LaTeX Math Symbols

Prepared by L. Kocbach, on the basis of this document (origin: David Carlisle, Manchester University)

File A.tex contains all necessary code

This file is prepared by running

latex A.tex

and cutting the pictures out of the resulting preview. Relevant parts of the latex code are reproduced under each of the pictures.

Some of the symbols have an explanatory text. This text is found in the latex code, mostly stating that they are parts of some spacial setup and cannot be used in standard LaTeX. Each of the figures also has a link to itself.

Greek Letters

α	\alpha	θ	\theta	0	0	au	\tau
β	\beta	v9	\vartheta	$\boldsymbol{\pi}$	\pi	v	\upsilon
γ	\gamma	γ	\gamma	$\boldsymbol{\varpi}$	\varpi	φ	\phi
δ	\delta	κ	\kappa	ρ	\rho	φ	\varphi
ϵ	\epsilon	λ	\lambda	ρ	\varrho	χ	\chi
ε	\varepsilon	μ	\mu	σ	\sigma	ψ	\psi
ζ	\zeta	ν	\nu	ς	\varsigma	ω	\omega
η	\eta	ξ	\xi		_		_
$oldsymbol{\Gamma}$	\Gamma	Λ	\Lambda	Σ	\Sigma	Ψ	\Psi
Δ	\Delta	Ξ	\Xi	Υ	\Upsilon	Ω	\Omega
Θ	\Theta	Π	\Pi	Φ	\Phi		Ū

Table 1: Greek Letters

t1.gif

\alpha	\theta	0	\tau
\beta	\vartheta	\pi	\upsilon
\gamma	\gamma	\varpi	\phi
\delta	\kappa	\rho	\varphi
\epsilon	\lambda	\varrho	\chi
\varepsilon	\mu	\sigma	\psi
\zeta	\nu	\varsigma	\omega
\eta	\xi		
\Gamma	\Lambda	\Sigma	\Psi
\Delta	\Xi	\Upsilon	\Omega
\Theta	\Pi	\Phi	

Binary Operation Symbols

± ∓ × ÷ * * • •	<pre>\pm \mp \times \div \ast \star \circ \bullet</pre>	(\cap \cup \uplus \sqcap \sqcup \vee \wedge \setminus	$\Diamond \Diamond $	\diamond \bigtriangleup \bigtriangledown \triangleleft \triangleright \lhd ^b \rhd ^b \unlhd ^b	⊕ ⊕ ⊗ ⊗ ⊙ O † ‡	\oplus \ominus \otimes \oslash \odot \bigcirc \dagger \ddagger
•	\bullet \cdot	\ l	\setminus \wr	∇ ∆	\unlhd ^b \unrhd ^b	ΪΙ	\ddagger \amalg

```
t2.gif
```

```
\cap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \diamond
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \oplus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \bigtriangleup
        \mp
                                                                                                                                                         \cup
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \ominus
        \times
                                                                                                                                                         \uplus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \bigtriangledown
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \otimes
       \div
                                                                                                                                                         \sqcap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \triangleleft
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \oslash
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \triangleright
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \odot
        \ast
                                                                                                                                                         \sqcup
        \star
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \hd$^b$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \bigcirc
                                                                                                                                                         \vee
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \rhd$^b$
       \circ
                                                                                                                                                         \wedge
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \dagger
       \bullet
                                                                                                                                                         \setminus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \ \hline \hlin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \ddagger
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \ \n^5\
        \cdot
                                                                                                                                                         \wr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \aggreen
$^b$ Not predefined in a format based on {\tt basefont.tex}.
                                  Use one of the style options
```

{\tt oldlfont}, {\tt newlfont}, {\tt amsfonts} or {\tt amssymb}.

