ROS2 day2 hw2 결과보고서

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1. Hpp

(1) Mainwindow: 헤더파일의 클래스 선언부입니다. Trutlesim의 펜 색, 굵기를 변경하기 위해 turtlesim/srv/set_pem.hpp를, 이동을 위해 Twist형을 사용했습니다.

```
21
     #include "geometry_msgs/msg/twist.hpp"
     #include "turtlesim/srv/set_pen.hpp"
22
23
     24
     ** Interface [MainWindow]
     26
27
     st @brief Qt central, all operations relating to the view part here.
28
29
30 ∨ class MainWindow : public QMainWindow
31
       Q_OBJECT
32
33
34
    public:
      Ui::MainWindowDesign* ui;
35
36
      MainWindow(QWidget* parent = nullptr);
37
      ~MainWindow();
     QNode* qnode;
38
      void label_2(QString *msg);
39
40
41
    private slots:
42
      void on_pushButton_clicked();
43
      void on_pushButton_2_clicked();
44
45
47
      void closeEvent(QCloseEvent* event);
48
```

(2) Qnode

```
42 ∨ class QNode : public QThread
43
44
         Q_OBJECT
45
       public:
46
         QNode();
47
         ~QNode();
48
         //void topic_callback(const std_msgs::msg::String::SharedPtr msg);
         void publishing(QString text);
49
50
         void draw_square();
51
         void draw_circle();
         void draw_triang();
52
         //void setMessage(Qstring str);
53
54
       protected:
55
56
         void run();
57
58
       private:
59
         std::shared_ptr<rclcpp::Node> node;
         rclcpp::Publisher<geometry_msgs::msg::Twist>::SharedPtr publisher;
60
61
         // rclcpp::Subscription<geometry_msgs::msg::Twist>::SharedPtr subscriber;
62
       Q_SIGNALS:
63
64
         void rosShutDown();
         void receivedMessage_1(QString msg);
65
         void receivedMessage_2(QString msg);
66
67
       };
```

QNode클래스 선언 부분입니다. 거북이를 움직여 그림을 그리는 함수는 public에 선언하였고 Q_SIGNALS에 메시지를 수신했을 때 GUI에 변화를 주기 위한 함수를 2개 추가했습니다.

2. cpp파일

(1) mainwindow

```
#include "../include/hw2/main_window.hpp"
12
13
14 V MainWindow::MainWindow(QWidget* parent) : QMainWindow(parent), ui(new Ui::MainWindowDesign)
15
16
         ui->setupUi(this);
17
         QIcon icon("://ros-icon.png");
18
         this->setWindowIcon(icon);
19
20
21
         qnode = new QNode();
22
23
         QObject::connect(qnode, SIGNAL(rosShutDown()), this, SLOT(close()));
         connect(qnode, &QNode::receivedMessage_1, this, [this](QString msg){
24
          ui->label->setText(msg);
25
26
         connect(qnode, &QNode::receivedMessage_2, this, [this](QString msg){
27
28
           ui->label_2->setText(msg);
29
        });
         qnode->start();
30
31
32
33
       void MainWindow::closeEvent(QCloseEvent* event)
35
         QMainWindow::closeEvent(event);
36
37
       MainWindow::~MainWindow()
38
39
40
         delete ui;
41
```

Mainwindow의 소스파일 중 생성자에서는 qnode 객체에 메모리를 할당한 뒤 connect부분에서는 cmd/vel 값의 일부를 GUI에 나타내기 위해 메시지를 수신했을 때의 시그널과 label값을 변경시키는 슬롯함수를 묶는 코드를 추가했습니다.

```
void MainWindow::on_pushButton_clicked()

{

QString text = ui->textEdit->toPlainText();

// qnode->setMessage(text);

qnode->publishing(text);

}
```

그리고 publish버튼을 눌렀을 때 메시지를 발행할 수 있도록 qnode 객체의 publishing()

함수를 호출하도록 했습니다.

(2) qnode

```
#include "../include/hw2/qnode.hpp"
       #include <QDebug>
15
17
       using namespace std::chrono_literals;
18
       using namespace std;
19
20 V QNode::QNode()
21
22
         int count=0;
         int argc = 0;
24
         char** argv = NULL;
25
         rclcpp::init(argc, argv);
26
         node = std::make_shared<rclcpp::Node>("qnode");
         publisher = node->create_publisher<geometry_msgs::msg::Twist>("/turtle1/cmd_vel", 30);
```

Qnode 소스파일에서 Twist클래스를 사용하고 turtlesim을 움직이게 하는 토픽을 사용하 도록 발행자를 초기화했습니다.

