

#Nile Pallavi Roll NO: 4217 Div:B

DL Practical NO.3A

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,
load_img,img_to_array
train_dir = r'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\train'
val_dir = r'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\valid'
img_size = 224
batch_size = 32
```

```
#preprocessing
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(train_dir,
target_size=(img_size,img_size),
batch_size=batch_size,
class_mode='categorical')
```

```
val_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
val_generator = val_datagen.flow_from_directory(val_dir,
target_size=(img_size,img_size),
batch_size=batch_size,
class_mode='categorical')
```

```
print(list(train_generator.class_indices))
```

```
#model building
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense,Dropout,
BatchNormalization
model = Sequential()
model.add((Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(img_size,img_size, 3))))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add((MaxPooling2D(2,2)))
model.add((Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu')))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add((MaxPooling2D(2,2)))
model.add((Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu')))
```

```

model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add((MaxPooling2D(2,2)))
model.add((Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu')))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add((MaxPooling2D(2,2)))
model.add((Flatten()))
model.add((Dense(128, activation='relu')))
model.add((Dropout(0.2)))
model.add((Dense(64, activation='relu')))
model.add((Dense(train_generator.num_classes, activation='softmax')))
model.summary()

model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

#training of model
model.fit(train_generator, epochs=50, validation_data=val_generator)

#model evaluation
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(val_generator)
print("Loss :",loss)
print("Accuracy (Test Data) :",accuracy*100)

#model testing
import numpy as np
img_path = r'C:\Users\Pallavi
Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\valid\Tomato___Bacterial_spot\0ab54691-ba9f-4c1f-a69b-
ec0501df4401___GCREC_Bact.Sp 3170.jpg'
img = load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
img_array = img_to_array(img)
img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
img_array /= 255.

prediction = model.predict(img_array)
class_names=['Tomato___Bacterial_spot', 'Tomato___Early_blight', 'Tomato___healthy']

predicted_class = np.argmax(prediction)
print(prediction)
print(predicted_class)

```

