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# 1 ONE

---

## 1.1 1A

```
% {
int a[]={0,0}, i, v=1, o=0;
void ex();
% }
%x O
%%
[a-zA-Z0-9]+ { BEGIN O; o++;}
<O>"+"      { if(v) { v=0;i=0; } else ex(); }
<O>"*"      { if(v) { v=0;i=1; } else ex(); }
<O>[a-zA-Z0-9]+ { o++;
                if(v==0)
                {
                    v=1;a[i]++;
                }
                else
                    ex();
            }
<O>"\n"      { if(v==0)
                ex();
                else
                    return 0;
            }
.\n          ex();
%%
void ex()
{
    printf("invalid expression\n");
    exit(0);
}
void main()
{
    printf("enter\n");
    yylex();
    if(v==0)
        printf("not valid expression");
    else
    {
        printf("valid expression\n");
        printf("no of operand : %d \n",o);
        printf("no of addition : %d \n",a[0]);
        printf("no of multiply : %d \n",a[1]);
    }
}
```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ lex 1a.l
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ cc lex.yy.c -ll
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter
9+0
@invalid expression
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter
9+2
valid expression
no of operand : 2
no of addition : 1
no of multiply : 0
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter
q*w
valid expression
no of operand : 2
no of addition : 0
no of multiply : 1
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter
1-2
-invalid expression
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter
q+3
valid expression
no of operand : 2
no of addition : 1
no of multiply : 0
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ █

```

## 1.2 1B.L

```

% {
#include "y.tab.h"
extern yylval;
% }
%%
[0-9]+ { yylval=atoi(yytext);return num;}
[+\-\\*\^] {return yytext[0];}
[] {return yytext[0];}
[() {return yytext[0];}
. {;}
\n {return 0;}
%%

```

## 1.3 1B.Y

```

% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
% }
%token num
%left '*' '/'
%left '+' '-'
%%
input:exp{printf("%d\n",$$);exit(0);}
exp:exp'+exp' {$$=$1+$3;}
|exp'-exp' {$$=$1-$3;}
|exp'*exp' {$$=$1*$3;}
|exp'/exp' { if($3==0){printf("divide by 0 error\n");exit(0);}
else
$$=$1/$3;}
|('exp') {$$=$2;};
|num {$$=$1;};
%%

```

```

int yyerror()
{
printf("error");
exit(0);
}
int main()
{
printf("enter the expression:\n");
yyparse();
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~$ cd ssos
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ lex 1b.l
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ yacc -d 1b.y
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ cc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -ll
1b.l:3:8: warning: type defaults to 'int' in declaration of 'yyval' [-Wimplicit-int]
extern yyval;
      ^~~~~~
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:1116:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    yychar = yylex ();
               ^~~~~~
y.tab.c:1289:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror'; did you mean 'yyerrok'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
    ^~~~~~
    yyerrok
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter the expression:
9+3*2-1/2
6
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter the expression:
(9-1)
8
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter the expression:
2/0
divide by 0 error
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter the expression:
(2-)
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ █

```

## 2 Two

### 2.1 2.L

```

% {
#include "y.tab.h"
% }
%%
a {return A;}
b {return B;}
[n] return '\n';
%%

```

### 2.2 2.Y

