

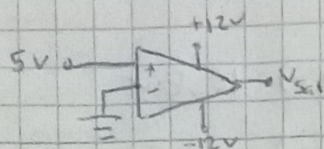
Tarea 5. Ejercicio de amp-op en lazo abierto

Los amplificadores operacionales que no tienen retroalimentación siempre se saturan.

Si V_D es positivo, entonces el $V_{sat} = +V_{sat}$

Si V_D es negativo, entonces el $V_{sat} = -V_{sat}$

Si V_D es cero, entonces el $V_{sat} = \pm V_{sat}$

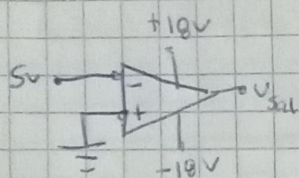


$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (12V) = 10.8V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-12V) = -10.8V$$

$$V_d = V^+ - V^- = 5V - 0V = 5V$$

$$V_{sat} = +V_{sat} = 10.8V$$

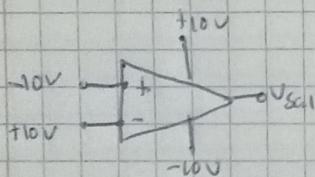


$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (10V) = 9V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-10V) = -9V$$

$$V_d = V^+ - V^- = 0V - (5V) = -5V$$

$$V_{sat} = -V_{sat} = -9V$$

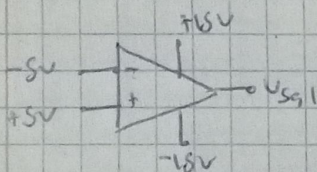


$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (10V) = 9V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-10V) = -9V$$

$$V_d = V^+ - V^- = +10V - (-10V) = +20V$$

$$V_{sat} = +V_{sat} = 9V$$

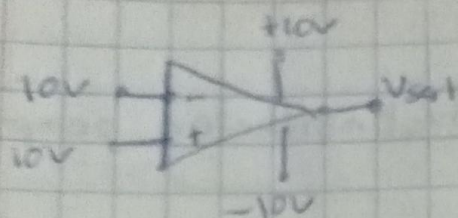


$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (15V) = 13.5V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-15V) = -13.5V$$

$$V_d = V^+ - V^- = 5V - (-5V) = 5V + 5V = 10V$$

$$V_{sat} = +V_{sat} = 13.5V$$

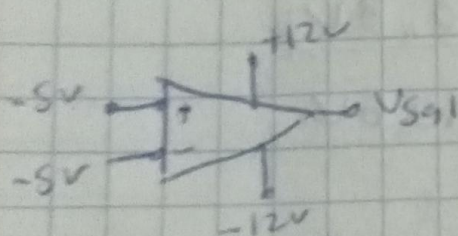


$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (10V) = 9V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-10V) = -9V$$

$$V_D = V^+ - V^- = 10V - 10V = 0V$$

$$V_{sat} = \pm V_{sat} = \pm 9V$$



$$+V_{sat} = 90\% (+V_{cc}) = 90\% (12V) = 10.8V$$

$$-V_{sat} = 90\% (-V_{cc}) = 90\% (-12V) = -10.8V$$

$$V_D = V^+ - V^- = (-5V) - (-5V) = -5 + 5V = 0V$$

$$V_{sat} = \pm V_{sat} = \pm 10.8V$$