

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom Exception
```

```
class InvalidMarksException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidMarksException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Student class
```

```
class Student {
```

```
    private int rollNumber;  
    private String studentName;  
    private int[] marks = new new int[3];
```

```
    public Student (int rollNumber, String studentName, int[] marks) {  
        this.rollNumber = rollNumber;  
        this.studentName = studentName;  
        this.marks = marks;  
    }
```

```
// Validate marks
```

```
    public void validateMarks() throws InvalidMarksException {  
        for (int i=0; i<marks.length; i++) {  
            if (marks[i]<0 || marks[i]>100) {  
                throw new InvalidMarksException("Invalid marks for subject"  
                    + (i+1) + ":" + marks[i]);  
            }  
        }  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// Calculate average
```

```
    public double calculateAverage() {  
        int sum = 0;
```



```

for (int m: marks) sum += m;
return sum/3.0;

```

```

}

```

```

// Display result

```

```

public void displayResult() {

```

```

    System.out.println("Roll Number:" + rollNumber);

```

```

    System.out.println("Student Name:" + studentName);

```

```

    System.out.println(s: "Marks:");

```

```

    for (int m: marks) System.out.print(m + " ");

```

```

    System.out.println();

```

```

    double avg = calculateAverage();

```

```

    System.out.println("Average" + avg);

```

```

    if (avg >= 40)

```

```

        System.out.println("Result: Pass");

```

```

    else

```

```

        System.out.println("Result: fail");

```

```

}

```

```

public int getRollNumber() {

```

```

    return rollNumber;

```

```

}

```

```

}

```

```

// Main Manager class

```

```

public class ExceptionHandling {

```

```

    Student[] students = new Student[50];

```

```

    int count = 0;

```

```

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

```

```

    // Add Student

```

```

    public void addStudent() {

```



```
try {
    System.out.print(s: "Enter Roll Number:");
    int roll = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();
```

```
    System.out.print(s: "Enter Student Name:");
```

```
    String name = sc.nextLine();
```

```
    int[] marks = new int[3];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter marks for subject " + (i+1) + ":");
```

```
        marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    }
```

```
    Student st = new Student(roll, name, marks);
```

```
    st.validateMarks();
```

```
    students[count++] = st;
```

```
    System.out.println(n: "Student added successfully.");
```

```
}
```

```
catch (InvalidMarksException e) {
```

```
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
```

```
}
```

```
catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    System.out.println("Input Error: " + e.getMessage());
```

```
}
```

```
finally {
```

```
    System.out.println(n: "Returning to main menu ...");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

// Show specific student details

```
public void showStudentDetails() {
```

```
    try {
```



```
System.out.print(s: "Enter Roll Number to search :");
int roll = sc.nextInt();
```

```
boolean found = false;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
```

```
    if (students[i].getRollNumber() == roll) {
```

```
        students[i].displayResult();
```

```
        found = true;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
if (!found)
```

```
    System.out.println(n: "Student not found.");
```

```
}
```

```
catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    System.out.println("Error:" + e.getMessage());
```

```
}
```

```
finally {
```

```
    System.out.println(n: "Search completed.");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
// menu
```

```
public void mainMenu() {
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    try {
```

```
        while (true) {
```

```
            System.out.println(n: "\n=== Student Result Management  
System ===");
```

```
            System.out.println(x: "1. Add Student");
```

```
            System.out.println(x: "2. Show Student details");
```

```
            System.out.println(x: "3. Exit");
```

```
            System.out.println(s: "Enter your choice:");
```

```
            choice = sc.nextInt();
```


switch (choice) {

case 1: addStudent(); break;

case 2: showStudentDetails(); break;

case 3:

System.out.println("Exiting program. Thank you!");
return;

default:

System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again");

}

}

}

finally {

sc.close();

System.out.println("Scanner closed.");

}

}

public static void main (String [] args) {

Exception handling obj = new ExceptionHandling();

obj.mainMenu();

}

}