



# Integrated machine learning and optimization in Python

Master of Science Research Project

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# 1 Introduction

## 2 Black Box Optimization

### 3 Cyclic Coordinate Descent

#### 4 Alamo and Baron

##### 5 Pseudo Code

**Table** Pseudo Code of Algorithm

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Read boundaires of variables  $x^0 \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ;  
Initialize starting point;  
Initialize radius  $r$  and size of sampling points  $num$ ;  
initialize a blank list to store optimal values;  
**repeat**  
    shuffle the order of variables;  
    **for** index  $i_1$  to  $i_k \in 1, 2 \dots n$   
        **repeat**  
            Sampling along single direction within range  $[x_{i_k} - r, x_{i_k} + r]$   
            Call Alamopy to get the surrogate model based on sampling data points;  
            Call Baron to get the optimal point of surrogate model;  
            **if** the difference between actual and predicted values of minima is big:  
                decrease  $r$ ; increase  $num$ ;  
            **else:**  
                increase  $r$ ; decrease  $num$ ;  
        **until** the actual value  $\approx$  predicted value obtained by Baron;  
        update  $x_{i_k}$  with new optimal point; append optimal value to solution list;  
    **until** termination is satisfied;

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## 6 Results and Discssion