```

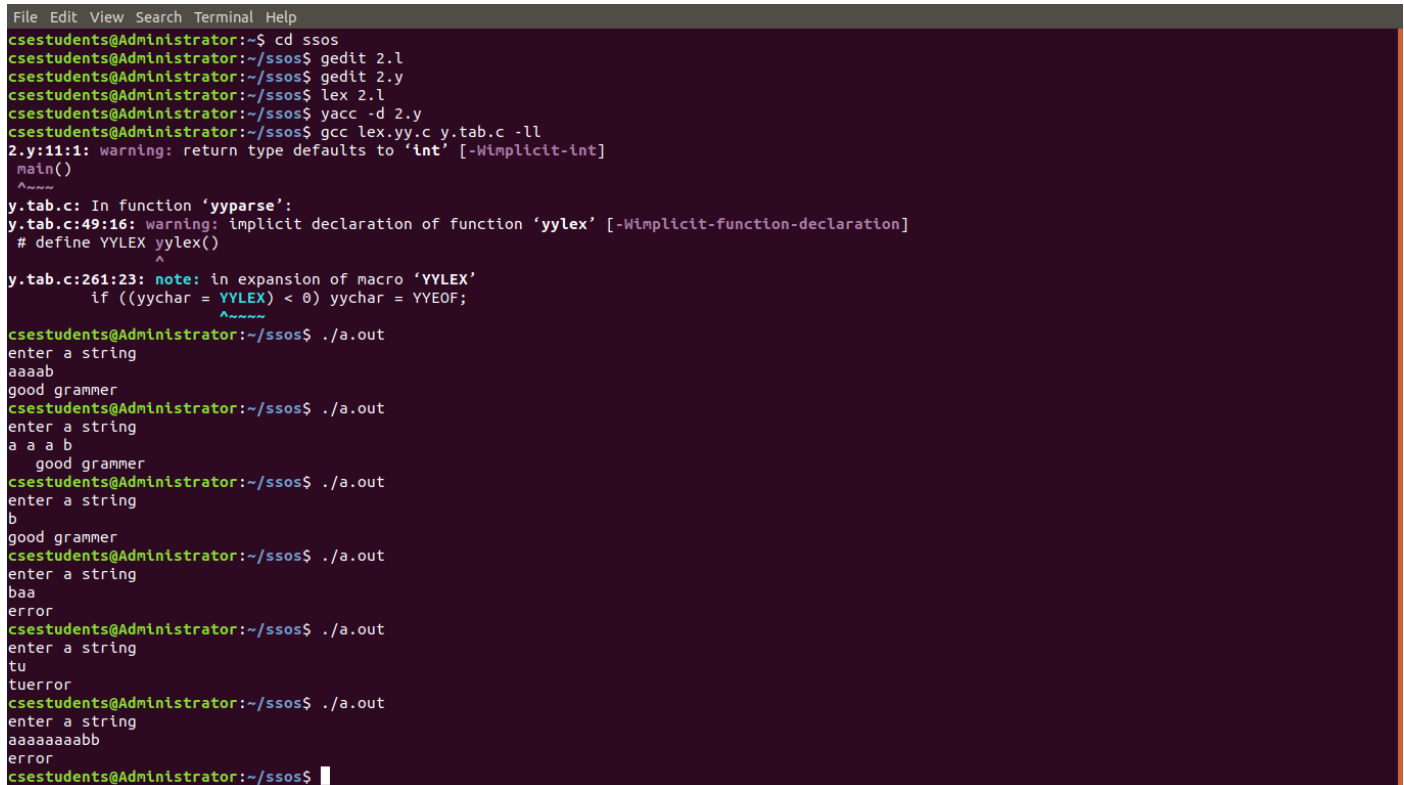
% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
% }
%token A B
%%
input:s'\n' {printf("good grammer\n");exit(0);}

```

```

s:A s1 B| B
s1:;|A s1
%%
main()
{
    printf("enter a string\n");yyparse();
}
int yyerror()
{
    printf("error\n");exit(0);
}

```



```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~$ cd ssos
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ gedit 2.1
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ gedit 2.y
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ lex 2.1
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ yacc -d 2.y
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -ll
2.y:11:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
main()
^
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:49:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
# define YYLEX yylex()
^
y.tab.c:261:23: note: in expansion of macro 'YYLEX'
if ((yychar = YYLEX) < 0) yychar = YYEOF;
               ^
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter a string
aaaab
good grammer
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter a string
a a a b
good grammer
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter a string
baa
error
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter a string
tu
tuerror
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
enter a string
aaaaaaaaabb
error
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ █

```

## 3 THREE

### 3.1 3.C

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int num(char c)
{
    switch(c)
    {
        case'A':return 0;
        case'B':return 1;
        case'a':return 0;
        case'b':return 1;
        case'@':return 2;
    }
    return 1;
}
int main()
{

