

BRAC UNIVERSITY

CSE460

VLSI DESIGN

Quiz - 2

Time: 30 minutes

Set-B

Name:

ID:

Section:

**Question 1: [10 Marks]**

- a. Use Lee's Maze algorithm to find the shortest path between S and the Ts avoiding obstacles. Dark regions are obstacles or components. **Show every iteration in separate squares. Use consecutive numbers to denote the grids in every iteration.** (6)

|                |  |                |  |   |
|----------------|--|----------------|--|---|
|                |  | T <sub>1</sub> |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
| T <sub>2</sub> |  |                |  | S |
|                |  |                |  |   |

|                |  |                |  |   |
|----------------|--|----------------|--|---|
|                |  | T <sub>1</sub> |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
| T <sub>2</sub> |  |                |  | S |
|                |  |                |  |   |

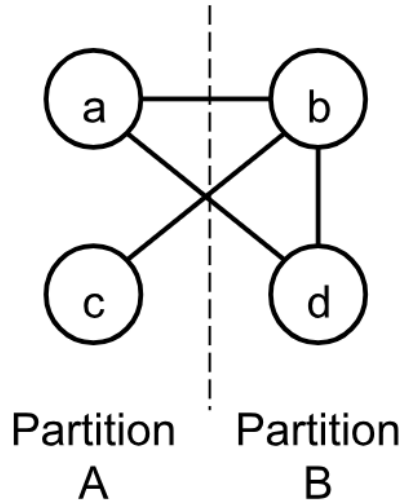
|                |  |                |  |   |
|----------------|--|----------------|--|---|
|                |  | T <sub>1</sub> |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
| T <sub>2</sub> |  |                |  | S |
|                |  |                |  |   |

|                |  |                |  |   |
|----------------|--|----------------|--|---|
|                |  | T <sub>1</sub> |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
|                |  |                |  |   |
| T <sub>2</sub> |  |                |  | S |
|                |  |                |  |   |

- b. What is the memory requirement? (2)
- c. What would have been the memory requirement if we denoted the grids as "1,2,3,1,2,3,....." (1)
- d. What would have been the memory requirement if we denoted the grids as "0,0,1,1,0,0,1,1,....." (1)

### **Question 2: [10 Marks]**

The graph below (nodes a-d) can be optimally partitioned using the Kernighan-Lin algorithm. The dotted line represents the initial partitioning. Assume all the edges have the same weight.



- Calculate the initial cut cost. (1)
- How many iterations will there be in the first pass (pass is the outer loop)? (1)
- Perform the first pass of the KL algorithm. Identify the optimized partition. (7)
- Are any further passes necessary? State the reason for your answer. (1)