```
print('Predicted class:', class_names[predicted_class])
```

Output:

Found 600 images belonging to 3 classes.

Found 600 images belonging to 3 classes.

['Tomato___Bacterial_spot', 'Tomato___Early_blight', 'Tomato___healthy']

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 222, 222, 32)	896
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 222, 222, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 111, 111, 32)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 109, 109, 64)	18496
batch_normalization_5 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 109, 109, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 54, 54, 64)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 52, 52, 64)	36928
batch_normalization_6 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 52, 52, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 26, 26, 64)	0
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 128)	73856
batch_normalization_7 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 24, 24, 128)	512

hNormalization)

max_pooling2d_7 (MaxPooling (None, 12, 12, 128) 0
2D)

flatten_1 (Flatten) (None, 18432) 0

dense_3 (Dense) (None, 128) 2359424

dropout_1 (Dropout) (None, 128) 0

dense_4 (Dense) (None, 64) 8256

dense_5 (Dense) (None, 3) 195

=====

Total params: 2,499,203

Trainable params: 2,498,627

Non-trainable params: 576

Epoch 1/50

19/19 [=====] - 92s 5s/step - loss: 1.1134 - accuracy: 0.7567 -
val_loss: 1.7457 - val_accuracy: 0.3817

Epoch 2/50

19/19 [=====] - 120s 6s/step - loss: 0.5225 - accuracy: 0.9117 -
val_loss: 1.0388 - val_accuracy: 0.5467

Epoch 3/50

19/19 [=====] - 84s 4s/step - loss: 0.3798 - accuracy: 0.9133 -
val_loss: 3.3749 - val_accuracy: 0.3333

Epoch 4/50

19/19 [=====] - 53s 3s/step - loss: 0.2983 - accuracy: 0.9183 -
val_loss: 10.1802 - val_accuracy: 0.3333

Epoch 5/50

19/19 [=====] - 60s 3s/step - loss: 0.1306 - accuracy: 0.9583 -
val_loss: 14.1626 - val_accuracy: 0.3333

Epoch 6/50

19/19 [=====] - 47s 2s/step - loss: 0.1297 - accuracy: 0.9700 -
val_loss: 10.3084 - val_accuracy: 0.4250

Epoch 7/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0608 - accuracy: 0.9783 -
val_loss: 7.7283 - val_accuracy: 0.2700

Epoch 8/50

19/19 [=====] - 42s 2s/step - loss: 0.1580 - accuracy: 0.9617 -
val_loss: 3.6830 - val_accuracy: 0.4333

Epoch 9/50

19/19 [=====] - 39s 2s/step - loss: 0.0546 - accuracy: 0.9833 -
val_loss: 4.4959 - val_accuracy: 0.4350

Epoch 10/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0226 - accuracy: 0.9933 -
val_loss: 6.3895 - val_accuracy: 0.4767

Epoch 11/50

19/19 [=====] - 42s 2s/step - loss: 0.0817 - accuracy: 0.9767 -
val_loss: 4.2788 - val_accuracy: 0.4817

Epoch 12/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0901 - accuracy: 0.9717 -
val_loss: 6.7955 - val_accuracy: 0.5150

Epoch 13/50

19/19 [=====] - 43s 2s/step - loss: 0.0667 - accuracy: 0.9800 -
val_loss: 2.0756 - val_accuracy: 0.4967

Epoch 14/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.1474 - accuracy: 0.9617 -
val_loss: 3.0550 - val_accuracy: 0.5267

Epoch 15/50

19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.1481 - accuracy: 0.9667 -
val_loss: 12.0756 - val_accuracy: 0.3717

Epoch 16/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.1517 - accuracy: 0.9717 -
val_loss: 11.6753 - val_accuracy: 0.5100

Epoch 17/50

19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.1017 - accuracy: 0.9783 -
val_loss: 10.5598 - val_accuracy: 0.3800

Epoch 18/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.1428 - accuracy: 0.9767 -
val_loss: 5.1567 - val_accuracy: 0.5233

Epoch 19/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0945 - accuracy: 0.9767 -
val_loss: 3.9768 - val_accuracy: 0.5983
Epoch 20/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0975 - accuracy: 0.9683 -
val_loss: 8.6274 - val_accuracy: 0.4317
Epoch 21/50
19/19 [=====] - 36s 2s/step - loss: 0.1087 - accuracy: 0.9767 -
val_loss: 3.5811 - val_accuracy: 0.5867
Epoch 22/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.1602 - accuracy: 0.9767 -
val_loss: 4.8522 - val_accuracy: 0.6517
Epoch 23/50
19/19 [=====] - 36s 2s/step - loss: 0.1764 - accuracy: 0.9650 -
val_loss: 1.4186 - val_accuracy: 0.8383
Epoch 24/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.1202 - accuracy: 0.9783 -
val_loss: 2.0933 - val_accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 25/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0925 - accuracy: 0.9850 -
val_loss: 1.0901 - val_accuracy: 0.8850
Epoch 26/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0865 - accuracy: 0.9833 -
val_loss: 1.6068 - val_accuracy: 0.8600
Epoch 27/50
19/19 [=====] - 44s 2s/step - loss: 0.0886 - accuracy: 0.9817 -
val_loss: 2.7704 - val_accuracy: 0.7800
Epoch 28/50
19/19 [=====] - 41s 2s/step - loss: 0.2818 - accuracy: 0.9583 -
val_loss: 2.5845 - val_accuracy: 0.8683
Epoch 29/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.1771 - accuracy: 0.9817 -
val_loss: 0.9145 - val_accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 30/50
19/19 [=====] - 44s 2s/step - loss: 0.1389 - accuracy: 0.9850 -
val_loss: 1.4133 - val_accuracy: 0.8517
Epoch 31/50
19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0950 - accuracy: 0.9883 -
val_loss: 2.3810 - val_accuracy: 0.7650

Epoch 32/50

19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.0426 - accuracy: 0.9917 -
val_loss: 1.5762 - val_accuracy: 0.8233

Epoch 33/50

19/19 [=====] - 43s 2s/step - loss: 0.1423 - accuracy: 0.9850 -
val_loss: 1.4126 - val_accuracy: 0.8950

Epoch 34/50

19/19 [=====] - 46s 2s/step - loss: 0.0357 - accuracy: 0.9900 -
val_loss: 1.7652 - val_accuracy: 0.8383

Epoch 35/50

19/19 [=====] - 44s 2s/step - loss: 0.0834 - accuracy: 0.9867 -
val_loss: 1.0388 - val_accuracy: 0.9067

Epoch 36/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0499 - accuracy: 0.9867 -
val_loss: 2.2424 - val_accuracy: 0.8350

Epoch 37/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0086 - accuracy: 0.9983 -
val_loss: 0.6219 - val_accuracy: 0.9283

Epoch 38/50

19/19 [=====] - 39s 2s/step - loss: 0.0202 - accuracy: 0.9933 -
val_loss: 0.7721 - val_accuracy: 0.9183

Epoch 39/50

19/19 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 0.0281 - accuracy: 0.9950 -
val_loss: 0.4594 - val_accuracy: 0.9300

Epoch 40/50

19/19 [=====] - 43s 2s/step - loss: 0.0098 - accuracy: 0.9967 -
val_loss: 0.9981 - val_accuracy: 0.9050

Epoch 41/50

19/19 [=====] - 41s 2s/step - loss: 0.0113 - accuracy: 0.9950 -
val_loss: 0.4874 - val_accuracy: 0.9267

Epoch 42/50

19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.0304 - accuracy: 0.9883 -
val_loss: 1.0453 - val_accuracy: 0.9167

Epoch 43/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.9950 -
val_loss: 0.7275 - val_accuracy: 0.9417

Epoch 44/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0121 - accuracy: 0.9967 -
val_loss: 0.7437 - val_accuracy: 0.9433

Epoch 45/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0322 - accuracy: 0.9883 -
val_loss: 1.8394 - val_accuracy: 0.8450

Epoch 46/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0728 - accuracy: 0.9833 -
val_loss: 2.9631 - val_accuracy: 0.8017

Epoch 47/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0375 - accuracy: 0.9933 -
val_loss: 1.4118 - val_accuracy: 0.8933

Epoch 48/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0139 - accuracy: 0.9950 -
val_loss: 1.9822 - val_accuracy: 0.8850

Epoch 49/50

19/19 [=====] - 36s 2s/step - loss: 0.0168 - accuracy: 0.9950 -
val_loss: 1.9292 - val_accuracy: 0.8867

Epoch 50/50

19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.0494 - accuracy: 0.9900 -
val_loss: 5.6442 - val_accuracy: 0.6833

19/19 [=====] - 7s 391ms/step - loss: 5.6442 - accuracy: 0.6833

Loss : 5.644160747528076

Accuracy (Test Data) : 68.333333373069763

1/1 [=====] - 0s 205ms/step

[[9.9983656e-01 1.6345676e-04 1.3824682e-11]]

0

Predicted class: Tomato___Bacterial_spot

Python IDE (Spyder) showing code for training a CNN model for image classification. The code is split into two parts: model building and training/evaluation.

