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# 2020 年 8 月 3 日

### 1.P1605 迷宫

#### 算法思路:

dfs+回溯。从起始坐标开始dfs,到达终点则结果+1,返回。dfs函数:当前 节点置为访问过, 然后按照上下左右查看是否符合条件, 符合条件的继续 dfs, 最后要将前面设置为访问过的重置为初始状态, 以便回溯。

#### 代码:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#define N 10
#define M 10
int mazes[N][M] = \{\emptyset\};
int n,m,t,sx,sy,fx,fy,res = 0;
void dfs(int row,int col){
    if(row == fx \&\& col == fy){
        res++;
        return;
    }
    mazes[row][col] = 1;
                           //访问过
    if( (row-1 >= 1) && mazes[row-1][col] == 0) dfs(row-1,col); //\bot
    if( (row+1 <= n) \&\& mazes[row+1][col] == 0) dfs(row+1,col); //<math>\top
    if( (col-1 >= 1) && mazes[row][col-1] == 0) dfs(row,col-1); //左
    if( (col+1 <= m) && mazes[row][col+1] == \theta) dfs(row,col+1); //右
    mazes[row][col] = 0; //重置
}
int main(){
    cin >> n >> m >> t;
    cin >> sx >> sy >> fx >> fy;
    for(int i = 0; i < t; i++){
        int t1,t2;
        cin >> t1 >> t2;
        mazes[t1][t2] = 1; //1是障碍
    }
    dfs(sx,sy);
```

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```
cout << res;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

# Accepted截图:



### 2.P1238 走迷宫

### 算法思路:

和上一道题类似,只是多了一步要记录路径和四个方向的访问顺序题目有要求。在这里用path记录当前的路径,则在每一次dfs前后,加入节点和删去节点,res记录总的路径。

#### 代码:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
#define N 20
#define M 20
int mazes[N][M];
int n,m,sx,sy,fx,fy;
void dfs(int row,int col,vector<int> path,vector< vector<int> > &res){
    if(row == fx \&\& col == fy){
        res.push_back(path);
        return;
    }
    mazes[row][col] = 0; //访问过
    if( col-1 >= 1 && mazes[row][col-1] == 1){ //左
        path.push_back(row);
        path.push_back(col-1);
        dfs(row,col-1,path,res);
```

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```
path.pop_back();
        path.pop_back();
    }
    if( row-1 >= 1 && mazes[row-1][col] == 1){
                                                 //上
        path.push_back(row-1);
        path.push_back(col);
        dfs(row-1,col,path,res);
        path.pop_back();
        path.pop_back();
    }
    if(col+1 <= m \&\& mazes[row][col+1] == 1){
                                                  //右
        path.push_back(row);
        path.push_back(col+1);
        dfs(row,col+1,path,res);
        path.pop_back();
        path.pop_back();
    }
    if( row+1 <= n && mazes[row+1][col] == 1){
        path.push_back(row+1);
        path.push_back(col);
        dfs(row+1,col,path,res);
        path.pop_back();
        path.pop_back();
                          //重置
    mazes[row][col] = 1;
    return;
}
int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
            int temp;
            cin >> temp;
            mazes[i][j] = temp;
        }
    }
    cin >> sx >> sy >> fx >> fy;
    vector< vector<int> > res;
    vector<int> path;
    path.push_back(sx);
    path.push_back(sy);
    dfs(sx,sy,path,res);
    for(int i = 0; i < res.size(); i++){</pre>
        int j = 0;
        cout << "(" << res[i][j] << "," << res[i][j+1] << ")";</pre>
        for( j=j+2; j < res[i].size(); j=j+2){</pre>
            cout << "->(" << res[i][j] << "," << res[i][j+1] << ")";</pre>
        }
        cout << endl;</pre>
    if( res.size() == 0 ) cout << -1;
```

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```
return 0;
}
```

# Accepted截图:



### 备注:

- 1. vector好像不能res[i][++j],正确的写法是res[i][j+1]
- 2. 一开始忘了没有路径要输出-1, 所以只得了80分~