浙江大学 2013 - 2014 学年春夏学期

《概率论与数理统计》期末考试试卷解答

一. 填空题(每小格3分,共36分。每个分布要求写出参数):

1. 0.8, 0.88.

2.
$$\frac{X_1}{p_k} = \frac{0}{5/14} \frac{1}{15/28} \frac{2}{3/28}$$
; (1) $\left(\frac{5}{14}\right)^3 = 0.0456$; (2) $\Phi(1) = 0.84$; (3) $\frac{3}{4}$.

3.
$$e^{-0.5} = 0.6065$$
; $e^{-1} = 0.368$.

4.
$$2\Phi(1) - 1 = 0.68$$
, $\chi^2(4)$, 0.02.

5.
$$\hat{y} = -0.262 + 0.6x$$
.

二. (16 分) (1)
$$\int_{0.1}^{0.9} c(1-x)dx = 0.4c = 1, \Rightarrow c = 2.5.$$
 3 分

(2)
$$F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f(t)dt = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0.1, \\ -1.25x^2 + 2.5x - 0.2375, & 0.1 \le x < 0.9, \\ 1, & x \ge 0.9. \end{cases}$$
 7 \(\frac{\psi}{2}\)

$$(3)$$
i $\exists A = \{0.3 < X < 0.5\},\$

$$P(Y = 90) = P(A)P(Y = 90|A) + P(\overline{A})P(Y = 90|\overline{A}) = 0.3 \times 0.8 + 0.7 \times 0.3 = 0.45$$

$$E(Y) = 90 \times P(Y = 90) + 40 \times P(Y = 40) = 62.5$$

三. (16 分) (1)
$$P(X < 0 | Z < 1) = \frac{P(X < 0, Z < 1)}{P(Z < 1)} = \frac{1/2}{7/8} = \frac{4}{7} = 0.5714$$
, 4 分

(2)
$$D(X) = \frac{1}{3}$$
, $D(Z) = 2D(X) = \frac{2}{3}$, $Cov(X, Z) = D(X)$, $\rho_{XZ} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 0.707$, 8 $\%$

$$(4)P(U=1,V=1) = P(X>0,Z>1) = \frac{1}{8}, P(U=1,V=0) = P(X>0,Z\leq 1) = \frac{3}{8},$$

$$P(U=0,V=1) = P(X\leq 0,Z>1) = 0, P(U=0,V=0) = P(X\leq 0,Z\leq 1) = \frac{1}{2}.$$
16 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

四. (16 分) (1)
$$E(X) = \int_0^{2\theta} \frac{x^2}{2\theta^2} dx = \frac{8\theta^3}{6\theta^2} = \frac{4\theta}{3}, E(X) = \overline{X}, \hat{\theta} = \frac{3\overline{X}}{4}.$$
 5 分

 $\hat{\theta}^2$ 不是 θ^2 的无偏估计量,因为

$$E(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{3E(\bar{X})}{4} = \theta, D(\hat{\theta}) > 0, E(\hat{\theta}^2) = D(\hat{\theta}) + (E(\hat{\theta}))^2 > \theta^2.$$
 9 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

$$\ln L(\lambda) = -\ln 24 + 9 \ln \lambda - 6\lambda, \quad \frac{d}{d\lambda} \ln L(\lambda) = \frac{9}{\lambda} - 6 = 0, \Rightarrow \lambda = 1.5$$

$$P(\hat{Y}=1) = 1.5e^{-1.5} = 0.335$$

(1) 五. (16分)(1) $H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3, H_1: \mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3$ 不全相等.

	平方和	自由度	均方	F比
型号	7895. 88	2	3947. 94	17. 75
误差	3336. 58	15	222. 439	/
总和	<u>11232. 46</u>	17	/	/

8分

$$F$$
比 = 17.57 > $F_{0.05}(2,15)$ = 3.68, 拒绝原假设。

11分

(2) 求 $\mu_1 - \mu_2$ 的置信度为 95%的双侧置信区间.

$$(\overline{X} - \overline{Y} \pm t_{0.025}(15)\sqrt{MSE}\sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}) = (51.3 \pm 18.34) = (32.96, 69.64)$$
 16 $\%$