```
1 #While Pallavi Roll NO: 4217 Div: B
2 #EE Practical No. 34
3
4 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img, img_to_array
5 train_dir = r'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\train'
6 val_dir = r'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\valid'
7 img_size = 224
8 batch_size = 32
9
10 #Preprocessing
11 train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
12 train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(train_dir,
13 target_size=(img_size, img_size),
14 batch_size=batch_size,
15 class_mode='categorical')
16
17 val_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
18 val_generator = val_datagen.flow_from_directory(val_dir,
19 target_size=(img_size, img_size),
20 batch_size=batch_size,
21 class_mode='categorical')
22
23 print(list(train_generator.class_indices))
24
25 #Model Building
26 from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
27 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
28 model = Sequential()
29 model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(img_size, img_size, 3)))
30 model.add(BatchNormalization())
31 model.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
32 model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
33 model.add(BatchNormalization())
34 model.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
35 model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
36 model.add(BatchNormalization())
37 model.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
38 model.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
39 model.add(BatchNormalization())
40 model.add(MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
41 model.add(Flatten())
42 model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
43 model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
44 model.add(Dropout(0.2))
45 model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
46
47 #training of model
48 model.fit(train_generator, epochs=50, validation_data=val_generator)
49
50 #Model evaluation
51 loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(val_generator)
52 print("Loss :", loss)
53 print("Accuracy (Test Data) :-", accuracy*100)
54
55 #Model testing
56 import numpy as np
57 img_path = r'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\valid\Tomato_Bacterial_spot\ba9f4c'
58 img = load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
59 img_array = img_to_array(img)
60 img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
61
62 prediction = model.predict(img_array)
63 class_names = ['Tomato_Bacterial_spot', 'Tomato_Early_blight', 'Tomato_healthy']
64 predicted_class = np.argmax(prediction)
65 print(prediction)
66 print(predicted_class)
67 print("Predicted class:", class_names[predicted_class])
```

The console output shows the model architecture and training progress:

