

upto 8th week

W1 → Basic Python / External module

W2 → How Neural Networks train

Forward Propagation

Error

W3 → Optimizers

Activation Functions

FFNN

In class Project I

Iris Flower / Digits

W4 → CNN

Kernels, convolution

Feature extraction

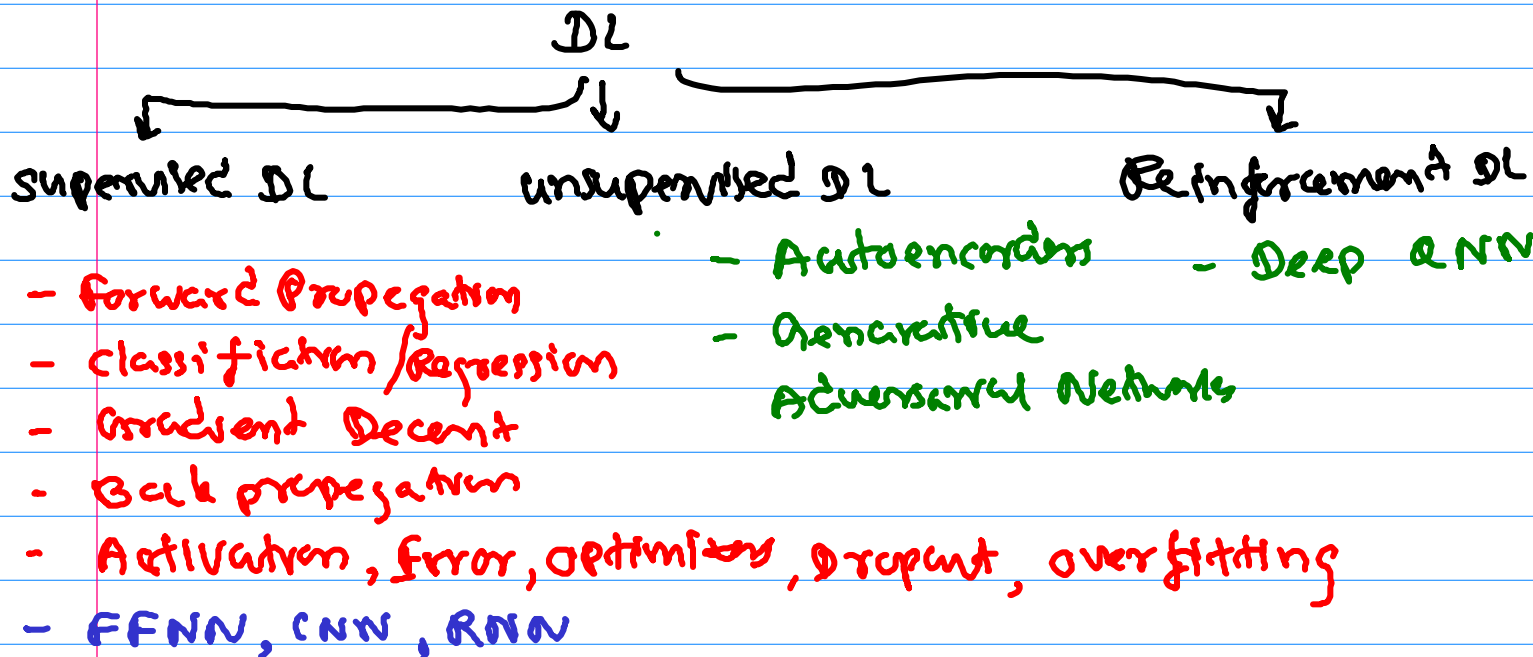
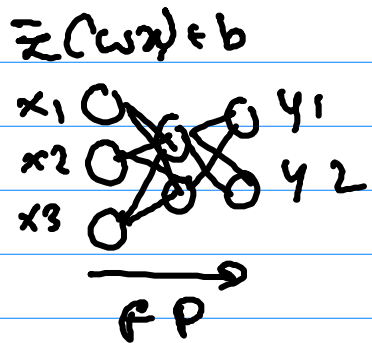
Cat dog classification

W5 → Nvidia Self Driving car

W6 → TensorFlow object Detection API

W7 → RNN, LSTM

stock market value prediction



dataset \rightarrow 8 cols (0-7 features, 8 label)