Relation Symbols

```
\leq
                                                   \equiv
                                                                    \models
 シャナ ショコロー
                             \geq
                                              \equiv
                                                               =
       \prec
                             \succ
                                                   \sim
                                                               丄
                                                                    \perp
                                                                    \mid
       \preceq
                             \succeq
                                              \simeq
                                                   \simeq
       \11
                             \gg
                                              \approx
                                                   \asymp
                                                                    \parallel
       \subset
                             \supset
                                              \approx
                                                   \approx
                                                                    \bowtie
                                                               \bowtie
                                              \cong
                                                               M
                                                                    \Join^b
       \subseteq
                             \supseteq
                                                   \cong
       \sqsubset*
                             \sqsupset<sup>b</sup>
                                              ≠
                                                   \neq
                                                                    \smile
       \sqsubseteq
                                                                    \frown
                             \sqsupseteq
                                                   \doteq
       \in
                             \ni
                                              \alpha
                                                   \propto
       \vdash
                             \dashv
                                              <
                                                   <
                                                               >
                                                                    >
 :
t3.gif
```

```
\leq
                                                                   \models
                       \geq
                                             \equiv
\prec
                       \succ
                                             \sim
                                                                   \perp
\preceq
                       \succeq
                                             \simeq
                                                                   \mid
\11
                                                                   \parallel
                       \gg
                                             \asvmp
\subset
                       \supset
                                             \approx
                                                                   \bowtie
                                                                   \sigma^{\phi}
\subseteq
                       \supseteq
                                             \cong
\sqsubset$^b$
                       \sqsupset$^b$
                                                                   \smile
                                             \neq
\sqsubseteq
                                                                  \frown
                       \sqsupseteq
                                             \dotea
\in
                       \ni
                                             \propto
\vdash
                       \dashv
```

 $\$ Not predefined in a format based on {\tt basefont.tex}. Use one of the style options {\tt oldlfont}, {\tt newlfont}, {\tt amsfonts} or {\tt amssymb}.

Punctuation Symbols

```
, , ; ; : \colon . \ldotp · \cdotp
```

Table 4: Punctuation Symbols

t4.gif

, ; \colon \ldotp \cdotp



Arrow Symbols

←	\leftarrow	←—	\longleftarrow	↑	\uparrow
(=	\Leftarrow	\Leftarrow	\Longleftarrow	\uparrow	\Uparrow
\rightarrow	\rightarrow	\longrightarrow	\longrightarrow	\downarrow	\downarrow
\Rightarrow	\Rightarrow	\Longrightarrow	\Longrightarrow	\downarrow	\Downarrow
\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	\longleftrightarrow	\longleftrightarrow	1	\updownarrow
\Leftrightarrow	\Leftrightarrow	\iff	\Longleftrightarrow	1	\Updownarrow
\mapsto	\mapsto	\longmapsto	\longmapsto	1	\nearrow
\leftarrow	\hookleftarrow	\hookrightarrow	\hookrightarrow	\	\searrow
_	\leftharpoonup		\rightharpoonup	/	\swarrow
•	\leftharpoondown	—	\rightharpoondown	\	\nwarrow
\rightleftharpoons	\rightleftharpoons	∼→	$\backslash \mathtt{leadsto}^b$		

\leftarrow	\longleftarrow	\uparrow
\Leftarrow	\Longleftarrow	\Uparrow
\rightarrow	\longrightarrow	\downarrow
\Rightarrow	\Longrightarrow	\Downarrow
\leftrightarrow	\longleftrightarrow	\updownarrow
\Leftrightarrow	\Longleftrightarrow	\Updownarrow
\mapsto	\longmapsto	\nearrow
\hookleftarrow	\hookrightarrow	\searrow
\leftharpoonup	\rightharpoonup	\swarrow
\leftharpoondown	\rightharpoondown	\nwarrow
\rightleftharpoons	\leadsto\$^b\$	

 b Not predefined in a format based on {\tt basefont.tex}. Use one of the style options {\tt amsfonts} or {\tt amssymb}.

Miscellaneous Symbols

	\ldots		\cdots	:	\vdots	٠.	\ddots
Х	\aleph	1	\prime	¥	\forall	00	\infty
ħ	\hbar	Ø	\emptyset	\exists	\exists		\Box ^b
z	\imath	∇	\nabla	_	\neg	\Diamond	$ackslash extsf{Diamond}^b$
J	\jmath	\checkmark	\surd	b	\flat	Δ	\triangle
ℓ	\ell	Ť	\top	Ь	\natural	٠	\clubsuit
p	\wp	\perp	\bot	ţ	\sharp	\Diamond	\diamondsuit
3 R	\Re		XI.	ĺ	\backslash	Ø	\heartsuit
\Im	\Im	Ë	\angle	à	\partial	٠	\spadesuit
ប	$\mbox{\em mho}^b$			1	Ī	-	•
<u>t6.gif</u>	-			'	-		