```

```

char m[2][3][10]={ { "E\0", "E\0", "E\0" }, { "E\0", "E\0", "E\0" } }, ip[100], stack[100];
char first[3][10]={ "a\0", "b\0", "@\0" }, follow[3][10]={ "$\0", "a\0", "a\0" }, LHS[3][3]={ "A\0", "B\0", "B\0" },
    RHS[3][4]={ "aBa\0", "bB\0", "@\0" };
int size[2][3]={ 3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1 }, p, q, r, i, j, n, k, row, col;
printf("\nfirst={ %c,%c,%c }", first[0][0], first[1][0], first[2][0]);
printf("\nfollow={ %c,%c }\n\n", follow[0][0], follow[1][0]);
for(i=0; i<3; i++)
{
    if(first[i][0]!='@')
        strcpy(m[num(LHS[i][0])][num(first[i][0])], RHS[i]);
    else
        strcpy(m[num(LHS[i][0])][num(follow[i][0])], RHS[i]);
}
printf("Input the String:\n");
scanf("%s", ip);
strcat(ip, "$");
n=strlen(ip);
stack[0]='$';
stack[1]='A';
i=1; j=0;
printf("Parsing Table\n");
for(p=0; p<2; p++)
{
    for(q=0; q<3; q++)
        printf("%s\t", m[p][q]);
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\nStack\tInput\n");
for(k=0; k<=i; k++)
    printf("%c", stack[k]);
printf("\t");
for(k=j; k<=n; k++)
    printf("%c", ip[k]);
printf("\n");
while((stack[i]!='$') && (ip[j]!='$'))
{
    if(stack[i]==ip[j])
    {
        i--;
        j++;
        for(k=0; k<=i; k++)
            printf("%c", stack[k]);
        printf("\t");
        for(k=j; k<=n; k++)
            printf("%c", ip[k]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    switch(stack[i])
    {
        case 'A': row=0; break;
        case 'B': row=1; break;
        default:
            if((stack[i]=='$') && (ip[j]=='$'))
                printf("Successful Parsing\n");
            else
                printf("Parsing Error\n");
            exit(0);
    }
}

```

```

switch(ip[j])
{
    case 'a': col=0; break;
    case 'b': col=1; break;
    case 'c': col=2; break;
}
if(m[row][col][0]==ip[j])
{
    for(k=size[row][col]-1;k>=0;k--)
    {
        stack[i]=m[row][col][k];
        i++;
    }
    i--;
}
if(m[row][col][0]=='E')
{
    if(i>0)
    {
        printf("Error\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
if(m[row][col][0]=='@')
    i--;
for(k=0;k<=i;k++)
    printf("%c",stack[k]);
printf("\t");
for(k=j;k<=n;k++)
    printf("%c",ip[k]);

printf("\n");
}
}

```

```

dev@dev: /ssos-main$ gedit 3.c
dev@dev: /ssos-main$ gcc 3.c
dev@dev: /ssos-main$ ./a.out

first={a,b,@}
follow={$,a}

Input the String:
abba$
Parsing Table
aBa    E    E
@      bB    E

Stack   Input
$a      abba$$
$aBa    abba$$
$aB      bba$$
$aBb     bba$$
$aB      ba$$
$aBb     ba$$
$aB      a$$
$a       a$
$        $$
Successful Parsing
dev@dev: /ssos-main$ ./a.out

first={a,b,@}
follow={$,a}

Input the String:
aaab$
Parsing Table
aBa    E    E
@      bB    E

Stack   Input
$a      aaab$$
$aBa    aaab$$
$aB      aab$$
$a       ab$$
$        a$
Parsing Error
dev@dev: /ssos-main$

```

## 4 FOUR

---

### 4.1 4.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int k=0,z=0,i=0,j=0,c=0;
char a[16],ac[20],stk[15],act[10];
void check();
void main()
{
    puts("GRAMMAR is \nE->E+E \n E->E*E \n E->(E) \n E->id");
    puts("enter input string ");
    gets(a);
    c=strlen(a);
    strcpy(act,"SHIFT->");
    puts("\nstack \t input \t action");
    for(k=0,i=0; j<c; k++,i++,j++)
    {
        if(a[j]=='i' && a[j+1]=='d')
        {
            stk[i]=a[j];
            stk[i+1]=a[j+1];
            stk[i+2]='\0';
            a[j]=' ';
            a[j+1]=' ';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%sid\n",stk,a,act);
            check();
        }
        else
        {
            stk[i]=a[j];
            stk[i+1]='\0';
            a[j]=' ';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%ssymbols\n",stk,a,act);
            check();
        }
    }
}

void check()
{
    strcpy(ac,"REDUCE TO E ");
    for(z=0; z<c; z++)
        if(stk[z]=='i' && stk[z+1]=='d')
        {
            stk[z]='E';
            stk[z+1]='\0';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%s\n",stk,a,ac);
            j++;
        }
    for(z=0; z<c; z++)
        if(stk[z]=='E' && stk[z+1]=='+' && stk[z+2]=='E')
        {
            stk[z]='E';
            stk[z+1]='\0';
            stk[z+2]='\0';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%s\n",stk,a,ac);
            i=i-2;
        }
    }
```