```
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
conv2d (Conv2D) (None, 222, 222, 32) 896
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization) (None, 222, 222, 32) 128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) (None, 111, 111, 32) 0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D) (None, 109, 109, 64) 18496
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization) (None, 109, 109, 64) 256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 54, 54, 64) 0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D) (None, 52, 52, 64) 36928
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization) (None, 52, 52, 64) 256
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 26, 26, 64) 0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D) (None, 24, 24, 128) 73856
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization) (None, 24, 24, 128) 512
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 12, 12, 128) 0
flatten (Flatten) (None, 18432) 0
```

Training progress summary:

```
Epoch 42/50: 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.8304 - accuracy: 0.9267
Epoch 43/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8101 - accuracy: 0.9167
Epoch 44/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8127 - accuracy: 0.9417
Epoch 45/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8121 - accuracy: 0.9433
Epoch 46/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8322 - accuracy: 0.8450
Epoch 47/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8017 - accuracy: 0.8817
Epoch 48/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8375 - accuracy: 0.8933
Epoch 49/50: 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.8139 - accuracy: 0.8850
Epoch 50/50: 36s 2s/step - loss: 0.8168 - accuracy: 0.8867
```

Final evaluation results:

```
Loss : 5.644268747528076
Accuracy (Test Data) : 68.3333373806763
Predicted class: Tomato_Bacterial_spot
```

```
~/Downloads/Colorizing-black-and-white-images-using-Python-master - Spyder (Python 3.10)
File Edit Search Source Run Debug Consoles Projects Tools View Help

C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\pract_3A.py

class_mode='categorical')
print(list(train_generator.class_indices))

#Model Building
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(img_size,img_size, 3)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(train_generator.num_classes, activation='softmax'))
model.summary()

model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

#training of model
model.fit(train_generator, epochs=50, validation_data=val_generator)

#model evaluation
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(val_generator)
print("Loss :", loss)
print("Accuracy (test Data) :", accuracy*100)

#model testing
import numpy as np
img_path = 'C:\Users\Pallavi Nile\Downloads\DL\pract_3\valid\tomato_Bacterial_spot\ba554691-ba9f-4c'
img = load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
img_array = img_to_array(img)
img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
img_array /= 255.
```

Layer	Output Shape	Param Count
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 24, 24, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_3 (Max Pooling)	(None, 12, 12, 128)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 18432)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	2359424
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 3)	195

Total params: 2,490,203
Trainable params: 2,490,627
Non-trainable params: 576

Epoch 1/50
19/19 [=====] - 39s 2s/step - loss: 1.1440 - accuracy: 0.7667 - val_loss: 1.2763 - val_accuracy: 0.4300
Epoch 2/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.3628 - accuracy: 0.8983 - val_loss: 2.8089 - val_accuracy: 0.5217
Epoch 3/50
19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.4112 - accuracy: 0.9183 - val_loss: 1.8712 - val_accuracy: 0.4767
Epoch 4/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.3086 - accuracy: 0.9117 - val_loss: 1.8832 - val_accuracy: 0.3817
Epoch 5/50
19/19 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.2321 - accuracy: 0.9358 - val_loss: 4.9104 - val_accuracy: 0.2850
Epoch 6/50
19/19 [=====] - 36s 2s/step - loss: 0.1715 - accuracy: 0.9467 - val_loss: 2.8691 - val_accuracy: 0.3383
Epoch 7/50
19/19 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.1791 - accuracy: 0.9454 - val_loss: 1.8888 - val_accuracy: 0.3867