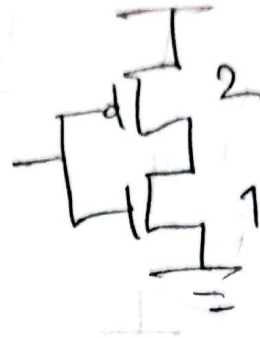
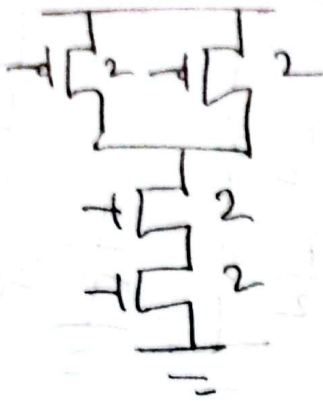
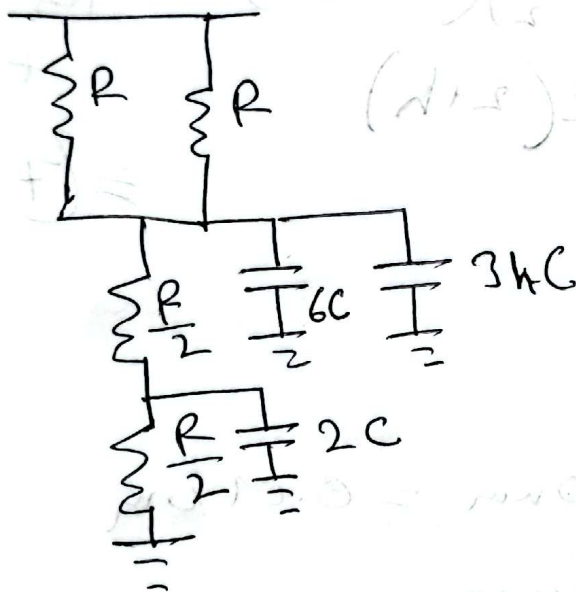


Set A

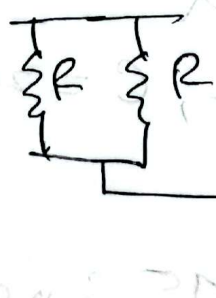
(a)



(b)

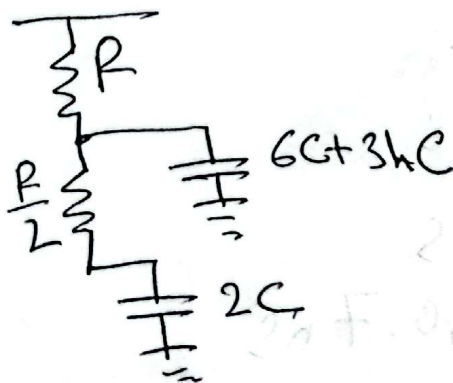


(c) Rise time :



$$t_{cdr} = \frac{R}{2} \times (6C + 3hC)$$

$$= \frac{3RC}{2} (2 + h)$$



$$t_{pdr} = R(6C + 3hC) + R \times 2C$$

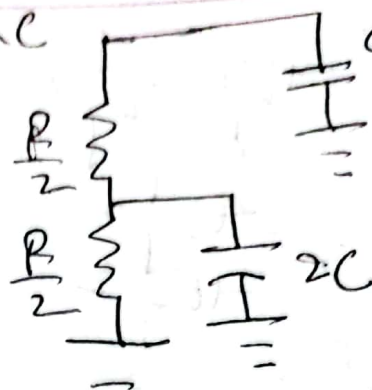
$$= (8 + 3h)RC$$

Fall time :



$$t_{cdf} = \left(\frac{R}{2} + \frac{R}{2}\right)(6C + 3hC)$$

$$= 3RC(2+h)$$



$$t_{pdf} = \left(\frac{R}{2} + \frac{R}{2}\right)(6C + 3hC)$$

$$+ \frac{R}{2} \times 2C$$

$$= (7 + 3h)RC$$

(d) ~~for~~  $\lambda = 10 \text{ nm} = 0.01 \mu\text{m}$

$$W = 4\lambda = 0.04 \mu\text{m}$$

$$R = \frac{S}{W} = 125 \text{ k}\Omega, C = 20 \times 0.04 = 0.8 \text{ fF}$$

$$h = 100$$

$$t_{cdr} = \frac{3RC}{2}(2+h) = 15.3 \text{ ns}$$

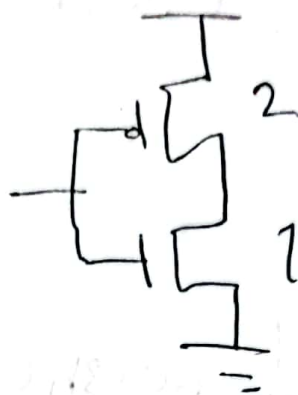
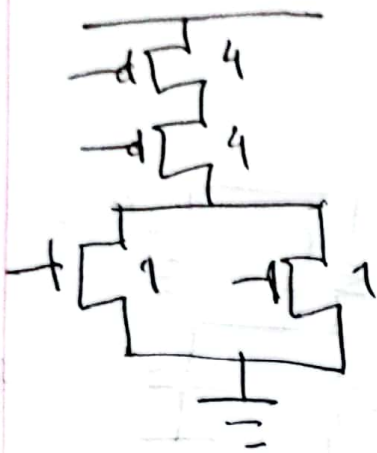
$$t_{pdf} = (8+3h)RC = 30.8 \text{ ns}$$