```

    }
    for(z=0; z<c; z++)
        if(stk[z]=='E' && stk[z+1]=='*' && stk[z+2]=='E')
        {
            stk[z]='E';
            stk[z+1]='\0';
            stk[z+2]='\0';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%s\n",stk,a,ac);
            i=i-2;
        }
    for(z=0; z<c; z++)
        if(stk[z]=='(' && stk[z+1]=='E' && stk[z+2]==')')
        {
            stk[z]='E';
            stk[z+1]='\0';
            stk[z+2]='\0';
            printf("$%s\t%s$\t%s\n",stk,a,ac);
            i=i-2;
        }
    }
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~$ cd ssos
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
GRAMMAR is E->E+E
E->E+E
E->(E)
E->id
enter input string
id+id*id

stack   input   action
$id     +id*id$    SHIFT->id
$E      +id*id$    REDUCE TO E
$E+     id*id$    SHIFT->symbols
$E+id   *id$      SHIFT->id
$E+E    *id$      REDUCE TO E
$E      *id$      REDUCE TO E
$E*     id$       SHIFT->symbols
$E*id   $         SHIFT->id
$E*E    $         REDUCE TO E
$E      $         REDUCE TO E
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
GRAMMAR is E->E+E
E->E+E
E->(E)
E->id
enter input string
id+id+id

stack   input   action
$id     *id+id$    SHIFT->id
$E      *id+id$    REDUCE TO E
$E*     id+id$    SHIFT->symbols
$E*id   +id$      SHIFT->id
$E*E    +id$      REDUCE TO E
$E      +id$      REDUCE TO E
$E+     id$       SHIFT->symbols
$E+id   $         SHIFT->id
$E+E    $         REDUCE TO E
$E      $         REDUCE TO E
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
GRAMMAR is E->E+E

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
E->E*E
E->(E)
E->id
enter input string
id+id

stack   input   action
$id     +id$    SHIFT->id
$E      +id$    REDUCE TO E
$E+     id$     SHIFT->symbols
$E+id    $      SHIFT->id
$E+E     $      REDUCE TO E
$E       $      REDUCE TO E
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
GRAMMAR is E->E+E
E->E*E
E->(E)
E->id
enter input string
id+id

stack   input   action
$id     *id$    SHIFT->id
$E      *id$    REDUCE TO E
$E*     id$     SHIFT->symbols
$E*id    $      SHIFT->id
$E*E     $      REDUCE TO E
$E       $      REDUCE TO E
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
GRAMMAR is E->E+E
E->E*E
E->(E)
E->id
enter input string
id+

stack   input   action
$id     +$      SHIFT->id
$E      +$      REDUCE TO E
$E+     $       SHIFT->symbols
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ █

```

## 5 FIVE

### 5.1 5.C

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<ctype.h>
char op[2],arg1[5],arg2[5],result[5];
void main()
{
    FILE *fp1,*fp2;
    fp1=fopen("input.txt","r");
    fp2=fopen("output.txt","w");
    while(!feof(fp1))
    {
        fscanf(fp1,"%s%s%s%s",result,arg1,op,arg2);
        if(strcmp(op,"+")==0)
        {
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV R0,%s\n",arg1);
            fprintf(fp2,"ADD R0,%s\n",arg2);
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV %s,R0\n",result);
        }
        if(strcmp(op,"*")==0)
        {
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV R0,%s\n",arg1);
            fprintf(fp2,"MUL R0,%s\n",arg2);
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV %s,R0\n",result);
        }
        if(strcmp(op,"-")==0)
        {
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV R0,%s\n",arg1);
            fprintf(fp2,"SUB R0,%s\n",arg2);
            fprintf(fp2,"MOV %s,R0\n",result);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if(strcmp(op,"/")==0)
    {
        fprintf(fp2,"MOV R0,%s\n",arg1);
        fprintf(fp2,"DIV R0,%s\n",arg2);
        fprintf(fp2,"MOV %s,R0\n",result);
    }
    if(strcmp(op,"=")==0)
    {
        fprintf(fp2,"MOV R0,%s\n",arg1);
        fprintf(fp2,"MOV %s,R0\n",result);
    }
}
fclose(fp1);
fclose(fp2);
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~$ cd ssos
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ cat input.txt
T1 -B = ?
T2 C + D
T3 T1 * T2
A T3 = ?
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ cat output.txt
MOV R0,-B
MOV T1,R0
MOV R0,C
ADD R0,D
MOV T2,R0
MOV R0,T1
MUL R0,T2
MOV T3,R0
MOV R0,T3
MOV A,R0
MOV R0,T3
MOV A,R0
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ █

