

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom Exception
```

```
class InvalidMarksException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidMarksException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Student class
```

```
class Student {
```

```
    private int rollNumber;  
    private String studentName;  
    private int[] marks = new int[3];
```

```
    public Student (int rollNumber, String studentName, int[] marks){  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
        this.studentName = studentName;  
        this.marks = marks;  
    }
```

```
// Validate marks
```

```
    public void validateMarks() throws InvalidMarksException {  
        for (int i=0; i<marks.length; i++) {  
            if (marks[i]<0 || marks[i] >100) {  
                throw new InvalidMarksException("Invalid marks for subject  
                +(i+1)+ ":" +marks[i]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// Calculate average
```

```
    public double calculateAverage(){  
        int sum = 0;
```

```
for (int m : marks) sum += m;  
return sum / 3.0;
```

3

// Display result

```
public void displayResult() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Roll Number: " + rollNumber);
```

```
    System.out.println("Student Name: " + studentName);
```

```
    System.out.println("Marks: ");
```

```
    for (int m : marks) System.out.print(m + " ");
```

```
    System.out.println();
```

```
double avg = calculateAverage();
```

```
System.out.println("Average: " + avg);
```

```
if (avg >= 40)
```

```
    System.out.println("Result: Pass");
```

else

```
    System.out.println("Result: Fail");
```

3

```
public int getRollNumber() {
```

```
    return rollNumber;
```

3

// Main Manager class

```
public class ExceptionHandling {
```

```
    Student[] students = new Student[50];
```

```
    int count = 0;
```

```
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

H Add Student

```
public void addStudent() {
```

```
try {
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter Roll Number :");
```

```
    int roll = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    sc.nextLine();
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter Student Name :");
```

```
    String name = sc.nextLine();
```

```
    int[] marks = new int[3];
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<3; i++) {
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter marks for subject " + (i+1) + ":");
```

```
        marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
}
```

```
    Student st = new Student(roll, name, marks);
```

```
    st.validateMarks();
```

```
    students[count++] = st;
```

```
    System.out.println("Student added successfully.");
```

```
}
```

```
catch (InvalidMarksException e) {
```

```
    System.out.println("Error :" + e.getMessage());
```

```
}
```

```
catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    System.out.println("Input Error :" + e.getMessage());
```

```
}
```

```
finally {
```

```
    System.out.println("Returning to main menu ...");
```

```
}
```

```
// Show specific student details
```

```
public void showStudentDetails() {
```

```
    try {
```

```
System.out.print(s: "Enter Roll Number to search :");  
int roll = sc.nextInt();
```

```
boolean found = false;  
for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
    if (students[i].getRollNumber() == roll) {  
        students[i].displayResult();  
        found = true;  
        break;  
    }
```

```
}  
if (!found)
```

```
    System.out.println(n: "Student not found.");  
}  
catch (Exception e) {  
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());  
}
```

```
finally {
```

```
    System.out.println(x: "Search completed.");
```

```
}
```

```
// menu
```

```
public void mainMenu() {
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    try {
```

```
        while (true) {
```

```
            System.out.println(n: "1. Student Result Management  
System == ");
```

```
            System.out.println(x: "2. Add Student");
```

```
            System.out.println(n: "3. Show Student Details");
```

```
            System.out.println(x: "4. Exit");
```

```
            System.out.println(s: "Enter your choice:");
```

```
            choice = sc.nextInt();
```

switch (choice) {

case 1 : addStudent (); break ;

case 2 : showStudentDetails (); break ;

case 3 :

System.out.println (x : "Exiting program. Thank you");
return ;

default :

System.out.println (x : "Invalid choice. Try again");

}

}

finally {

sc.close ();

System.out.println (x : "Scanner closed .");

}

public static void main (String [] args) {

ExceptionHandling obj = new ExceptionHandling ();

obj.mainMenu ();

}

}