سوال یک و پاسخ آن

مطلوبست محاسبهي تبديل لاپلاس زير

$$f(x) = \frac{e^x \sin(x - Y)}{x - Y}$$

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حل چون
$$\left| \frac{\sin(x-\mathsf{Y})}{x-\mathsf{Y}} \right| = \frac{|\sin(x-\mathsf{Y})|}{|x-\mathsf{Y}|} \le \frac{|x-\mathsf{Y}|}{|x-\mathsf{Y}|} = \mathsf{Y}$$

بنابراین تابع $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ کراندار و در نتیجه از مرتبه ی نمایی است. از طرف دیگر چون $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ تابع $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ در $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ تابع $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ دریم کافی است $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ تعریف شود.) با توجه به سری مکلورن $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ داریم کافی است $f(x)=\frac{\sin(x-Y)}{x-Y}$ تعریف شود.)

$$\mathcal{L}\left[\frac{\sin(x-\mathbf{Y})}{x-\mathbf{Y}}\right] = \mathcal{L}\left[\frac{1}{x-\mathbf{Y}}\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}(x-\mathbf{Y})^{\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1}}\right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}\left[\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}(x-\mathbf{Y})^{\mathbf{Y}n}\right]$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}\mathcal{L}\left[(x-\mathbf{Y})^{\mathbf{Y}n}\right]$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}\mathcal{L}\left[\sum_{k=0}^{\mathbf{Y}n}\binom{\mathbf{Y}n}{k}\mathbf{Y}^{\mathbf{Y}n-k}x^k\right]$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}\sum_{k=0}^{\mathbf{Y}n}\binom{\mathbf{Y}n}{k}\mathbf{Y}^{\mathbf{Y}n-k}\mathcal{L}\left[x^k\right]$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty}\sum_{k=0}^{\mathbf{Y}n}\frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n\binom{\mathbf{Y}n}{k}\mathbf{Y}^{\mathbf{Y}n-k}k!}{(\mathbf{Y}n+\mathbf{1})!}\frac{\mathbf{1}}{s^{k+\mathbf{1}}}.$$

$$\mathscr{L}\left[e^x\frac{\sin(x-\mathbf{Y})}{x-\mathbf{Y}}\right] = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \sum_{k=0}^{\mathbf{Y}_n} \frac{(-\mathbf{1})^n \binom{\mathbf{Y}_n}{k} \mathbf{Y}^{\mathbf{Y}_{n-k}} k!}{(\mathbf{Y}_n+\mathbf{1})!} \frac{\mathbf{1}}{(s-\mathbf{1})^{k+\mathbf{1}}}.$$

بنابراین با توجه به فرمول $\mathcal{L}\left[e^{ax}f(x)
ight]=F(s-a)$ داریم

$$2^{-1} \left[\frac{(8+2)e^{-ns}}{s^2 + 4s + 13} \right] =$$

سر ال

$$= u_{\Pi}(x) \int_{-1}^{1} \left[\frac{3+2}{3^{2}+4^{3}+13} \right] \times \rightarrow x-\Pi$$

6/2 y.

$$= U_{\Pi}(x) \left[\frac{3+2}{(3+2)^{2}+9} \right] \times \rightarrow x - \Pi$$

8/2 7

$$= U_{\Pi}(x) \left\{ e^{-2x} \int_{-1}^{-1} \left[\frac{3^{2}}{3^{2}+9} \right] \right\} \left(x \rightarrow x - 1 \right)$$

0,612

$$= u_{\Pi}(x) \left\{ e^{-2x} \left(-2x \right) \left(-2x \right) \right\}_{x \to x-\Pi}$$



$$L(y') + \Gamma L(y') + L(y) = L(S(m) - L(S(m-1))$$

$$L(y') = SY(S) - SY(S) - Y(S)$$

$$L(S(m) = e^{-S} = 1)$$

$$y = xe^{x} - ye^{x} \int_{e^{-t}}^{x} y(t) dt = xe^{x} - y \int_{e^{-t}}^{x} y(t) dt$$

$$\Rightarrow y(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)^{x}} - y L(e^{x}) . L(y(s)) = xe^{x} - y e^{x} y(s)$$

$$\Rightarrow y'(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)^{x}} - y \frac{y'(s)}{s-1} \Rightarrow y'(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)} y'(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)^{x}}$$