* labeled data \rightarrow supervised DL

* FFNN (given)

* Label (0-100) \rightarrow Regression Problem
 \rightarrow Loss - MSE

* NN Architecture

input

output

7
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

0 1

Mean Squared Error

$$E = \frac{1}{m} \sum (y_A - y_P)^2$$

target should be normalized!

without
normalizing

$$E = (30 - 20)^2 = 100$$

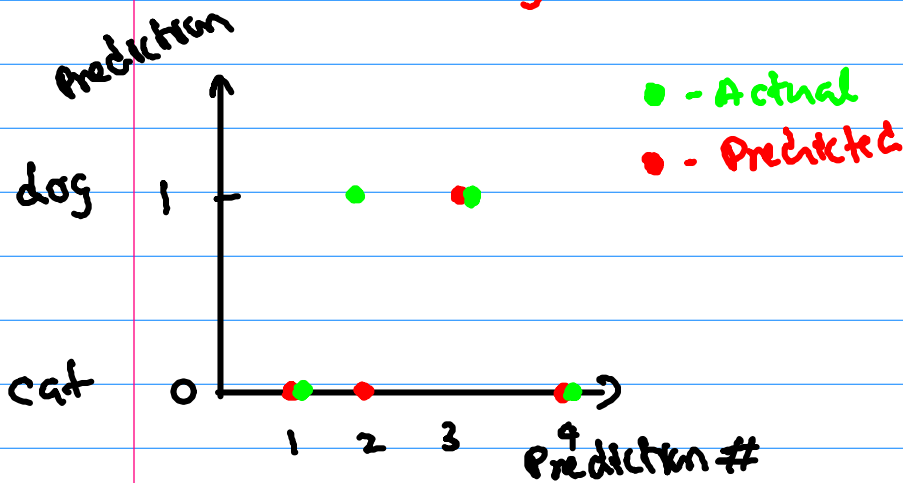
normalized

$$E = (0.3 - 0.2)^2 = 0.01$$

classification



Accuracy



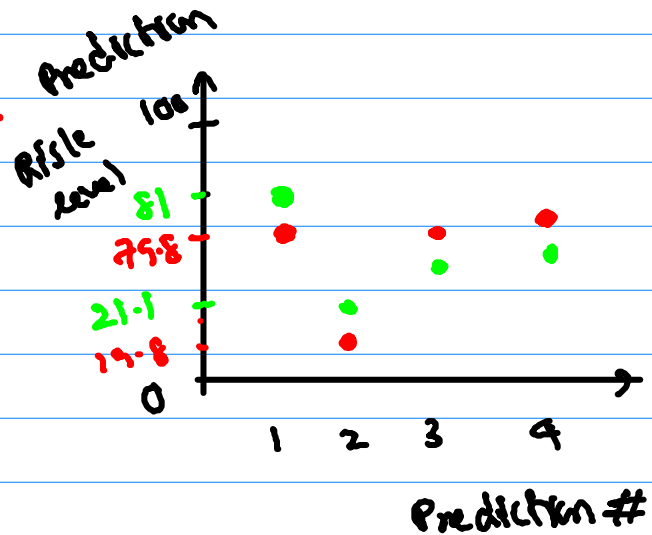
$$Acc = \frac{\# \text{ correct predictions}}{\# \text{ total predictions}}$$

