Uniwersytet Wrocławski Wydział Matematyki i Informatyki Instytut Matematyczny specjalność: teoretyczna

Bartosz Sójka

Two dimentional orbifolds' volumes' spectrum

Praca magisterska napisana pod kierunkiem prof. dr hab. Tadeusza Januszkiewicza

Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	Different definitions of an orbifold 2.1 Hiperbolic plane tilling	3
3	Order structure	4
4	Decidability 4.1 Algorithm	5
5	Connection with modular forms	6
6	Conclusions	7

Abstract

Orbifolds! Yeah! Spectrums! Yeah!

Introduction

Different definitions of an orbifold

We will explore various definitions of an orbifold, partially proving they are equivalent, partially linking to the sources.

Some of these definitions apply only to the special cases. Some of them contain constructions with which not all orbifolds can be made (at least some of them can't be derived as such a priori).

- 2.1 Hiperbolic plane tilling
- 2.2 Manifolds with defects
- 2.2.1 Disk and sphere with defects
- 2.3 Conway notation

reference

2.4 Generalised manifolds

This approach is very simmilar to the previous one. It differs slightly where we put the difinition burden.

Order structure

Decidability

4.1 Algorithm

Here we will show the proof that the problem of decideng whether a given rational number is in an Euler orbicharacteristic's spectrum or not is decidable by showing algorithm for doing this.

We start with $\frac{p}{q}$, where $p \in \mathbb{Z}$ and $q \in \mathbb{N}$.

Connection with modular forms

Conclusions