```

## 6 SIX

### 6.1 6A.L

```

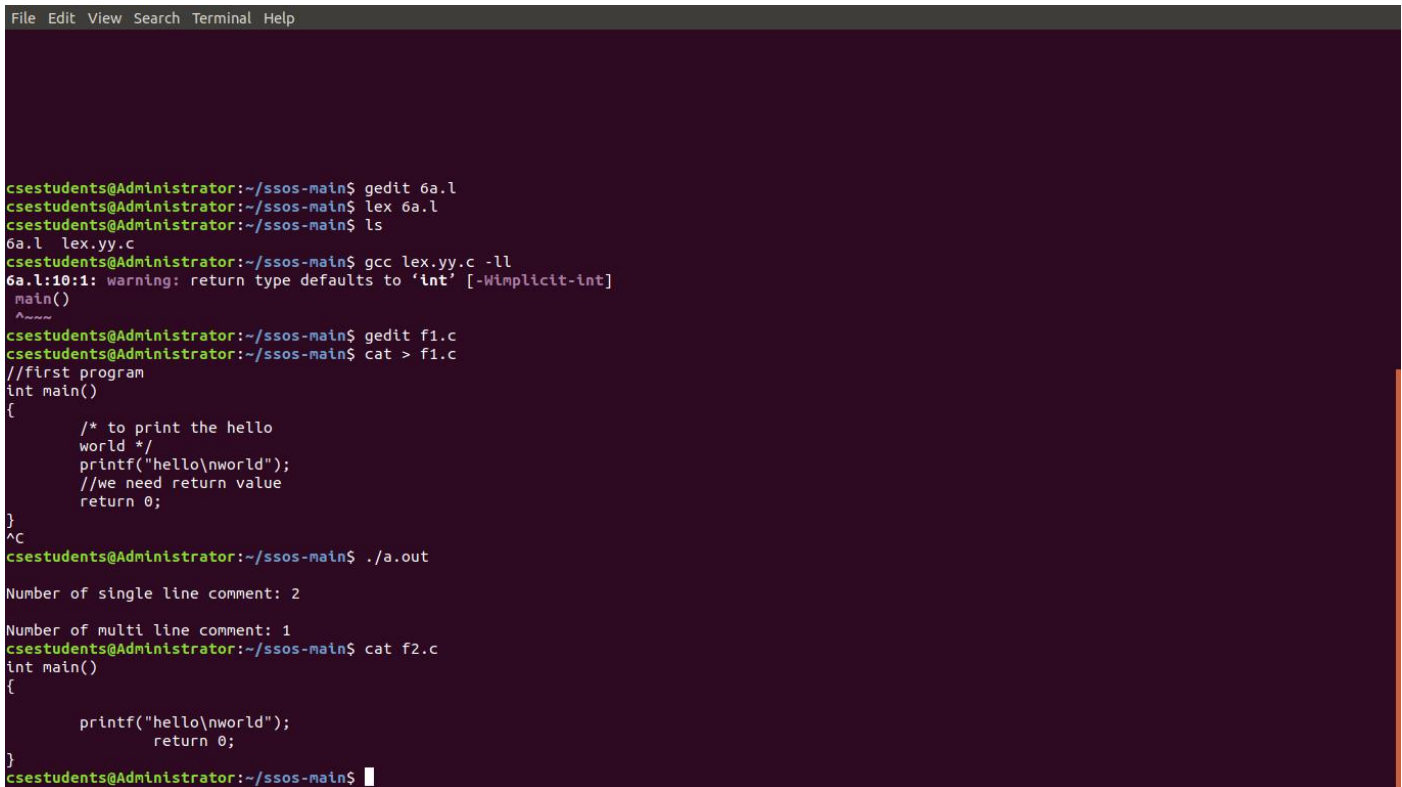
% {
#include<stdio.h>
int sl=0;
int ml=0;
% }
%%
"/"^[^"/"]*"*/" ml++;
"/"*. *[n] sl++;
%%
main()
{
    yyin=fopen("fl.c","r");

```

```

        yyout=fopen("f2.c","w");
        yylex();
        fclose(yyin);
        fclose(yyout);
        printf("\nNumber of single line comment: %d\n",sl);
        printf("\nNumber of multi line comment: %d\n",ml);
    }