$$Acc = 3/4 = 0.75$$

Regression



R2 score



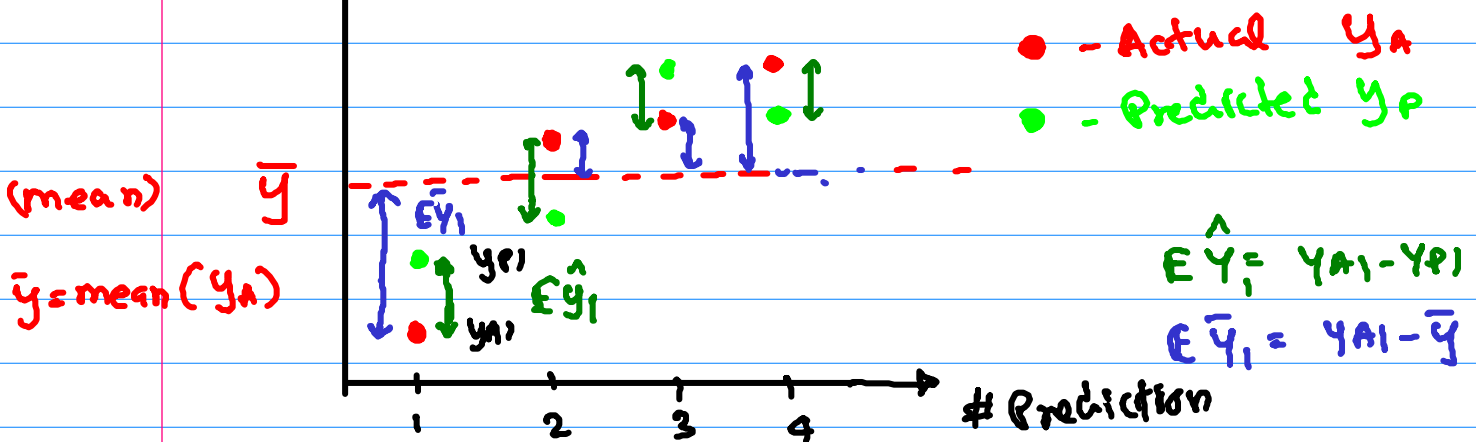
R2 Score

(0-1)

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum E\hat{Y}^2}{\sum E\bar{Y}^2}$$