$$t_{cdf} = 3RC(2+h) = 30.6 \text{ ns}$$

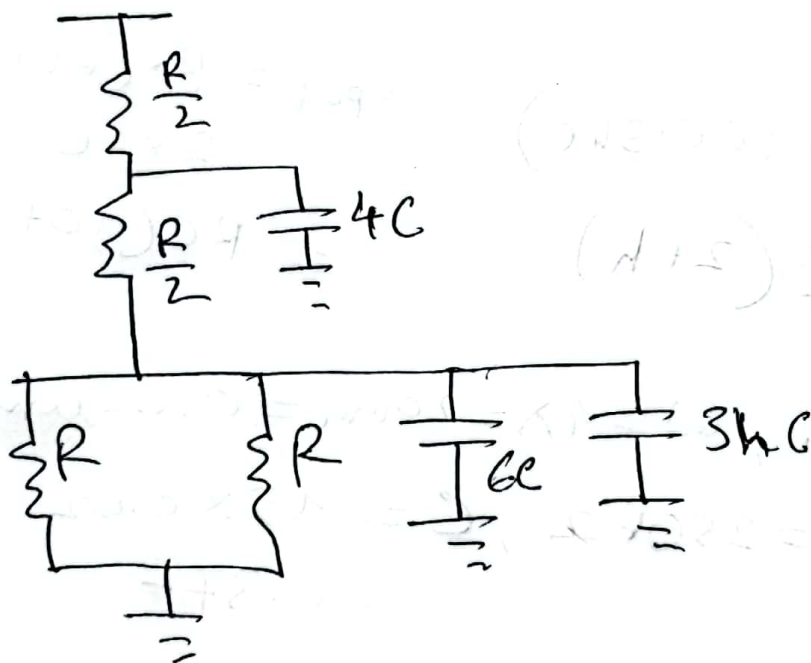
$$t_{pdf} = (7+3h)RC = 30.7 \text{ ns}$$

Set B

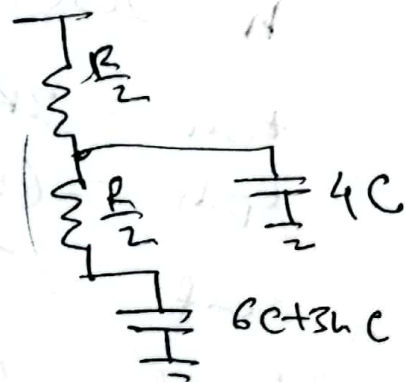
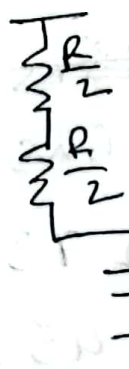
(a)



(b)



(c) Rise time :



$$t_{cdr} = \left( \frac{R}{2} + \frac{R}{2} \right) (6C + 3hC)$$

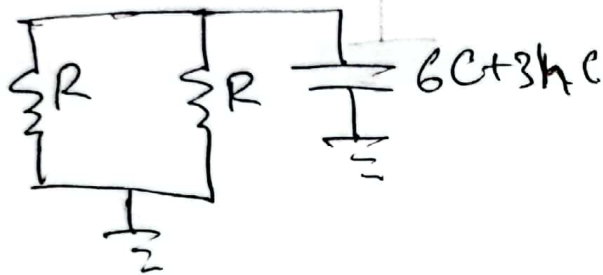
$$= 3RC(2+h)$$

$$t_{cdr} = \left( \frac{R}{2} + \frac{R}{2} \right) (6C + 3hC)$$

$$+ \frac{R}{2} \times 4C$$
~~$$= 8R$$~~

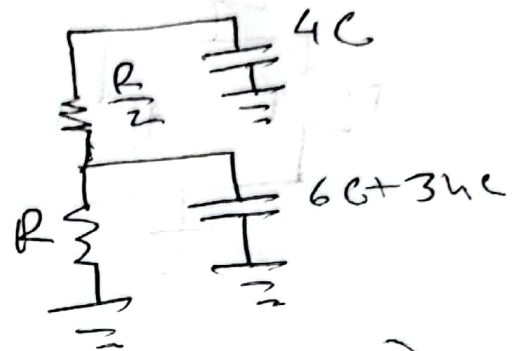
$$t_{pdr} = (8+3h)RC$$

fall time :



$$t_{cdf} = \frac{R}{2} \times (6C+3hC)$$

$$= \frac{3RC}{2} (2+h)$$



$$t_{pdf} = R \times (6C+3hC) + R \times 4C$$

$$= RC(10+3h)$$

(d)  $\lambda = 5\mu m$ ,  $w = 4\lambda = 20\mu m = 0.02\mu m$

$$R = \frac{10}{0.02} = 250k\Omega, C = 15 \times 0.02 = 0.3fF$$

$$h = 200$$

$$t_{cdr} = 3RC(2+h) = \cancel{22.95ns} 45.5ns$$

$$t_{pdr} = (8+3h)RC = 45.6ns$$

$$t_{cdf} = \frac{3RC}{2} (2+h) = 22.73ns$$

$$t_{pdf} = (10+3h)RC = 45.75ns$$