```



```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ gedit 6a.l
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ lex 6a.l
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ ls
6a.l  lex.yy.c
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ gcc lex.yy.c -ll
6a.l:10:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
main()
^~~~~
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ gedit f1.c
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ cat > f1.c
//first program
int main()
{
    /* to print the hello
    world */
    printf("hello\nworld");
    //we need return value
    return 0;
}
^C
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ ./a.out
Number of single line comment: 2
Number of multi line comment: 1
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$ cat f2.c
int main()
{
    printf("hello\nworld");
    return 0;
}
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos-main$

```

## 6.2 6B.L

```

% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include"y.tab.h"
extern yylval;
% }

%%

[t] ;
[+|-|*|/|+>|>] {printf("operator is %s\n",yytext);return OP;}
[0-9]+ {yylval=atoi(yytext); printf("numers is %d\n",yylval);return DIGIT;}
int|char|float|void|for|do|while|if|else|return|switch|case {printf("keyword is %s\n",yytext);return KEY;}
[a-zA-Z0-9]+ {printf("identifier is %s\n",yytext);return ID;}
. ;
%%

```

## 6.3 6B.Y

```

% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int id=0, dig=0, key=0, op=0;
% }

```

```

%token DIGIT OP KEY ID

```

```

%%
input:
DIGIT input {dig++;}
|ID input {id++;}
|KEY input {key++;}
|OP input {op++;}
DIGIT {dig++;}
ID {id++;}
KEY {key++;}
OP {op++;}
;
%%
#include<stdio.h>
extern int yylex();
extern int yyparse();
extern FILE *yyin;
main()
{
    FILE *mf=fopen("f1.c","r");
    if(!mf)
    {
        ("cant open file");
        return -1;
    }
    yyin=mf;
    do{
        yyparse();
    }while(!feof(yyin));
    printf("numbers=%d\nkeywords=%d\nidentifiers=%d\noperators=%d\n",dig,key,id,op);
}
void yyerror()
{
    printf("error! message: ");
    exit(-1);
}

```

```

csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ gedit 6b.l
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ gedit 6b.y
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ lex 6b.l
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ yacc -d 6b.y
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ gcc y.tab.c lex.yy.c -ll
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:1122:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    yychar = yylex ();
                  ^
y.tab.c:1299:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
    ^
6b.y: At top level:
6b.y:24:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
    main()
    ^
6b.y:37:6: warning: conflicting types for 'yyerror'
    void yyerror()
    ^
y.tab.c:1299:7: note: previous implicit declaration of 'yyerror' was here
    yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
    ^
6b.l:4:8: warning: type defaults to 'int' in declaration of 'yylval' [-Wimplicit-int]
    extern yyval;
    ^
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ cat f1.c
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int a;
    int b;
    a=1;
    b=2;
    a=a+b;
    return 0;
}
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ ./a.out
identifier is include
identifier is stdio
identifier is h
operator is >

keyword is int
identifier is main

```

```

int main()
{
    int a;
    int b;
    a=1;
    b=2;
    a=a+b;
    return 0;
}
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$ ./a.out
identifier is include
identifier is stdio
identifier is h
operator is >

keyword is int
identifier is main

keyword is int
identifier is a

keyword is int
identifier is b

identifier is a
numbers is 1

identifier is b
numbers is 2

identifier is a
identifier is a
operator is +
identifier is b

keyword is return
numbers is 0

numbers=3
keywords=4
identifiers=11
operators=2
csestudents@administrator-HP-Compaq-Pro-6300-MT:~/ssos$

