



# MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

## COURSE PLAN

Department	:	Computer science and Engineering
Course Name & code	:	Formal Languages and Automata Theory & CSE-2201
Semester & branch	:	IV & CSE
Name of the faculty	:	Giridhar N S, Shanthi P.B, Govardhan Hegde. Praveen Pai
No of contact hours/week:		3 1 0 4

## ASSESSMENT PLAN

### Course Outcomes (COs)

<i>At the end of this course, the student should be able to:</i>		No. of Contact Hours	Marks
CO1:	Use automata as a tool to describe computing	8	16
CO2:	Analyze grammars and languages as they are applied to computer languages.	16	33
CO3:	Exposed to context free languages and pushdown automata .	8	17
CO4:	Design turing machine for a given computation and the languages.	8	17
CO5:	To understand the hierarchy of formal languages.	8	17
<b>Total</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>100</b>

Components	Surprise Quizzes	Sessional Tests	End Semester/ Make-up Examination
Duration	20 to 30 minutes	60 minutes	180 minutes
Weightage	20 % (4 X 5 marks)	30 % (2 X 15 Marks)	50 % (1 X 50 Marks)
Typology of Questions	Understanding/ Comprehension; Application; Analysis; Synthesis; Evaluation	Knowledge/ Recall; Understanding/ Comprehension; Application	Understanding/ Comprehension; Application; Analysis; Synthesis; Evaluation
Pattern	Answer one randomly selected question from the problem sheet (Students can refer their class notes)	MCQ: 10 questions (0.5 marks) Short Answers: 5 questions (2 marks)	Answer all 5 full questions of 10 marks each. Each question may have 2 to 3 parts of 3/4/5/6/7 marks
Schedule	4, 7, 10, and 13 <sup>th</sup> week of academic calendar	Calendared activity	Calendared activity
Topics Covered	Quiz 1 (L L1-9 & T 1-3 ) (CO 1)	Test 1 (L 1-15 & T 1-5 ) (CO 1&2)	Comprehensive examination covering full syllabus. Students are expected to answer all questions (CO 1-5)
	Quiz 2 (L 10-18 & T 4-6 ) (CO 2 &3)		
	Quiz 3 (L 19-27 & T 7-9 ) (CO 3 &4)	Test 2 (L 16-30 & T 6-T9 ) (CO 3&4)	
	Quiz 4 (L 28-33 & T 10-11 ) (CO 5)		

### Course Plan

L. No.	Topics	Course Outcome Addressed
L0	Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata	CO
L1	Mathematical Preliminaries and Notation	CO1
L2	Three basic concepts, Some Applications	CO1
L3	Finite Automata (FA)	CO1
T1	Tutorial on FA	CO1
L4	Deterministic Finite Acceptors (DFA) and Nondeterministic Finite Acceptors (NFA)	CO1
L5	Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Acceptors	CO1
L6	Reduction of the number of states in finite automata	CO1
T2	Tutorial on DFA and NFA	CO1
L7	Regular Expressions (RE)	CO2

<b>L8</b>	Regular Languages (RL)	CO2
<b>L9</b>	Connection between Regular Expressions and Regular Languages	CO2
<b>T3</b>	Tutorial on RE, RL	CO2
<b>L10</b>	Regular Grammars, Closure Properties of Regular Languages	CO2
<b>L11</b>	Elementary Questions about Regular Languages	CO2
<b>L12</b>	Identifying Non-regular Languages Pumping Lemma	CO2
<b>T4</b>	Tutorial on Pumping Lemma	CO2
<b>L13</b>	Context-free languages (CFL), Context-Free grammars	CO2
<b>L14</b>	Parsing and Ambiguity	CO2
<b>L15</b>	Context-Free Grammars and Programming Languages	CO2
<b>T5</b>	Tutorial on CFL	CO2
<b>L16</b>	Implification of context-free grammars	CO2
<b>L17</b>	Simplification of context-free grammars (Contd.)	CO2
<b>L18</b>	Two important Normal Forms: CNF and GNF	CO2
<b>T6</b>	Tutorial on Normal forms	CO2
<b>L19</b>	Pushdown Automata (PDA), NPDA	CO3
<b>L20</b>	Pushdown Automata and CFL	CO3
<b>L21</b>	Deterministic Pushdown Automata (DPDA) and Deterministic Context-Free Languages	CO3
<b>T7</b>	Tutorial on NPDA and CFL	CO3
<b>L22</b>	Two Pumping Lemmas	CO3
<b>L23</b>	Properties of context-free languages	CO3
<b>L24</b>	Closure Properties and Decision Algorithms for Context-Free Languages	CO3
<b>T8</b>	Tutorial on TM	CO3
<b>L25</b>	Minor Variation on the Turing machine	CO4
<b>L26</b>	Turing Machine with more Complex Storage, NTM	CO4
<b>L27</b>	A Universal Turing Machine, Linear Bounded Automata (LBA)	CO4
<b>T9</b>	Tutorial on LBA	CO4
<b>L28</b>	Minor Variation on the Turing machine	CO4
<b>L29</b>	Turing Machine with more Complex Storage, NTM	CO4

<b>L30</b>	A Universal Turing Machine, Linear Bounded Automata (LBA)	CO4
<b>T10</b>	Tutorial on LBA	CO4
<b>L31</b>	Recursive and Recursively Enumerable Languages, Unrestricted Grammars	CO5
<b>L32</b>	Context Sensitive grammars and Languages The Chomsky Hierarchy, Some Problems that cannot be Solved By Turing Machines	CO5
<b>L33</b>	The Chomsky Hierarchy, Some Problems that cannot be Solved By Turing Machines	CO5
<b>T11</b>	Tutorial on Unrestricted Grammars and Context Sensitive grammars	CO5
<b>L34</b>	Undecidable Problems for recursively Enumerable Languages	CO5
<b>L35</b>	The Post Correspondence Problem (PCP)	CO5
<b>L36</b>	Undecidable Problems for Context-Free Languages	CO5
<b>T12</b>	Tutorial on undecidable problems	CO5
<b>L/T</b>		

### References:

1. Peter Linz, "An Introduction To Formal Languages and Automata", Fifth Edition, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2011
2. John C Martin, "Introduction to Languages and the Theory of Computation", McGraw Hill, India, Third Edition, 2007
3. J E Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani & Jeffrey D Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation", Pearson Education, 3rd Edn. 2006
4. K.L.P. Mishra, N.Chandrashekharan "Theory of Computer Science", PHI publications, 3rd Edn., 2007
5. Michael Sipser, "Theory of Computation", Cengage Learning, 2007
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Submitted by: GIRIDHAR N S

(Signature of the faculty)

Date: 12-01-2019

Approved by: DR ASHALATHA NAYAK

(Signature of HOD)

Date: 12-01-2019

**FACULTY MEMBERS TEACHING THE COURSE (IF MULTIPLE SECTIONS EXIST):**

FACULTY	SECTION	FACULTY	SECTION
Govardhan Hegde.	A		
Praveen Pai	B		
Giridhar N S	C		
Shanthi P.B	D		

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