001
Signature_r=0
Signature_o=0

_Bob_
FAILURE
```

### Verification:

Certification的内容由txt文件输入，Alice的id在程序中已设定。

RSA验证:

```
_Alice_  
Rsa(press 0) Or ELGamal(press 1) To Make Your Certificate=0  
Alice's id:43  
Alice's ver_:43143103  
Alice's s:116059393733752118712636026799  
Alice's Certification:43143103-116059393733752118712636026799  
  
_Bob_  
Bob get the cert:43143103-116059393733752118712636026799  
Bob's validation:SUCCESS
```

Elgamal验证:

(这一部分不完全正确所以并未显示完整)

```
_Alice_  
Rsa(press 0) Or ELGamal(press 1) To Make Your Certificate=1  
Alice's id:43  
Alice's ver_:43143103  
Alice's s:1446308_837711  
Alice's Certification:43143103-1446308_837711
```