```

## 7 SEVEN

---

### 7.1 7.C

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct J
{
    int arrival,finish,burst,tat,wt;
}Job;
void scheduler(Job job[],int n,int q,int c)
{
    int bursts[100];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        bursts[i] = job[i].burst;
    int t = 0,done = 0, curr, diff;
    float tat_sum = 0,wt_sum = 0;
    if (c==0)
        curr = -1;
    else
        curr = 0;
    while (done<n)
    {
        if(c==1)
        {
            for(int x=0;x<n;x++)
            {
                if(job[curr].burst == 0)
                    curr = x;
                if(job[x].burst < job[curr].burst)
                    if(job[x].burst > 0 && job[x].arrival <= t)
                        curr = x;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        diff = 1;
    }
    else
    {
        while(1)
        {
            curr = (curr + 1) % n;
            if(job[curr].burst != 0)
                break;
        }
        diff = (q <= job[curr].burst) ? q : job[curr].burst;
    }
    job[curr].burst -= diff;
    t += diff;
    if(job[curr].burst == 0)
    {
        done++;
        job[curr].finish = t;
    }
}
if(c==1)
    printf("\nThe SJF schedule details are\n");
else
    printf("\nThe Round Robin Schedule details are\n");
for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    job[i].burst = bursts[i];
printf("\nJob\tTaT\tWT\n");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    job[i].tat = job[i].finish - job[i].arrival*c;
    job[i].wt = job[i].tat - job[i].burst;
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n",i+1 ,job[i].tat,job[i].wt);
    tat_sum += job[i].tat;
    wt_sum += job[i].wt;
}
printf("\nAvg Turnaround Time = %f\nAvg Waiting Time = %f\n",tat_sum/n, wt_sum/n);
}
int main()
{
    Job job[100];
    int n,q,c;
    printf("Enter the number of jobs\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter Arrival Burst\n");
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("J%d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d%d", &job[i].arrival, &job[i].burst);
    }
    printf("1:Round Robin\n2:Shortest Job First\n");
    scanf("%d",&c);
    switch (c)
    {
        case 1:
            printf("Enter quantum for Round Robin\n");
            scanf("%d",&q);
            scheduler(job, n, q, 0);
            break;

```

```

        case 2:scheduler(job, n, q, 1);
    }
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
Enter the number of jobs
2
Enter Arrival Burst
J1: 1 5
J2: 1 2
1:Round Robin
2:Shortest Job First
2
The SJF schedule details are
Job    TaT    WT
1       6     1
2       2     0
Avg Turnaround Time = 4.000000
Avg Waiting Time = 0.500000
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
Enter the number of jobs
3
Enter Arrival Burst
J1: 1 5
J2: 2 7
J3: 2 5
1:Round Robin
2:Shortest Job First
1
Enter quantum for Round Robin
4
The Round Robin Schedule details are
Job    TaT    WT
1      13     8
2      16     9
3      17    12
Avg Turnaround Time = 15.333333
Avg Waiting Time = 9.666667
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$

```

# 8 EIGHT

## 8.1 8.C

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    int Max[10][10], need[10][10], alloc[10][10], avail[10], completed[10], safeSequence[10];
    int p, r, i, j, process, count;
    count = 0;
    printf("Enter the no of processes : ");
    scanf("%d", &p);
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
        completed[i] = 0;
    printf("Enter the no of resources : ");
    scanf("%d", &r);
    printf("Enter the Max Matrix for each process : \n");
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
    {
        printf("For process %d : ", i + 1);
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
            scanf("%d", &Max[i][j]);
    }
    printf("Enter the allocation for each process : \n");
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
    {
        printf("For process %d : ",i + 1);
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)

```



```

        scanf("%d", &alloc[i][j]);
    }
    printf("Enter the Available Resources : ");
    for(i = 0; i < r; i++)
        scanf("%d", &avail[i]);
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
            need[i][j] = Max[i][j] - alloc[i][j];
do
{
    printf("Max matrix:\t\tAllocation matrix:\n");
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
    {
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
            printf("%d ", Max[i][j]);
        printf("\t\t");
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
            printf("%d ", alloc[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    process = -1;
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
    {
        if(completed[i] == 0)//if not completed
        {
            process = i ;
            for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
            {
                if(avail[j] < need[i][j])
                {
                    process = -1;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        if(process != -1)
            break;
    }
    if(process != -1)
    {
        printf("Process %d runs to completion!\n", process + 1);
        safeSequence[count] = process + 1;
        count++;
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
        {
            avail[j] += alloc[process][j];
            alloc[process][j] = 0;
            Max[process][j] = 0;
            completed[process] = 1;
        }
    }
}
while(count != p && process != -1);
if(count == p)
{
    printf("The system is in a safe state!!\n");
    printf("Safe Sequence : < ");
    for(i = 0; i < p; i++)

