

# Songbo Xie

PhD Candidate, University of Rochester

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## EDUCATION

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### University of Rochester

PhD Candidate in Physics

Master of Arts in Physics

2017 - Present

GPA: 3.97/4

### Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Bachelor of Science in Physics

2013 - 2017

Major GPA: 3.9/4.3

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Quantum Entanglement, Quantum Information, Quantum Computation, Quantum Field Theory, Quantum Foundation, Quantum Optics.

## TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

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### Programming

Mathematica (Proficient), Latex (Proficient), Matlab, Python, C/C++

### Language

Chinese (Native), English (Proficient), French (5 years' study).

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### University of Rochester

Graduate Research Assistant under J. H. Eberly

Aug. 2018 - Present

Rochester, NY

- “Consistent Histories” is a new interpretation of the quantum mechanics. We study a three-state paradox by comparing the two different interpretations of quantum mechanics: Copenhagen and Consistent Histories.
- By applying the Poisson summation formula, the dynamical behavior of the inversion of a two-level atom subject to a single-mode quantized external field is calculated analytically up to the third order. We obtain results with better precision compared to the results using previous methods.
- We find a surprising phenomenon, where the entanglement of a two qubit system subject to a single-mode cavity can abruptly remain constant for finite time in a periodic fashion, which we call “entanglement sudden freezing and sudden thawing”.
- We solve the three-qubit genuine entanglement problem by proposing an entanglement measure via geometric approach. The measure is called “concurrence Fill”. The measure is then used to further study three-qubit ESD problem, mixed state problem, and so on. The extension to four-qubit is on its way.

### Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Undergraduate Researcher under Z. Lv

Jul. 2015 - Aug. 2017

Shanghai, China

- Numerical research (with Mathematica) on the dynamical properties of two-level quantum systems in the presence of asymmetric driving field.
- Develop the Counter-rotating Hybridized Rotating Wave (CHRW) method to provide analytical solutions of the dynamics of two-level systems subject to asymmetric driving field.
- Research on dynamical properties of two-level systems by comparing the results of different methods: numerical method, the Floquet method, previous analytic method, and the new CHRW method.

### University of Michigan

Undergraduate Researcher under H. Deng

Oct. 2016 - Dec. 2016

Ann Arbor, MI

- Study the dipole-dipole interaction of multi-atoms in a quantized cavity. Study the collective radiation modes for atomic ensembles.
- Extend previous analytic results for one- and two-atom systems on emission rates and fluorescence spectra. Numerical research (with Python) on multi-atom resonance fluorescence with the external field both 1-dimensional and 2-dimensional.

- Research on specific processes of particle collision, particle emission and detection of new particles by Circular Electron-Positron Collider (CEPC) with numerical simulations.

## PUBLICATIONS

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

#### Estimating Lower and Upper Bounds of Entanglement

S. Xie, Y.-Y. Zhao, C. Zhang, Y.-F. Huang, C.-F. Li, G.-C. Guo, J. H. Eberly, arXiv:2207.07584 [quant-ph] (2022).

#### Managing the three-party entanglement challenge

S. Xie and J. H. Eberly, Contemp. Phys. **62**, 189 (2022).

#### Entanglement on Orbits

S. Xie, arXiv:2202.11799 [math-ph] (2022).

#### Triangle Measure of Tripartite Entanglement

S. Xie and J. H. Eberly, Phys. Rev. Lett. **127**, 040403 (2021).

#### Sudden freezing and thawing of entanglement sharing in a shrunken volume

Y. Ding, S. Xie, and J. H. Eberly, Phys. Rev. A **103**, 032418 (2021).

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

#### Multi-Photonic Entanglement, A Geometric Approach

S. Xie and J. H. Eberly, Frontiers in Optics, FTh6D. 6 (2021).

#### Sudden Freezing and Sudden Thawing of Entanglement in Multi-Party Jaynes-Cummings Dynamics

Y. Ding, S. Xie, and J. H. Eberly, Frontiers in Optics, FW1B. 7 (2020).

## SEMINARS AND POSTERS

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#### What Does Entanglement Sudden Death Require? (Poster)

The 27th International Conference on Atomic Physics

Toronto, CA

Jul. 18 2022

#### Multi-Photonic Entanglement, A Geometric Approach

Frontiers in Optics + Laser Science

Online (Zoom)

Nov. 4 2021

#### Triangle Measure of Genuine Tripartite Entanglement (Poster)

23rd Annual SQuInT Workshop

Online (Zoom)

Oct. 14 2021

#### Newly discovered triangle measure for tripartite entanglement

40 years celebration of Centrum Fizyki Teoretycznej PAN

Warsaw, Poland (Zoom)

Aug. 31 2021

#### Geometric Power: A Triangle For Genuine Entanglement (Poster)

International Congress on Mathematical Physics, Poster Session

Geneva, Switzerland (Zoom)

Aug. 2 2021

#### Newly discovered measures for quantum entanglement that are genuine

Graduate Research Seminar

University of Rochester

Apr. 23 2021

#### Stories about Ghost Imaging

Center for Coherence and Quantum Optics Seminar

University of Rochester

Jun. 13 2019

#### Entanglement restriction and sharing in multi-qubit systems

Center for Coherence and Quantum Optics Seminar

University of Rochester

Apr. 4 2019

## TEACHING

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**PHYS 521 Condensed Matter I**

Graduate Teaching Assistant

TA for the advanced graduate course. Grade homeworks and hold office hours.

University of Rochester

*Fall 2022***PHYS 415 Electromagnetic Theory I**

Graduate Teaching Assistant

TA for the graduate course. Grade homeworks, grade exams, and hold office hours.

University of Rochester

*Fall 2022***PHYS 532 Quantum Optics of Electromagnetic Field**

Graduate Teaching Assistant

TA for the advanced graduate course. Design homeworks, grade homeworks, and hold office hours.

University of Rochester

*Spring 2022***PHYS 121 Mechanics**

Graduate Teaching Assistant

Head TA for the undergraduate Mechanics lab course. Design blackboard writings, give lectures, and grade lab works.

University of Rochester

*Spring 2018 & Fall 2018***PHYS 122 Electromagnetic field**

Graduate Teaching Assistant

Head TA for the undergraduate E&amp;M lab course. Give lectures and grade lab works.

University of Rochester

*Fall 2017***AWARDS AND HONORS**

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| Scholarship for Outstanding Undergraduate Students at Zhiyuan College               | <i>2016</i> |
| Scholarship for Outstanding Undergraduate Students at Zhiyuan College               | <i>2015</i> |
| President of the Band League at Shanghai Jiao Tong University,                      | <i>2015</i> |
| Second Prize of China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Model                   | <i>2015</i> |
| Scholarship for Outstanding Undergraduate Students at Zhiyuan College               | <i>2014</i> |
| Vice president of Student Union at Zhiyuan College of Shanghai Jiao Tong University | <i>2013</i> |
| Bronze Medal of Chinese Physics Olympiad, grand final                               | <i>2012</i> |
| First Prize of Chinese Physics Olympiad, Liaoning Province                          | <i>2012</i> |