\ldots	\cdots	\vdots	\ddots
\aleph	\prime	\forall	\infty
\hbar	\emptyset	\exists	\Box\$^b\$
\imath	\nabla	\neg	\Diamond\$^b\$
\jmath	\surd	\flat	\triangle
\ell	\top	\natural	\clubsuit
/wp	\bot	\sharp	\diamondsuit
\Re	\	\backslash	\heartsuit
\Im	\angle	\partial	\spadesuit
mho	•	I	

Variable-sized Symbols

\sum	\sum	\cap	\bigcap	\odot	\bigodot
Π	\prod	U	\bigcup	8	\bigotimes
ĪĪ	\coprod	Ū	\bigsqcup	Ð	\bigoplus
\overline{f}	\int	V	\bigvee	⊎	\biguplus
∮	\oint	Á	\bigwedge	_	

Table 7: Variable-sized Symbols

t7.gif

\sum	\bigcap	\bigodot
\prod	\bigcup	\bigotimes
\coprod	\bigsqcup	\bigoplus
\int	\bigvee	\biguplus
\oint	\bigwedge	

Log-like Symbols

\arccos	\cos	\csc	\exp	\ker	\limsup	\min	\sinh
\arcsin	\cosh	\deg	\gcd	\lg	\ln	\Pr	\sup
\arctan	\cot	\det	\hom	\lim	\log	\sec	\tan
\arg	\coth	\dim	\inf	\liminf	\max	\sin	\tanh

Table 8: Log-like Symbols

t8.gif

\arccos	\cos	\csc	\exp	\ker	\limsup	\min	\sinh
\arcsin	\cosh	\deg	\gcd	\lg	\ln	\Pr	\sup
\arctan	\cot	\det	\hom	\lim	\log	\sec	\tan
\arg	\coth	\dim	\inf	\liminf	\max	\sin	\tanh

Delimiters

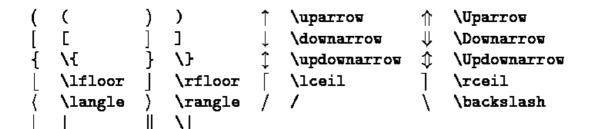


Table 9: Delimiters

<u>t9.gif</u>

()	\uparrow	\Uparrow
[]	\downarrow	\Downarrow
\{	\}	\updownarrow	\Updownarrov
\lfloor	\rfloor	\lceil	\rceil
\langle	\rangle	/	\backslash
,	\ 1		

Large Delimiters

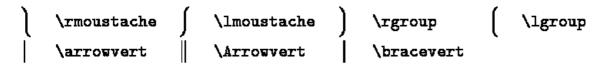


Table 10: Large Delimiters

t10.gif

\rmoustache \lmoustache \rgroup \lgroup \arrowvert \Arrowvert \bracevert

Math mode accents

\hat{a} á \acute{a} \bar{a} \dot{a} ă \breve{a} â ā à \check{a} à \grave{a} \vec{a} \sqrt{a} \ddot{a} ã \tilde{a} ă ä

Table 11: Math mode accents

t11.gif

 \hat{a}
 \bar{a}
 \dot{a}
 \breve{a}

 \check{a}
 \grave{a}
 \ddot{a}
 \tilde{a}

Some other constructions

abc\widetilde{abc} abc\widehat{abc} $\stackrel{\longleftarrow}{abc}$ abc\overleftarrow{abc} \overrightarrow{abc} abc\overline{abc} abc\underline{abc} abc\overbrace{abc} abc\underbrace{abc} \sqrt{abc} \sqrt{abc} %abc \sqrt[n]{abc} abc f'f, \frac{abc}{xyz}

Table 12: Some other constructions

t12.gif

\widetilde{abc}
\overleftarrow{abc}
\overline{abc}
\overbrace{abc}
\sqrt{abc}
\$f'\$

\widehat{abc}
\overrightarrow{abc}
\underline{abc}
\underbrace{abc}
\sqrt[n]{abc}
\frac{abc}{xyz}