다음으로 기존 파일에서의 변경점 중 draw_square, draw_circle, draw_triang함수입니다.

```
54 ∨ void QNode::draw square(){
                                                                                      auto client = node->create_client<turtlesim::srv::SetPen>("/turtle1/set_pen");
55
56
                                                                                      auto request = std::make_shared<turtlesim::srv::SetPen::Request>();
57
                                                                                      request->r = 255; request->g = 0; request->b = 0;
                                                                                      request->width = 5;
                                                                                      request->off = 0;
59
50
                                                                                      auto result = client->async_send_request(request);
51
52
                                                                                       auto msg = geometry_msgs::msg::Twist();
                                                                                       for(int i=0;i<4;i++){</pre>
                                                                                      msg.linear.x=2.0;
55
                                                                                      msg.angular.z=0.0:
                                                                                      \label{eq:rclcpp_info} $$\operatorname{RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "\{linear: \{x: \ '\%.2f', \ y: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \
56
57
                                                                                      publisher->publish(msg);
58
                                                                                       emit receivedMessage_1(QString::number(msg.linear.x));
                                                                                       emit receivedMessage_2(QString::number(msg.angular.z));
70
                                                                                      std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::milliseconds(2000));
71
                                                                                      msg.linear.x=0.0;
72
                                                                                      msg.angular.z=1.57;
73
                                                                                      \label{eq:rclcpp_info} $$RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "\{linear: \{x: \ '\%.2f', \ y: \ 0.0, \ z: \ 0.0\}, \ angular: \ \{x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0\}, \ x: \ 0.0, \ x: \ 0.0
74
                                                                                       publisher->publish(msg);
                                                                                       emit receivedMessage_1(QString::number(msg.linear.x));
76
                                                                                       emit receivedMessage_2(QString::number(msg.angular.z));
                                                                                       std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::milliseconds(1000));
77
78
79
```

위의 사진은 client와 request를 선언해 펜의 색과 굵기를 변경한 후 차례대로 메시지를 발행하는 부분입니다. turtlesim에서 거북이의 움직임을 조정할 수 있는 turtlesim/cmd_vel이 topic이었다면 펜의 색과 굵기 등을 조절할 수 있는 SetPen은 service이므로 그에 맞는 메시지 자료형을 사용해 발행했습니다.

아래는 위와 같이 다른 도형을 그리는 함수를 정의한 부분입니다.

```
void QNode::draw_circle(){
                                   auto client = node->create_client<turtlesim::srv::SetPen>("/turtle1/set_pen");
   82
                                          auto request = std::make_shared<turtlesim::srv::SetPen::Request>();
   83
   84
                                          request->r = 0; request->g = 255; request->b = 0;
                                          request->width = 10;
   85
  86
                                         request->off = 0;
                                          auto result = client->async_send_request(request);
  87
  88
                                   auto msg = geometry msgs::msg::Twist();
                                          for(int i=0;i<4;i++){</pre>
   89
                                          msg.linear.x=2.0;
                                          msg.angular.z=1.8;
  91
                                         \label{eq:rclcpp_info} $$RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "\{linear: \{x: '%.2f', y: 0.0, z: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, z: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0, x: 0.0\}, angular: \{x: 0.0, x: 
  92
  93
                                          publisher->publish(msg);
                                          emit receivedMessage_1(QString::number(msg.linear.x));
  94
                                          emit receivedMessage_2(QString::number(msg.angular.z));
                                          std::this thread::sleep for(std::chrono::milliseconds(2000));
  96
                                          }
  97
                                void QNode::draw_triang(){
100 🗸
                                  auto client = node->create_client<turtlesim::srv::SetPen>("/turtle1/set_pen");
101
102
                                         auto request = std::make_shared<turtlesim::srv::SetPen::Request>();
103
                                         request->r = 255; request->g = 255; request->b = 255;
                                         request->width = 15;
105
                                         request->off = 0;
                                         auto result = client->async_send_request(request);
106
107
                                         auto msg = geometry_msgs::msg::Twist();
108
                                         for(int i=0;i<3;i++){</pre>
109
                                         msg.linear.x=2.0;
                                         msg.angular.z=0.0;
110
                                         RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "{linear: {x: '%.2f', y: 0.0, z: 0.0}, angular: {x: 0.0,
                                         publisher->publish(msg);
                                         emit receivedMessage_1(QString::number(msg.linear.x));
113
114
                                         emit receivedMessage_2(QString::number(msg.angular.z));
                                         std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::milliseconds(2000));
115
116
                                         msg.linear.x=0.0:
117
                                         msg.angular.z=2.08;
                                         RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "{linear: {x: '%.2f', y: 0.0, z: 0.0}, angular: {x: 0.0,
119
                                         publisher->publish(msg);
120
                                         emit receivedMessage_1(QString::number(msg.linear.x));
121
                                         emit receivedMessage_2(QString::number(msg.angular.z));
122
                                         std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::milliseconds(1000));
123
124
125
                                 }
```

```
131 ∨ void QNode::publishing(QString text){
          auto msg = std_msgs::msg::String();
133
          msg.data = text.toStdString();
134
          if(msg.data=="W"||msg.data=="w")draw_circle();
                   else if(msg.data=="A"||msg.data=="a")draw_square();
135
                   else if(msg.data=="S"||msg.data=="s")draw_triang();
136
137
                   else if(msg.data=="D"||msg.data=="d")return;
138
                   else cout<<"Don't press other keys"<<endl;</pre>
          RCLCPP_INFO(node->get_logger(), "Published message: '%s'", msg.data.c_str());
139
140
```

Publishing 함수입니다. 메시지를 stdstring 형태로 바꾸어 그 값에 따라서 각기 다른 함수를 호출합니다.