$$\Rightarrow y'(s) = \frac{1}{(s-1)^{x}} + y$$

y"- 1 y'+ 1 (1 + 1) y 20 pr/10, control of yes stain yes stain yes stain Tri j-nj + (1+m) j = 0 $\frac{12}{9(n)} = \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{$ $F(r) = r(r-1) + P_0 + q_0 = r(r-1) - \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{r}$ = r'= = (r-1)(r-=) Y = F , 1, = 1 ; in les jos do la 62, per la dista and is vistal; I de $F(n+r)q_{n} = -\sum \left[(r+k)p_{n-k} + q_{n-k} \right] q_{k} \qquad n=1, <, \ldots$ در راط عاز نشی فورا تا می است و هستند مگر جاد شامل با = به باشدر تعتیم داریم $(n+r-1)(n+r-\frac{1}{r})a_n = -[(r+n-1)P_1 + q_1]a_n$ e / 12 9/= 1/ , R=0 20 20 de $(r+n-1)(r+n-\frac{1}{r})q_{r}=-\frac{1}{r}q_{r-1}$ $a_1 = -\frac{1}{r!}a_0$ q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1 q=1

۱. با استفاده از روش مقدار ویژه – بردار ویژه جواب عمومی دستگاه معادلهی داده شده را تعیین کنید.

$$X' = \left(egin{array}{ccc} \Upsilon & \circ & 1 \\ -\Upsilon & \Delta & -\Upsilon \\ -1 & \circ & 1 \end{array}
ight) X$$

حل.

$$(A - rI) = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{r} - r & \circ & \mathbf{1} \\ -\mathbf{r} & \Delta - r & -\mathbf{r} \\ -\mathbf{1} & \circ & \mathbf{1} - r \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(A - rI) = (\Delta - r) \det \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{r} - r & \mathbf{1} \\ -\mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} - r \end{pmatrix} = (\Delta - r)(r - \mathbf{r})^{\mathsf{T}} = \circ$$

$$\Rightarrow r_1 = \Delta, r_{\mathsf{T}} = r_{\mathsf{T}} = \mathsf{T}$$

$$(\bullet, r_1) = \mathbf{r} = \mathsf{T} = \mathsf{$$

$$r_7 = 7 \Longrightarrow (A - 7I)V^{(7)} = \left(egin{array}{ccc} 1 & \circ & 1 \\ -7 & 7 & -7 \\ -1 & \circ & -1 \end{array} \right) \left(egin{array}{c} v_1 \\ v_7 \\ v_7 \end{array} \right) = \left(egin{array}{c} \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{array} \right) \Longrightarrow \left\{ egin{array}{c} v_1 + v_7 = \circ \\ -7v_1 + 7v_7 - 7v_7 = \circ \\ -v_1 - v_7 = \circ \end{array} \right.$$

$$v_{1} = -v_{T}, v_{T} = \frac{7}{F}(v_{1} + v_{T}) = \circ \Longrightarrow X^{(7)} = e^{\gamma_{t}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v_{1} = Y \Longrightarrow (A - YI)^{T}V^{(7)} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\hat{F} & q & -\hat{F} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_{1} \\ v_{T} \\ v_{T} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Longrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -\hat{F}v_{1} + qv_{T} - \hat{F}v_{T} = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v_{1} = \circ, v_{T} = 1 \Longrightarrow v_{T} = \frac{7}{F} \Longrightarrow X^{(T)} = e^{\gamma_{t}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{7}{F} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e^{\gamma_{t}}t \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -Y & Y - Y \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{7}{F} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X^{(T)} = e^{\gamma_{t}} \begin{pmatrix} t \\ \frac{7}{F} \\ 1 - t \end{pmatrix} + C_{T}e^{\gamma_{t}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + C_{T}e^{\gamma_{t}} \begin{pmatrix} t \\ \frac{7}{F} \\ 1 - t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(s)$$

(۱ نمره)

$$\begin{aligned}
& (= \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -\Gamma & 1 \end{pmatrix} \times + \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ \text{Got} \end{pmatrix}) & f_{A}(r) = \det(A - r) = \begin{vmatrix} -1 - r & 1 \\ -\Gamma & 1 - r \end{vmatrix} & V & \text{disc}(r) \\
& = r' + 1 = 0 \implies r = \pm i & \text{def}(A - r) = \begin{vmatrix} -1 - r & 1 \\ -\Gamma & 1 - r \end{vmatrix} & \text{disc}(r) \\
& = (1 + i) \cdot V = 0 \implies (-1 - i) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} V_{i} \\ V_{i} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \implies \begin{cases} -(1 + i) \cdot V_{i} + V_{i} = 0 \\ -\Gamma & V_{i} + (1 - i) \cdot V_{i} = 1 \end{cases} \\
& = (1 + i) \cdot V_{i} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = V_{i} + i \cdot V_{i} \\
& = (1 + i) \cdot V_{i} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \end{pmatrix} + i \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i$$