```

```

        printf("%d ", safeSequence[i]);
        printf(">\n");
    }
    else
        printf("The system is in an unsafe state!!");
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ gcc 8.c
csestudents@Administrator:~/ssos$ ./a.out
Enter the no of processes : 5
Enter the no of resources : 3
Enter the Max Matrix for each process :
For process 1 : 7 5 3
For process 2 : 3 2 2
For process 3 : 9 0 2
For process 4 : 2 2 2
For process 5 : 4 3 3
Enter the allocation for each process :
For process 1 : 0 1 0
For process 2 : 2 0 0
For process 3 : 3 0 2
For process 4 : 2 1 1
For process 5 : 0 0 2
Enter the Available Resources : 3 3 2
Max matrix:
Allocation matrix:
7 5 3      0 1 0
3 2 2      2 0 0
9 0 2      3 0 2
2 2 2      2 1 1
4 3 3      0 0 2
Process 2 runs to completion!Max matrix:
Allocation matrix:
7 5 3      0 1 0
0 0 0      0 0 0
9 0 2      3 0 2
2 2 2      2 1 1
4 3 3      0 0 2
Process 4 runs to completion!Max matrix:
Allocation matrix:
7 5 3      0 1 0
0 0 0      0 0 0
9 0 2      3 0 2
0 0 0      0 0 0
4 3 3      0 0 2
Process 1 runs to completion!Max matrix:
Allocation matrix:
0 0 0      0 0 0
0 0 0      0 0 0
9 0 2      3 0 2
0 0 0      0 0 0
4 3 3      0 0 2
Process 3 runs to completion!Max matrix:
Allocation matrix:
0 0 0      0 0 0
0 0 0      0 0 0
9 0 2      3 0 2
0 0 0      0 0 0
4 3 3      0 0 2
Process 5 runs to completion!The system is in a safe state!!
Safe Sequence : < 2 4 1 3 5 >
csestudents@Administrator:~$

```

## 9 NINE

### 9.1 9.C

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void FIFO(char s[],char F[],int l,int f)
{
    int i,j=0,k,flag=0;
    printf("PAGE\tFRAMES\tFAULTS");
    for(i=0;i<l;i++)
    {
        for(k=0;k<f;k++)
            if(F[k]==s[i])
                flag=1;
        printf("\n%c\t",s[i]);
        if(flag==0)
        {
            F[j++]=s[i];
            printf("%s",F);
            printf("\tPage Fault");
        }
        else
        {
            flag=0;

```

```

        printf("%s",F);
        printf("\tPage Hit");
    }
    if(j==f)
        j=0;
}

void lru(char s[],char F[],int l,int f)
{
    int i,j=0,k,m,flag=0,top=0;
    printf("\nPAGE\t FRAMES\t FAULTS");
    for(i=0;i<l;i++)
    {
        for(k=0;k<f;k++)
            if(F[k]==s[i])
                flag=1;
        printf("\n%c\t",s[i]);
        if(j!=f && flag!=1)
        {
            F[top]=s[i];
            if(++j!=f)
                top++;
        }
        else
        {
            if(flag!=1)
            {
                for(k=0;k<top;k++)
                    F[k]=F[k+1];
                F[top]=s[i];
            }
            else
            {
                for(m=k;m<top;m++)
                    F[m]=F[m+1];
                F[top]=s[i];
            }
        }
        printf("%s",F);
        if(flag==0)
            printf("\tPage Fault");
        else
            printf("\tPage Hit");
        flag=0;
    }
}

void main()
{
    int ch,i,l,f;
    char F[10],s[25];
    printf("Enter the no. of frames: ");
    scanf("%d",&f);
    F[f]='\0';
    printf("Enter the length of the string: ");
    scanf("%d",&l);
    printf("Enter the string: ");
    scanf("%s",s);
    while(1)

```

```

{
    printf("\nEnter:\n1:FIFO\n2:LRU\n3:EXIT\n");
    scanf("%d",&ch);
    switch(ch)
    {
        case 1: for(i=0;i<f;i++)
                    F[i]=-1;
                    FIFO(s,F,l,f);
                    break;
        case 2: for(i=0;i<f;i++)
                    F[i]=-1;
                    lru(s,F,l,f);
                    break;
        case 3: exit(0);
    }
}
}

```

```

dev@dev:~/ssos-main$ gedit 9.c
dev@dev:~/ssos-main$ gcc 9.c
dev@dev:~/ssos-main$ ./a.out
Enter the no. of frames: 5
Enter the length of the string: 10
Enter the string: ababababab

Enter:
1:FIFO
2:LRU
3:EXIT
1
PAGE  FRAMES  FAULTS
a      aeeee  Page Fault
b      abeee  Page Fault
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
Enter:
1:FIFO
2:LRU
3:EXIT
2
PAGE  FRAMES  FAULTS
a      aeeee  Page Fault
b      abeee  Page Fault
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
a      abeee  Page Hit
b      abeee  Page Hit
Enter:
1:FIFO
2:LRU
3:EXIT
3
dev@dev:~/ssos-main$

```