$\leftarrow E\hat{Y} = y_i - \hat{y}$
 $\leftarrow E\bar{Y} = y_i - \bar{y}$

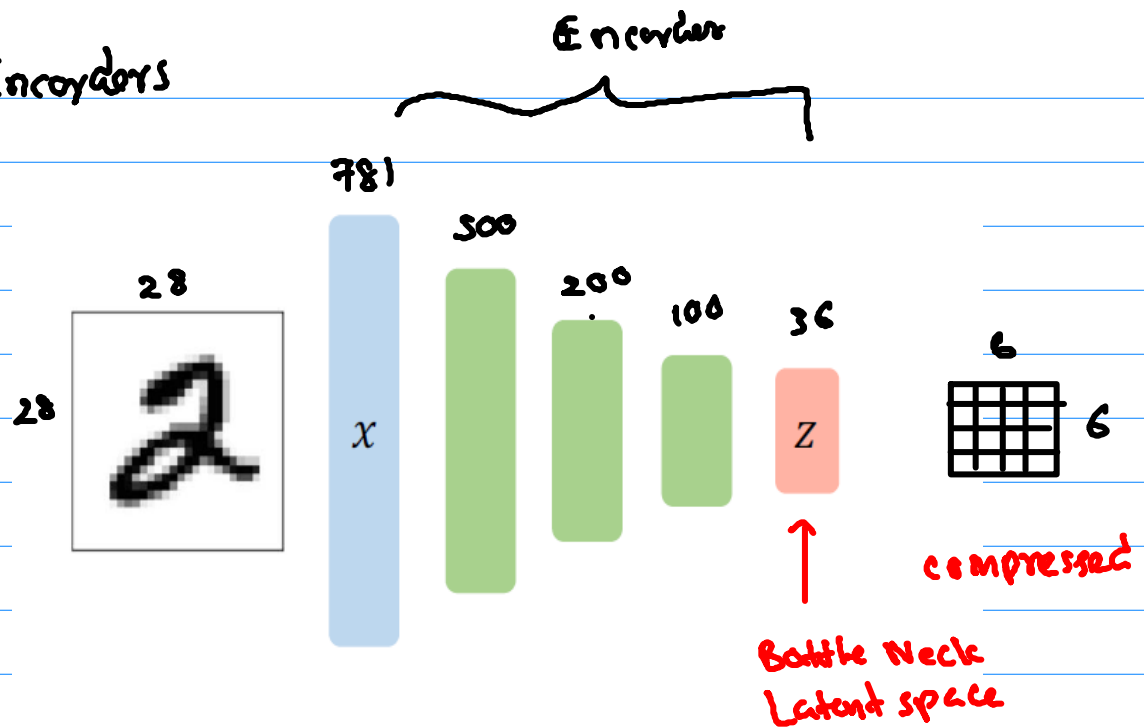
Value



$$E\hat{Y}^2 = E\hat{Y}_1^2 + E\hat{Y}_2^2 + E\hat{Y}_3^2 + E\hat{Y}_4^2$$

$$E\bar{Y}^2 = E\bar{Y}_1^2 + E\bar{Y}_2^2 + E\bar{Y}_3^2 + E\bar{Y}_4^2$$

Auto Encoders



Supervised DL

$$\text{Error} = F(Y_{\text{actual}}, Y_{\text{predicted}})$$

x - Feature
 y - labels

Unsupervised DL

$$\text{Error} = F(x, \hat{x})$$

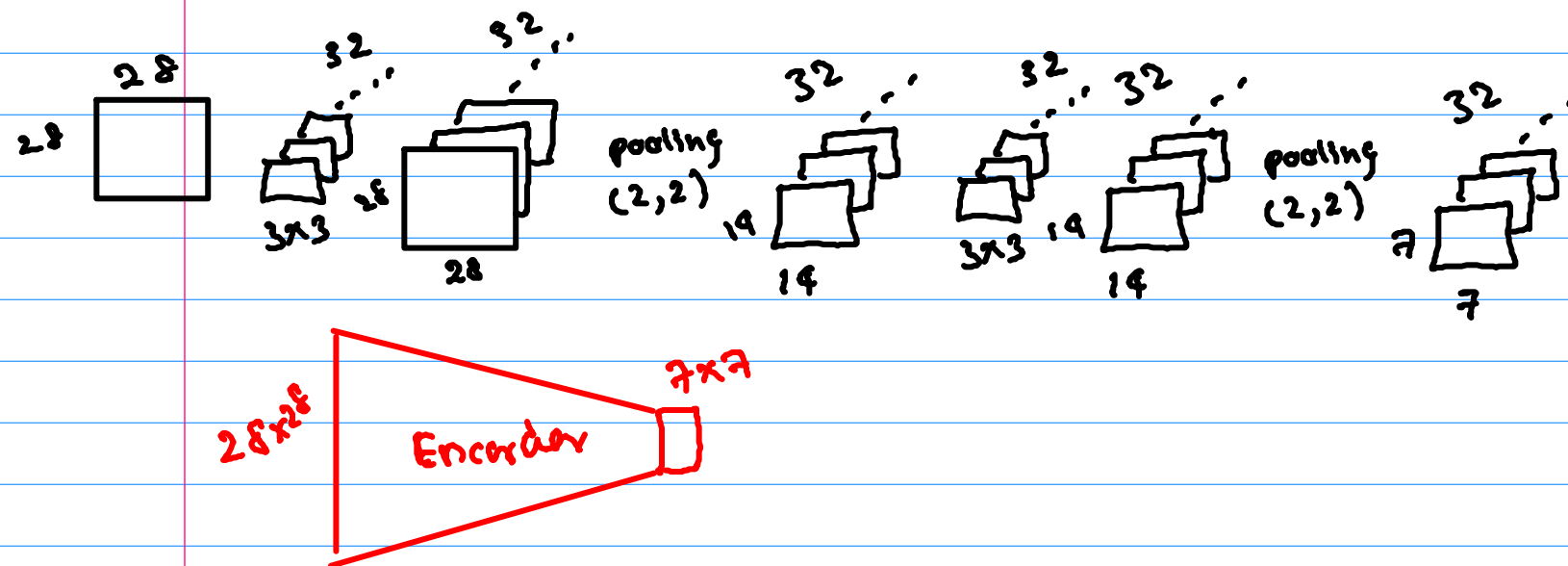
Autoencoder for Noisy MNIST

```
from keras.layers import Input, Dense, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, UpSampling2D
from keras.models import Model
from keras import backend as K

input_layer = Input(shape=train_data.shape[1:])

model = Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(input_layer)
model = MaxPooling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(model)
model = Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(model)

encoder = MaxPooling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(model)
```



```
model = Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(encoder)
model = UpSampling2D((2, 2), padding='same')(model) #inverse of pooling
model = Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(model)
model = UpSampling2D((2, 2))(model)

decoder = Conv2D(1, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same')(model)
```

